

⇒b`6Yf`]b. i _fU]bYf`a]h`A YggYf`gWk Yf
j Yf`Yhnh` `a i ha U» `]Wk `Ui g`< Ugg`

9]b`i _fU]bYf`k i fXY`]b`6Yf`]b`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`a i ha U» `]Wk
k Y[Yb`gY]bYf`BUh]cbU`]h`h" `9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y
<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`X]Y`FYU_h]cbYb"



6Yf`]b`ž`8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`9]b`bYi Yf`J cfZU``]b`6Yf`]b`gc f[h`ZØf
8]g_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]WkYf`Y]h`i bX`XUg`Ni gUa a Yb`YVYb`]b`XYf
GhUXh`K]Y`Gd]Y[Y`VYf]WkYh`h`k i fXY`Y]b`(\$!`Å`f][Yf`i _fU]bYf
gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`bUWkXYa`Yf`a i ha U» `]Wk`k Y[Yb`gY]bYf
BUh]cbU`]h`h`Ub[Y[f]ZYb`k i fXY``6Y]`XYa`J cfZU``ž`XYf`g]Wk`Ua
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cWkYbYbXY`YfY][bYhYž`UVY`Y]b`&(!`Å`f][Yf`a]h
Y]bYa`A YggYf`ni [YghcWkYb``8]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`g]bX`bUWk`k]Y`j cf
i b`_Ufž`XUg`A ch]j`XYg`5b[fY]ZYfg`_ØbbhY`YXcWk`]b`Y]bYa
Ui g`ÀbXYfZY]bX`]WkYb`?cbhYi h`]Y[Yb"

8]Y`Dc`nY`\Uh`XYb`&(!`Å`f][Yb`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`i bX`Y]bY
A cfX`_ca a]gg]cb`Y]b[Yf]WkYh`h`i a`XYb`J cfZU``[fØbX`]Wk`ni
i bhYfgi WkYb``8Yf`i _fU]bYf`k i fXY`]b`Y]b`?fUb`Yb`Ui g`[YVfUWk`h

i bX`Yf\c`h'g]W\Xcfhj cb`gY]bYb`J`Yf`Yhni b[Yb``Gc`W\Y
[Yk U`hgUa Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`k`YfZYb`Y]b`GW\`U[`]W\h`Ui Z
X]Y`U`_hi`Y``Y`G]hi Uh]cb`j]b`XYf`GhUXhi bX`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
j cf`XYbYb`XYf`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h'ghY`h"

? f]a]bU`]hÅhgghUh]gh]_`i bX`gc n]U`Y` : U`hc fYb

9]b`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`? f]a]bU`]hÅhgghUh]gh]_`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb
i a`_Ui g`ÅbX]gW\Y`HUhj YfXÅW h][Y`Y]b`k`Y]hj YfVfY]hYhYg`H\Ya U`]gh"
@Ui hi`8`Yi`hgW\`UbXZi`b`_`U[`XYf`5bhY]`_Ui g`ÅbX]gW\Yf
HUhj YfXÅW h][Yf`]a`_`J\`f`&\$&(`VY](`%ž,`DfcnYbh``8]Yg`k`]fZhi: fU[Yb
ni f`5bnY][YVYfY]hgW\UZh`i bX`a`Ò[`]W\Yb`J`cfi fhY]`Yb`_Ui Z`
HUhgÅW\`]W\ž`gc`nY][h`X]Y`GhUh]gh]_`ž[]Vh`Yg`_Y]bYb`X]fY`_hYb
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`nk`]gW\Yb`GhUUhgUb[Y\`Öf][`_Y]hi bX`XYf`BY][i b[
ni`GhfUZhUhYb``J]Y`a`Y`f`gd]Y`Yb`gc n]U`Y` : U`hc fYbž`k`Y
6]`Xi b[g[fUXž`9]b`_ca`a`Yb`i bX`dgmW\]gW\Y`6Y`Ughi b[Ybž`Y]bY
Yb`hgW\Y]XYbXY`F`c``Y"

, VYffUgW\YbX`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`? f]a]bU`ghUh]gh]_`c`Zi`b]W\h`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
FYU`]hÅh`k`]XYfgd]Y[Y`h``9i`dYfhYb`gW\`ÅhnYbž`XUgg`bi`f`%\$`V]g`) \$
DfcnYbh`U`Yf`GhfUZhUhYb`]b`XYf`GhUh]gh]_`_Ui`ZhUi`W\Yb``8]Yg`_`ÖbbhY
Ui`W\`XYb`6`]W`_Ui`ZX]Y`5bnY][YVYfY]hgW\UZh`VY]bZi`ggYbž`X]Y`Y
bUW`8Y`]_`h'ghUf`_j`Uf]]Yfh``6Y]`a`UbW\Yb`8Y`]_`hYb`_`ÖbbhY`X]YgY
bi`f`VY]`Y]bYa`DfcnYbh`Y]Y[Yb`_`XUg`]gh`U`Ufa`]YfYbX"

⇒b hY [fUh]cb`U`g`GW\`ØggY``ni`f`G]W\Yf\Y]h

9]b`Y]b\Y]h]W\Yf`5bgUhn`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]W\Yf\Y]h`_`ÖbbhY
]b`Y]bYf`VYggYfYb`⇒b hY [fUh]cb`j`cb`A`][fUbhYb`_]Y[Yb``K`]Y]b`XYb
8]g_i gg]cbYb`i`a`_XYb`J`cfZU``]b`6Yf`]b`XYi`h]W\`k`]fXž`]gh`Yg
k`]W\h][ž`XUgg`A`][fUbhYb`Ni`[Ub[`ni`a`5fVY]hga`Uf`_h`\UVYb`i`bX
gc n]U`Y`GhUV]`]hÅh`YfZU`fYb``8]Y` : cfgW\i b[`nY][hž`XUgg`Y]b
[YfY[Y`hYg`9]b`_ca`a`Yb`XUg`F]g]_cž`ghfUZZA``][`ni`k`YfXYbž
j`Yff]b[Yfhi`bX`XUa`]h`ni`f`FYXi`n]Yfi b[`XYf`? f]a]bU`]hÅh`i`bhYf
5i`g`ÅbXYfb`VY]hfÅ[`h"

⇒Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`XUg`H\Ya`U`G]W\Yf\Y]h`i`bX

5i`g`ÅbXYf`_f]a]bU`]hÅh`\cW\`]a`_?`i`fg`ghY`hž`]gh`Yg`k`]W\h][ž`U`Y

5gdY_hY`ni `VYhfUWk hYb" `b gVYgcbXYfY`f b[Y`A`AbbYf`g]bX
 ØVYfdfcdfh]cbU` `Ài Z[`Ub` ; Yk U`hj YfVfYWk Yb`VYhY`][hž
 i bUV`Àb[] [`j cb`] \fYf`<Yf_i bZh" 8U`Yf`]gh`Yg`Yb hgWk Y]XYbXž`X]Y
 f]Wk h[Yb`A U» bU`a Yb`ni `Yf[fY]Z]b`i bX`X]Y`Gcn]U`ghfi _hi fYb`ni
 gh`Àf`Yb"

8Yf`J cfZU` `]b`6Yf`]b`j YfXYi h]Wk hž`XUgg`XU`Yhk Ug`Ub`]Y[h`K]f
 a ØggYb`[Ya Y]bgUa` `a]h`XYb`J YfUbhk cfh]Wk Yb`Ub`GhfUhY[]Yb
 UfVY]hYbž`i a`ZØf`Y]b` \Ufa`cb]gWk Yg`Ni gUa` a Yb`YVYb`ni`gcf[Yb
 i bX`XUg`G]Wk Yf`Y]hg[YZØ` \`U`Yf`6Øf[Yf`ni`gh`Àf`Yb" 8]Y` ; Yk U`h
 Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`BUh]cbU`]h`Àh`a` i gg`Yb hgWk]YXYb`ni fØW`[Yk]YgYb
 k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgWk `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY • k k k "dWk Y`h"XY • k k k "XYi hgWk `UbXZi b`_"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh