5 W\ hi b [ž'6Ub__i bXYb°'D\]g\]b [!K Y`Y
hf]ZZh'≠B; 'i bX'7ca a YfnVUb_°

?f]a]bY`Y'bi hnYb'j YfghÀf\_h'D\]g\]b [ !A U]`gž'i a '8UhYb'j cb
6Ub__i bXYb'XYf'≠B; ž'7ca a YfnVUb_°i bX'8Yi hgW\Y'6Ub_'ni
ghY\`Yb"GY]Yb'G]Y'k UW\gUa °

8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'a a Yf'\Ài Z[ Yf'bi hnYb'?f]a ]bY`Y'D\]g\]b [!
HYW\]_Ybž'i a 'Ub'gYbg]V`Y'8UhYb'j cb'6Ub\_\_i bXYb'ni '[ Y`Ub[Yb"
≠gVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'?'i bXYb'XYf'≠B; ž'7ca a YfnVUb_°i bX'8Yi hgW\Yb
6Ub_'g]bX'j cb'X]YgYf'6YXfc\i b['VYhfcZZYb"5_hi Y`Y'6Yf]W\hY'j cb
XYfk YghYb"XY'nY][Ybž'XUgg'6Ub__i bXYb'ni bhYf'8fi W_ '[YgYhnh
k YfXYbž'i a 'VYhfØ[Yf]gW\Y'5_hj]hÀhYb'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

8]Y'D\]g\]b [!A U]`gž'X]Y'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'ja 'l a 'Ui Zg]bXž'ZcfXYfb'X]Y
9a dZÀb[Yf'Ui Zž'\fY'gYbg]V`Yb'8UhYb'Y]bni [ YVYb"J cf'U`Ya 'j cf
?cbhcgdYffi b[Yb'k]fX'[Yk Ufbhž'i a 'X]Y'8f]b['W_Y]h'ni 'Yf'\Ø\Yb"
Gc'k i fXYb'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'9bXY'A U]`≠B; !?'i bXYb'ni f
≠XYbh]Z_Uh]cb'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'k À\YbX'VY]'XYf'7ca a YfnVUb_'Y]bY
Ub[YV`W\Y'5\_hi U`g]Yfi b['XYf'D\cH5B!5dd '[YZcfXYfh'k]fX"!'a
† b]g]bX'Ui W\X]Y'?'i bXYb'XYf'8Yi hgW\Yb'6Ub_'VYhfcZZYbž'X]Y'Ui Z
[YZÀ'gW\hY'K YVgY]hYb'k Y]hYf[Y`Y]hYh'k YfXYbž'i a ']\fY
5ba Y`XY]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'ghY\`Yb"

; YZU\ fYb'Yf_YbbYb'i bX'j Yfa Y]XYb

6Ub__i bXYb'gc`hYb'VYgcbXYfg'k UW\gUa 'gY]bž'i a 'Y]bYb
8UhYb_'Ui 'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"8]Y'j YfVfUi W\YfnYbhfU`Y'fÀh'XUni ž'9!
A U]`g'i bX'5VgYbXYfUXfYggYb_'f]h]gW\ 'ni 'dfØZYb" 'Hmd]gW\Y
5bnY]W\Yb'ZØf'D\]g\]b [!A U]`g'g]bX'ZY\`YbXY'dYfgØb`]W\Y'5bfYXYž
8fi W_'ni f'gcZcfh][Yb'FYU_h]cb'i bX'j]bcZZ]n]Y`Y'5VgYbXYfUXfYggYb"
<Ài Z['k]fX'j]b'XYb'A U]`g'Ui W\`a]h'?cbhcgdYffi b[Yb'[YXfc\hž'i a

X]Y`9a dZÅb[ Yf`ni`j Yfi bg]WYfb`i bX`XUni`ni`Vf]b[ Ybž`Ui Z
VYhfØ[Yf]gWY`@]b\_g`ni`_]W_Yb"

8]Y`B UWf]W hYb`g]bX`c Zh`hÅi`gWYbX`YW h`[ YghU`hYhi`bX`Ybh`U`hYb
@]b_gž`X]Y`ni`[ YZÅ`gW hYb`K YVgY]hYb`ZØ`fYb`"6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY
VYf]W hYh`7\]d"XYž`XUgg`7ca`a YfnVUb`\_!`?i`bXYb`Y]bY`A`]hY]`i`b[
Yf`U`hYb`U`VYbž`X]Y`VY`Ui`dhYhž`g]Y`Å`hYb`]`fY`D`c`hc`H5B!5dd
b]W h`U`_hi`U`]g]Yfh`":`U`g`XUg`i`dXUHy`b]W h`YfZc`[ hž`k`]fX`Ub[YXfc`hž
XUgg`XUg`?`cbhc`b]W h`ia`Y`f`bi`hnVUf`]gh"

H]ddg`ni`a`GW`i`hn`j`cf`D`[g`]b[

8Yf`GW`i`hn`j`cf`D`[g`]b[`!A`U`]g`]gh`YbhgWY]XYbX`"9g`k`]fX
Ya`dZc`Ybž`\_Y]bY`@]b_g`]b`Xi`V]cgYb`9!A`U`]g`ni`_]W_Yb`i`bX
ghUhhXYggYb`X]Y`K YVgY]hYb`X]fY`_h`ØVYf`X]Y`c`Z]n]Y`Y`GhUfhgY]hY`XYf
Yk`Y]][`Yb`6Ub`_ni`VYgi`W`Yb`"8Yf`6G`=f6i`bXYgUa`h`ZØf`G]W`Yf`Y]h
]b`XYf`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbghYW`b]_Ě`[ ]Vh`]`ZfY]W`Y`H]ddgž`k`]Y
VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gYž`\_Y]bY`gYbg]V`Yb`8UHyb`dYf`9!A`U`]d`fY]gni`[`YVYb
i`bX`VY]`i`bg]W`Yf`Y]hYb`X]fY`_h`VY]a`5bV]YhYf`bUW`ni`ZfU[`Yb"

K`]W`h][`]gh`Ui`W`ž`fY[`Y`a`Å»][`XYb`?`cbhcghUbX`i`bX`X]Y`i`a`gÅhnY
ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`gck`]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hgi`dXUHyg`ZØf`;`YfÅhY`i`bX
GcZhk`UfY`ni`]bghU`]YfYb`"6Ub`__i`bXYb`g]bX`[`i`h`VYfUHybž
j`YfXÅW`h][`Y`9!A`U`]g`gc`Zcfh]b`XYb`GdUa`!C`fXbYf`ni`j`YfgW`]YVYb
i`bX`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`VY`Yb`XYbž`ZU`g`Yhk`Ug`gY`hgUa`YfgW`Y]bh"

≠g[`YgUa`h`]gh`Yg`i`bYf`Ågg`]W`ž`]b`XYf`X][`]hU`]g]YfhYb`K`Y`h`X]Y
Y][`YbY`G]W`Yf`Y]hYfbgh`ni`bY`a`Yb`i`bX`Ybhgd`fYW`Yb`XY
J`c`fg]W`hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`hfY`ZYbž`i`a`g]W`[`Y[`Yb`X]Y
_c`bh]bi`]Yf`]W`k`UW`gYb`XY`6YXfc`i`b[`Xi`fW`D`[g`]b[
UVni`g]W`Yfb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU`	D`[`g`]`b[
C`f`h`	8Yi`hgW`U`b`X`
E`i`Y`Y`b`	• k k k "XYfk YghYb"XY

8YhU]`g

- k k k "W]d"XY
- k k k "Vg]"Vi bX"XY

6Ygi W Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["bYh