

6J ; 'VY[fØ» h'XYb 'Gca a Yf. 'BYi Y
G]hnVYnØ[Y 'i bX 'k]hn][Y 'H]d dg 'ZØf
: U\ f[ÀghY °

8]Y '6J ; 'ZØ\ fh' bYi Y 'G]hnVYnØ[Y 'j b'6Yf']bYf' J Yf_ Y\ fga]hY 'b
Y]b. '9]b 'Vi bhYg'8Yg][b'gd]Y[Y 'h'X]Y 'J]Y 'ZU' h'XYf' GhUX'h'k]XYf"



6Yf']b ž'8 Yi hgW\ 'UbX '!'8]Y '6Yf']bYf' J Yf_ Y\ fgVYhf]YVY 'f6J ; Ł'g]bX
ghYhg'VYa Ø\hž'XYb : U\ f[ÀghYb 'Y]b'g]W\ YfYg'i bX'Ub[YbY\ a Yg
FY]gYf'YVb]g'ni 'V]YhYb' ' [Ubni ' 'Y]W\ ž'cV'Yg'XfUi » Yb'gW\ bY]h
cXYf'X]Y 'GcbbY 'VfYbbh" ' ð'XYb' _ca a YbXYb'K cW\ Yb'fYW\ bYh'X]Y
6J ; 'a]h'Y]bYa 'a Yf_]W\ Yb'5bgh]Y['j cb' : U\ f[ÀghYbž'X]Y'X]Y
GhfU» YbVU\ bYb' i bX'! !6U\ bYb'Ui Z'\fYa 'K Y['ni 'XYb'VY']YVhYb
: fY]VÀXYfb' i bX'GYb'bi hnYb'k YfXYb" ' ð'X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[
\Uh'X]Y '6J ; '_Øfn']W\ 'Ui Z' ðghU[fUa ' \i a cfj c''Y '<]bk Y]gY
[YdcghYhž'X]Y 'Ui ZX]Y' i bhYf\U'hgUa Yb'6Y['Y]hYfgW\ Y]bi b[Yb'XYf
k Ufa Yb'A cbUh'Y'Y]b[Y\Yb" 'Gc'k]fX'Yhk U'j cf' : fY]VUX!Dca a Yg!
:]b[Yf' '[Yk Ufbhž'X]Y'g]W\ 'Ui Z'XYb'G]hnVYnØ[Yb'ZYghYhnYb
_ØbbYb" '6Yf']b '@]j Y 'VYf]W\ hYhž'XUgg'Y]b'6Y]hfU['a]h'6']XYfb'XYf

: Yf]YbZfYi XYb`i bX`XYg`i \fdUf_g`]bbYf\U`V`j cb`Ghi bXYb`Yhk U
%) \$\$`@]_Yg`gUa a Y`hYžk Å\fybX`Bi hnYf`ZfO\`]W`ØVYf`X]Y`Vi bhYb
G]hnY`X]g_i h]YfhYb"

9]b`VYgcbXYfg`]bhYfYggUbhYg`H\Ya U`g]bX`X]Y`bYi Yb`G]hnVYnØ[Yž
X]Y`X]Y`6J; `Y]bZØ\fh"5V`X]YgYa `đ\`f`k YfXYb`X]Y`Y`Y[Ubh
[YghU`hYhYb`6YnØ[Y`gWf]hkh Y]gY`]b`XYb`i: U\fnYi [Yb`XYf`6J;
]bghU``]Yfh"7\`f]gh]bY`K c`Vi f[ž`@Y]hYf]b`J Yfhf]YV`i bX`A Uf`_Yh]b[ž
hY]`hY`a]hž`XUgg`XUg`bYi Y`A i ghYfž`XUg`Y]b`i; Yk]a a Y`j cb
DYfgcbYb`]b`i: UfVYb`k]Y`F cghfchž`<Y``V`Ui ž`9]XchhYf[Y`Vž`6Y][Y
i bX`GWk Ufn`nY][hž`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`6Yf`]bg`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"8]YgYf
K YW`gY`k Uf`bch`k YbX][ž`XU`XUg`j cf\`Yf][Y` K Øfa W`Yba i ghYf
Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg`Ub\U`hYbXYb`F`YW`hgghfY]hg`i a`X]Y
Bi hni b[gfYW`hY`b]W`h`a Y\`f`j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYb`_Ubbž`gc
VYf]W`hYh`Ui W`X`Yf`HU[Yggd]Y[Y`"

9]b`6`]W`_ni fØW`_i bX`bUW`_j cfb

8 Ug`U`hY`G]hnXYg][bž`VY`_Ubbh`U`g` i fVUb`đ b[`Y` ž`\Uh`ØVYf`" \$
đ\`fy`hfYi Y`8]YbghY`[Y`Y]ghYh"9g`k i fXY`j cb`8Yg][bYf`<YfVYfh
@]bX]b[Yf`a]h`XYa`N]Y``[YgW`UZZYbž`J UbXU`]ga i g`ni`a]b]a]YfYbž
]bXYa`k]X[Ya i ghYfhY`6YnØ[Y`]b`Ui ZŽ`][Yb`i: UfVYb`Y]b[YgYhnh
k i fXYb"8]Y`H\Ycf]Y`XU\]bhYf.`GW`]a a Yf`Ui ggY\YbXY`G]hnY
V`Y]VYb`]b`XYf`FY[Y`gUi VYfYf"5b`X]YgYf`GhY``Y`\YVh`X]Y`
GØXXYi hgW`Y`Y`fj cfž`XUgg`Xi b`_Yg`?i bghYXYfž`cZi]b
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h`J UbXU`]ga i gž`Ui g`XYa`J Yf`_Y\`f`[Ync[Yb
k]fX"BYi Y`9`Y`_hfcVi ggYbž`X]Y`&\$&(`i bX`&\$&) `]b`X]Y`i: `chY
]bhY[f]Yfh`k YfXYbž`k YfXYb`XUg`bYi Y`8Yg][b`hfU[Ybž`k Å\fybX`X]Y
VYfY]hg`VYghY`hYb`HfUa`g`i bX`I !6U\`bYb`YVYbZU`g`a]h`XYb`bYi
[YghU`hYhYb`6YnØ[Yb`Ui g[Y`]YZYfh`k YfXYb"

⇒ Ni [Y`XYf`gWf]hkh Y]gYb`9fbYi Yfi b[`a ØggYb`X]Y`U`hYb`G]hnY
k Y[Yb`XYb`fY[Y`a Å»][Yb`<Ui dhi bhYfgi W`i b[Yb`XYf`I !6U\`bYb
gmghYa Uh]gW`YfgYhnh`k YfXYb"8]Y`6J; `d`Ubh`X]Y`j c`ghÅbX][Y
9`Y`_hf]Z]n]Yfi b[`]YfYf`6i gZchhY`V]g`&\$' \$ž`k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y
ghÅbX][`k UW`gYbXY`i: `chY`XYf`a cXYfbYb`9`Y`_hfcVi ggYb`Ui W
VU`X`k]YXYf`XUg`bYi Y`G]hnXYg][b`dfÅgYbh]YfYb`k]fX"đ`X]YgYa
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`V`Y]Vhni `cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`6J; `Ui W`VY]`XYf

5i gk U\`XYf`bYi Yb`A i ghYf`Y]b`[`ØW`]WXYg`< ÅbXWXYb`VYk Y]gh
 i bX`X]Y` : U\ f[ÅghY`k Y]hYf\]b`gck c\`Z b_h]cbU`Y`U`g`Ui W
 Ubgd fYWXYbXY`6YnØ[Y`[Yb]Y» Yb`_ÖbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "VYf`]b!`j Y"XY • k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY • k k k "gi YXXYi hgWY"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh