

&) \$`\_ [ `6ca VY` ]b`? `UXck `YbhXYW`\_h.  
GdYff\_fY]g`i bX`9j U\_i ]Yfi b [ `Ub [ YcfXbYh`

⊕`?`UXck `k i fXY`Y]bY`&) \$`\_ [ `gWk YfY`K Y`h\_f]Y [ gVca VY  
[ YZi bXYb`"9]bY`\_cbhfc``YfhY`GdfYb [ i b [ `YfZc` [ h`\\Yi hY`a ]h  
9j U\_i ]Yfi b [ `]a `GdYff\_fY]g"



6fY]hY`c fbk Y [ ž`%( \$, - `6Yf` ]b ž`8 Yi hgWk `UbX`!`⊕`?`UXck  
k i fXY`\\Yi hY`Y]bY`&) \$`\_ [ `gWk YfY`K Y`h\_f]Y [ gVca VY`Vf]h]gWYf  
<Yf\_i bZh`YbhXYW`\_h` ; Y [ Yb`%&.&\$`I `f`U`Ufa ]YfhY`Y]bY` : ÖfghYf]b  
X]Y`Dc`nY]ž`bUWXYa`XYf` [ YZ`\\f`]WY`6` ]bX [ `Àb [ Yf` ]b`Y]bYa  
K U`XghØW`\_bU`Y`XYa` `6fY]hY`c fbk Y [ [ YZi bXYb`k i fXY`"8 U`X]Y  
9bhgWk`ÀfZi b [ `j cf`C fh`b]Wk`h]g]Wk`Yf`a Ö [ `]W` ]ghž`d`UbYb`X]Y  
?f]a ]bU`hYWk`b]\_Yf`Y]bY`\_cbhfc``YfhY`GdfYb [ i b [ `XYf`6ca VY`"5i g  
X]YgYa` ; fi bX`k i fXY`Y]b`G]Wk`Yf`\\Y]hgVYfY]Wk`a ]hY]bYa` `FUX]i g  
j cb`) \$\$`A YhYfb`i a`XYb` : i bXcfh`Yff]Wk`hYh`

9hk U`- \$`A YbgWk`Yb`g]bX`j cb`XYb`9j U\_i ]Yfi b [ ga U`» bU`a Yb  
VYhfcZYbž`i bX`Yg [ Y`hYb`ghf`\_hY`GdYffa U`» bU`a Yb`ZØf`XYb  
6fY]hY`c fbk Y [ ["8fY]`?`Y]b [ UfhYbUb`U [ Yb`gck ]Y`Y]bY

h\YfUdYi h]gW\Y'9]bf]W\hi b[ 'VYZ]bXYb'g]W\ 'ja 'GdYff\_fY]g" '8 ]Y  
 Dc`]nY]'V]hhYhiU`Y 'VYhfc ZZYbYb'DYfgcbYbž'XYb'G]W\Yf\Y]hgVYfY]W\  
 i a [ Y\YbX'ni 'j Yf`UggYb'i bX'XYb'5bk Y]gi b[ Yb'XYf'6YUa hYb  
 : c`[ Y'ni 'Y]ghYb": Øf'l dXUhYg'ni f'6ca VYbYbhgW\ÅfZi b[  
 ]bZcfa ]Yfh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'6Yf`]b'Ui Z]\fYa '9]bgUhn\_UbU`Ui Z'L "

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	BchZÅ`Y
I fgUW\Y	6ca VY
C fh	6fY]hY\cfbk Y[ ž%( \$, - '6Yf`]bž8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	- \$

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh