

I G5 ghcddYb J]gU ZØf Ui g`ÀbX]gWX Y Ghi X]YfYbXY. K Ug ghYW_h XU\]bhYf3

8]Y'l G!FY[]Yfi b['ghcddh'J]gU!5bhfÀ[Y'ZØf'Ghi XYbhYb'i bX 5i ghUi gWXgWXØ`Yf'Ui Z[fi bX'Yfk Y]hYfhYf'GcW]U`!A YX]U! VYfdfØZi b[Yb"

Hi Zhgʻl b]j Yfg]hmžʻl G5 !:8]Yʻl G!FY[]Yfi b[ʻ\Uh'A U» bU\a Yb
Yf[f]ZZYbžʻX]YʻUi gʻÀbX]gWXYʻGhi X]YfYbXYʻi bXʻHY]ʻbY\a YfʻUb
5i ghUi gWXdfc[fUa a YbʻVYhfYZZYbžʻ]bXYa ˈg]YʻX]YʻJ Yf[UVYʻbYi Yf
J]gU!5bhfÀ[Yʻj cfØVYf[Y\YbXʻUi g[YgYhnhʻ\Uh"ʻK]YʻX]YʻFYa g
NY]hi b[ʻVYf]WXhYhžʻk i fXYbʻX]Yʻl G!6chgWXUZhYbʻi bXʻ?cbgi `UhY
Ub[Yk]YgYbžʻj cfYfghʻ_Y]bYʻbYi YbʻHYfa]bYʻZØfʻJ]gU!5bhfÀ[Yʻni
j YfY]bVUfYb"ʻ6YfY]hgʻj YfY]bVUfhYʻHYfa]bYʻVʻY]VYbʻYXcWX
VYqhY\Yb"

8]YgY'9bhgWXY]Xi b['VYhf]ZZh']bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'J]gU!?UhY[cf]Yb':
fGhi X]YfYbXYŁZ'A 'fbYfi ZggWXØ`YfŁ'i bX'>fbi ghUi gWXdfc[fUa a YZ
5i !dU]fgŁ" \delta XYb'_ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'gc``Yb'k Y]hYfY'5bk Y]gi b[Yb
ni 'XYb'bYi Yb', VYfdfØZ b[Yb'j YfÒZZYbh`]WXh'k YfXYb"'<]bhYf[fi bX
XYf'A U» bU\a Y']gh'X]Y'5i gk Y]hi b['XYf', VYfdfØZ b['j cb'GcW]U'!
A YX]U!5_h]j]hÀhYb'VY]'J]gU!5bhfU[ghY``Yfb"'6YgcbXYfg'_f]h]gWX
k]fX'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'VYhfUWXhYhZ'XU'ZfØ\YfY', VYfdfØZ b[Yb'j cf
U``Ya 'VY]'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'ghUhhZUbXYbZ'X]Y'Ub'dfc!
dU`Agh]bYbg]gWXYb'DfchYghYb'hY]`[Ybca a Yb'\UVYb'_ObbhYb"

9fk Y]hYfi b['XYf'?cbhfc``Yb

I G!5i » Yba]b]ghYf'A UfWc'Fi V]c'\Uh'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y', VYfdfØZ b[jcb'Ui g`ÀbX]gWXYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'Ui g[YXY\bh'k]fXž'Ui WX']bgcn]U`Yb'BYhnk Yf_Yb"'8]YgY'5bk Y]gi b[']gh'HY]`'Y]bYf'GhfUhY[]Yžia 'q]WXYfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'U``Y'9]bfY]gYbXYb'X]Y'; YgYhnY'XYf'I G5

_YbbYbž'_Y]bY'_f]a]bY``Yb`5Vg]WkhYb`\UVYb`i bX`Y]bYb`dcg]h]j Ybgcn]U`Yb`6Y]hfU[``Y]ghYb"'@Ui h`HU[YggWk Ui `]gh'X]Y'9fbgh\UZh][_Y]hX]YgYf', VYfdfØZi b[Yb`i bVYghf]hhYbž'k Ug'X]Y'GdfYWkYf]b`XYg'l G!5i »Yba]b]ghYf]i a gž'HUa a m'6fi WYž'YVYbZU``g'i bhYfghf]Wk"

Ni gÀhn`]W\ '_ØbX][hY'Fi V]c'Ubž'XUgg'bYi Y'@Y]h`]b]Yb'ZØf'X]Y ?cbhfc``Yb']b'XYb'Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb'5i g`UbXgj YfhfYhi b[Yb Ui g[YUfVY]hYh'k YfXYb''?f]h]_Yf'XYg'Dfc[fUa a g'gY\Yb'\]Yf]b Y]bYb'5b[f]ZZ'Ui Z'XUg'FYW\h'Ui Z'ZfY]Y'A Y]bi b[gÀi » Yfi b["'Ni XYa `]Y[Yb'6Yf]W\hY'j cfž'XUgg' Φ \UVYf'j cb'Ghi XYbhYbj]gU'i bX'; fYYb 7UfXg'UV[YgW\CVYb'k YfXYb'_\ObbYbž'k Ybb'g]Y'X]Y'| G! 5i » Ybdc`]h]_'VYXfc\Yb'cXYf'Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k]Y'X]Y' < Ua Ug i bhYfghØhnYb"

=a d`]_Uh]cbYb'ZØf'Ghi X]YfYbXY'i bX I b]j Yfg]hÀhYb

 $8]Y G]hi Uh]cb _ObbhY Yf YV]W Y : c [Yb ZØf]bhYfbUh]cbU Y Ghi X]YfYbXY \UVYb "9]b 6Y]gd]Y `]gh Y]bY `hØf_]gW Y Ghi XYbh]b `XYf Hi Zhg I b]j Yfg]hmž X]Y ØVYf gYW g K c W Yb]b 5 V gW]Y VY \ UZh [Y\U`hYb k i fXYž bUW XYa g]Y X]Y < U`hi b[]\fYf I b]j Yfg]hÅhini a ; UnU!? f]Y['_f]h]g]Yfh \UhhY "8]YgY J cfZÅ``Y `\ UVYb `ni 'Y]bYf Yf O\hYb 6 Ygcf[b]g i bhYf]bhYfbUh]cbU Yb `Ghi X]YfYbXYb [YZØ\fhž]bgVYgcbXYfY]b 6 Yni ['Ui Z']\fY `G]W Yf \Y]h i bX]\fY `FYW hY]b `XYb I G5 ž'k]Y `X]Y J cfUf`VYf['C b`]bY `VYf]W hYh"$

Ni gàhn`]WX [Yfàh`X]Y < Ufj UfX I b]j Yfg]hmii bhYf 8 fi W_ž XU g]Y g]WX k Y][Yfhž X]Y ghfYb[Yb @Y]h`]b]Yb XYf Hfi a d!FY[]Yfi b['ni ØVYfbY\a Yb" 8]Yg _ ObbhY bY[Uh]j Y ? cbgYei YbnYb ZØf X]Y = bgh]hi h]cb \ UVYbž X]Y]bhYfbUh]cbU``j]Y`Y Ghi X]YfYbXY Ubn]Y\hž k Y`WXY Yhk U &+ i ']\fYf Ghi XYbhYbgWX UZh'Ui ga UWXYb'i bX gca]h Y]bY k]WX h][Y '9]bbU\a Yei Y``Y XUfghY``Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Àggh'g]W\'gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'bYiYb'F]W\h`]b]YbXYf'I G!FY[]Yfi b['gck c\``X]Y'U_UXYa]gW\Y'@UbXgW\UZh'U`g'Ui WXUg'fYW\h`]W\Y'I a ZY`X']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'Ghi X]YfYbXYf'Yf\YV`]W\VYY]bZi ggYb'_ÒbbhYbž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'5bgh]Y['XYfGdUbbi b[Yb'nk]gW\Yb'XYb'6]`Xi b[gY]bf]W\hi b[Yb'i bX'XYf

| 8 YhU]`g | |
|----------|--|
| JcfZU`` | A][fUh]cb |
| Cfh | HiZngʻlb]jYfg]hmžʻlG5 |
| EiY``Yb | k k k "fYa gnY]hi b["XY |
| | • k k k "hU[YggW\Ui"XY |
| | • k k k "j c`"Uh |

 $6\,Y\,gi\ W\!\!.\,Y\,b\,\,{}^.G]Y\,{}^.i\ b\,g\,{}^.Ui\ Z.\,\,{}^.b\,!\,U[\ "b\,Y\,h$