

9`cb`A i g_. `J cb`A]``UfXYbž? cbhfcj YfgYb i bX`gY]bYf`Vi bhYb` : Ua]`Y`°

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`9`cb`A i g_ž`gY]bY`l bhYfbY\ a Ybž
?cbhfcj YfgYb`i bX`U_hi Y`Yb`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`]a `?]Y`Yf
BUWf]W hYb!5fh]_Y`j ca `&, "A U] &\$&)"

DfYhcf]Už`GØXUZf]_U`!`9`cb`A i g_ž[YVcfYb`Ua `&, "ž b]`%- +%]b
DfYhcf]Už`GØXUZf]_Už`Uh`g]W`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf`Y]bZi ggfY]W ghYb
l bhYfbY\ a Yf`XYf` ; Y[Ybk Ufh`YhUV`]Yfh`6Y`Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY
j]g]cb`ÄfYb`≠YYb`i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`5bg`ÄhnYž[Yf`Äh`XYf
gØXUZf]_Ub]gW`!_UbUX]gW`!! G!Ua Yf]_Ub]gW`Y`A]``UfX`Äf`YXcW
Ui W`ni bY\ a YbX`]b`X]Y`?f]h]_ž]bgVYgc bXYfY`k Y[Yb`fUX]_U`Yf
5i ggU[Yb`i bX`J YfgW`k Õfi b[gh\Ycf]Yb`"5_hi Y``_cbnYbhf]Yfh]g]W
A i g_`k]YXYf`j Yfgh`Äf`h`Ui Z`gY]bY`l bhYfbY\ a Ybž`bUW`XYa `Yf
nY]hk Y]gY`]b`dc`]h]gW`Yf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`k Uf"

9f`]gh`b]W`hibi f`Y]b`YfZc`[fY]W`Yf`l bhYfbY\ a Yfž`gcbXYfb`k]fX
Ui W`U`g`XYf`fY]W`ghY`A YbgW`XYf`K Y`h[YgW`Änhž`a]h`Y]bYa
J Yfa Õ[Yb`j cb`Yhk U` &+ž`A]``UfXYb`l G!8c``Uf`fGhUbX`A Äfn
&\$&) Ł`A i g_`\Uh`gY]b`J Yfa Õ[Yb`Xi fW`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`YfZc`[fY]W`Yf
l bhYfbY\ a Ybg[fØbXi b[Yb`i bX`≠j Ygh]h]cbYb`Ui Z[YVUi h`Ni
X]YgYb`[Y\ØfYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa .

- N]d&`f%- -) Ł`GcZhk UfYi bhYfbY\ a Ybž`j Yf`_Ui Zh`ZØf` \$+
A]``cbYb`l G!8c``Uf`f%- - - Ł"
- DUmDU`fL "Wca ž`%- - - #&\$\$\$Ł`J Yf`_Ui Z`Ub`Y6Um]a `X\ f
&\$&ž`A i g_`Yf\]Y`h`Yhk U`%, \$`A]``cbYb`l G!8c``Uf"
- GdUW`L`f&\$&Ł`F Yj c`i h]cb]YfhY`X]Y`F Ui a ZU\fh`a]h
k]YXYfj Yfk YbXVUFYb`F U`_YhYbž[YgW`Änh`Ui Z`ØVYf`%\$\$
A]``UfXYb`l G!8c``Uf"
- HYg`U`f&\$\$(Ł` : Ø\fhY`XUg`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`ni `Y]bYf

A Uf_h_Ud]hU`g]Yfi b[j cb`ØVYf`Y]bYf`6]`]cb`l G!8c`Uf"

⇒bcj Uh]j Y`l bhYfbY\ a i b[Yb`i bX
Df]j Uh`YVYb

Ni`A i g_g`k Y]hYfYb`Dfc`Y_hYb`nÀ\`Yb`BYi fU`]b_ž`H\Y`6cf]b[
7ca`dUbm i bX`l 5`ž`X]Y`U`Y`Ui Z]bbcj Uh]j Y`HYW\bc`c[]Yb`UVn]Y`Yb"
A i g_` \Uh`g]W\`gW\cb`]b`† b[Yb`š\`fYb`ZØf`HYW\ b_]`]bhYfYgg]Yfh
i bX`gW\cb`a]h`%\$`š\`fYb`gY]bYb`YfghYb`7ca`di hYf`[Y`Ui Zh`gck]Y
a]h`%&`š\`fYb`gY]bY`YfghY`_ca`a Yfn]Y`Y`GcZh`k UfY`j Yf`_Ui Zh`B UW\
gY]bYa`Ghi`X]i a`]b`K]fhgW\UZh`k]ggYbgW\UZhYb`_cbnYbhf]YfhY`Yf
g]W\`Ui Z`X]Y`6fUbW\Yb`⇒bhYfbYhž`FUi a`ZU\`fh`i bX`gUi VYfY`9bYf[]Yž
k Ug`ni`gY]bYf`A]hVY[fØbXi b[`VYXYi hYbXYf`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`ZØ\`fhYž
XUfi bhYf`L`Wca`f\Yi hY`DUmDU`Ł`i bX`HYg`U`A`chc`fg"**H\Y`< Yb`fm
: c`fX`VYf]W\`hYh`ØVYf`gY]bY`ZfØ\`Yb`š\`fY`i bX
i bhYfbY\ a Yf]gW\Yb`5a`V]h]cbYb"**

8cW`bYVYb`gY]bYb`k]fhgW\UZh]W\Yb`9fZc`[Yb`ghY\`h`A i g_`Ui W\`]b
XYf`²`ZZYbh`]W\`_Y]h`k Y[Yb`j YfgW\]YXYbYf`?`cbhfcj YfgYb`9f`k i fXY
k Y[Yb`Ubh]gYa`]h]gW\Yf`Yi » Yfi b[Yb`_f]h]g]Yfh`i bX`Yf\]Y`h
K]XYfghUbX`ZØf`gY]bY`5i ggU[Yb`ni`H\Ya`Yb`k]Y`7cfc`bU`i bX`XYf
XYi hgW\Yb`; YgW\W\hY`"GY]bY`hfUbg`HcW\hYf`J]j]Ub`š`bbU`K]`gcb
\Uh`g]W\`j cb`]\`a`X]ghUbn]Yfhž`i bX`A i g_`\Uh`]bg[YgUa`h`(%`?)`bXYf
j cb`j]Yf`j YfgW\]YXYbYb`i fUi Yb`"Hfch`n`gY]bYf`j]Y`Yb`9fZc`[Y`\Uh
A i g_`b]W\`h]a`a Yf`XYb`VYghYb`F i Ž`k Ug`g]W\`Ui W\`]b`XYb
G_UbXU`Yb`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`hž`X]Y`]\`b`VY[`Y]hYb"

Dc`]h]gW\ Yg`9b[U[Ya`Ybh`i bX
; YgW\`ÀZhgg`hfUhY[]Yb

⇒`YmhYf`NY]h`\Uh`A i g_`Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`a`Y\`f`NY]h`a`]h`gY]bYb
l bhYfbY\ a Yb`k]Y`HYg`U`i bX`l 5`=ni`j YfVf]b[Yb`"5i » YfXYa`d`Ubh
Yf`X]Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[j cb`GdUW\L`ž`Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\`bYi Yf`GhUfg\]d!
@Ui bW\Yg`"GY]b`dc`]h]gW\Yg`9b[U[Ya`Ybhž`XUg`Ui W\`X]Y`; fØbXi b[
XYg`8YdUfha`Ybh`cZ; cj Yfba`Ybh`9ZZ]W\YbWmi`a`ZUgghYž`\Uh`YXcW\
b]W\`h`bi`f`]\`a`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`l bhYfbY\ a Yb`k]Y`HYg`U`Z]bUbn]Y`
[YgW\UXYh`8]Y`5_h]Yb`j cb`HYg`U`Yf`]hYb`Y]bYb`F`ØW_[Ub[

k Å\fybX'gY]bYg']bhYbg]j Yb'dc`]h]gWYb'9b[U[Ya Ybhg'i bX
 Yf\c`hYb'g]W\YfghžU`g'Yf'gY]bY'F c``Y']b'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['fYXi n]YfhYž
 VYf]W hYh'6i g]bYgg' ðg]XYf"

8]Y'Dc`Uf]hÅ'higY]bYf'DYfgcb'V`Y]VhVYghY\Ybž'gck c\`']b'XYf
 ² ZZYbh]W_Y]h'U`g'Ui W`Ui ZXYb'gcn]U`Yb'A YX]Ybž'k c`Yf`Y]bY
 _cbhfcj YfgY'i bX'cZh'_f]h]g]YfhY'F c``Y'gd]Y`h"Hfchn'U``Yf
 ?cbhfcj YfgYb'i bX'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'A i g_`Y]b
 YbhgWY]XYbXYf'5_hYi f']b'XYb'6YfY]WYb'HYWbc`c[]Y'i bX
 ðbcj Uh]cb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	DfYhcf]Už'GØXUzf]_U
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "_b!cb`]bY"XY • k k k "Vi g]bYgg]bg]XYf"Wca • k k k "h\Y\YbfmZcfX"cf[

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh