

I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b['ZØf' B ØfbVYf[. 'Ghi fa i bX' GhUf_fY[Yb ']a '5ba UfgWÅ °

H]YZ/ ei ch/C`Y/ ei ch/Vf]b[h'Ua ' &+"A U] &\$&) 'GWk Yfk YhhYf
bUWÅ : fUb_Yb"; Yk]hhYfž'Ghi fa 'i bX' GhUf_fY[Yb 'k UfbYb 'j cf
I bk YhhYf[YZU\ f']b 'B ØfbVYf["



B ØfbVYf[ž'8Yi hgWÅ `UbX '! '5a 'A]hkh cWÅ ž'XYa ' &+"A U] &\$&) ž
ghY\ h'8Yi hgWÅ `UbX 'Y]b '\YZh] [Yg' I bk YhhYf' VYj cfž'Ui g[Y`Ògh'Xi fWÅ
XUg'H]YZ' C`Y ' "K]Y' h!c b`]bY"XY' VYf]WÅ hYhž'k Ufbh'XYf'8Yi hgWÅ Y
K YhhYfX]Ybgh'fB K 8Ł'j cf'; Yk]hhYfb' i bX' ghØfa]gWÅ Yb '6ÖYb 'a]h
; YgWÅ k]bX] [_Y]hYb'j cb') \$`V]g'+\$`_a # " " ð'XYf'FY []cb' B ØfbVYf[
k]fX' a]h'Y]bYf' I bk YhhYf[YZU\ f' [YfYWÅ bYhž']bgVYgcbXYfY 'a]h
Ghi fa VÖYb 'V]g')) '_a # 'i bX' GhUf_fY[Yb 'j cb' V]g' ni ' &) '@]hYfb' d'fc
E i UXfUha YhYf"

8]Y'YfghYb'; Yk]hhYf'k YfXYb 'Ua 'A]hkh cWÅ a cf[Yb' i bX' !j cfa]hhU[
Ui g'XYa 'BcfXk YghYb 'Ui Zh]Y\Yb" '5V'A]hhU['Yf\ Ò\ h'g]WÅ 'X]Y
; Yk]hhYf[YZU\ fž'j cf' U`Ya ']b'XYf'A]hhY' i bX']a 'CghYb '6UmYfbg" " ð
XYb 'B UWÅ hghi bXYb 'n]Y\Yb 'X]Y'; Yk]hhYf' bUWÅ 'GØXcghVUmYfb 'UV

i bX`Vf]b[Yb`Ui W`Ub`XYb`5`dYbFUbX`B]YXYfgW`À[Y`a`]h"

9fk UfhYhY`K YhhYfYb hk]W`i b [

B UW`XYa`8]YbghU[`k]fX`XUg`K YhhYf`]b`B`ØfbVYf[`k YW`gY`\UZh"
5a`8cbbYfghU[`g]bX`GW`Ui Yfb`i bX`HU[Yg`ÒW`ghk YfhY`i a`%,
; fUX`ni`Yfk UfhYbž`k`À`fYbX`Ua` : fY]hU[`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`Ui`Z`V]g
ni`&) ; fUX`ghY][Yb`"8]Y`K YhhYfdfc[bcgY`j`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]b
\cW`gca`a`Yf`]W`Yg`K`cW`YbYbXY`a`]h`a`U`]a`U`&, ; fUX`Ua
GUa`ghU[`i bX`&+ ; fUX`Ua`GcbbhU[ž`YXcW`VYghY`h`Ua`GcbbhU[
Y]b`Yf`\Ò`hYg`F`Y[Yb]g]_cž`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`VY[`Y]hYh`j`cb
; Yk`]hhYfb"

⇒a`?`cbhYI`h`ni`XYb`i`bk`YhhYfb`VYf]W`hYh`_fY]gnY]hi`b["XYž`XUgg
XUg`H]YZ`C`Y`Ui`W`]b`Ub`XYfYb`HY]`Yb`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`VYXfc`\`]W`Y
K`YhhYfd`\`Abca`YbY`j`Yfi`fgUW`Yb`k`]fX`"K`]bX[YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]hYb
j`cb`*)`V]g`-`\$`_a`#`g]bX`a`Ò[`]W`ž`i`bX`Yg`VYghY`h`X]Y` ; YZU`\f`j`cb
`c`_U`Ya`<U[Y`i`bX`GhUf`_fY[Yb`"6YgcbXYfg[YZ`\fXYhig]bX`X]Y
6i`bXYg`AbXYf`B]YXYfgUW`gYbž`B`cfXf`Y]b!K`YghZU`Ybž`<YggYbž
GUW`gYb!5b`U`h`i`bX`H`\Øf]b[Yb`"Ni`XYa`g]bX`HcfbUXcg`i`bhYf
VYgh]a`a`hYb`6YX]b[i`b[Yb`b]W`h`Ui`g[YgW`cggYbž`VYgcbXYfg`VY]
ZYi`W`hk`Ufa`Yf`@`Zh"

G]W`Yf`Y]hg`]b`k`Y]gY

8]Y`a`Ò[`]W`Yb` : c`[Yb`X]YgYf`i`bk`YhhYf`fY]W`Yb`j`cb`c`_U`Yb
,`VYfZi`hi`b[Yb`ØVYf`j`c``[Y`Ui`ZYbY`?`Y`Yf`V]g`\]b`ni`ØVYf`UghYhYb
?`UbU`]gUh]cbYb`"5i`hc`ZU`\fYf`gc``hYb`a`]h`5ei`Ud`Ub]b[`fYW`bYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui`Z`@UbXghfU»`Yb`i`bX`]b`GYb`_Yb`"G]W`Yf`Y]hg]ddg
fUhYb`XUni`ž`U`_hi`Y`Y`K`YhhYfk`Ufbi`b[Yb`ni`VYUW`hYb`i`bX`XYb
5i`ZYbh`U`h`]a` : fY]Yb`k`À`fYbX`XYf`i`bk`YhhYfd`\UgY`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž
XU`DUf`_g`i`bX`K`À`XYf`[YZ`\f`]W`gY]b`_ØbbhYb`i`bX`?]bXYf`b]W`h
i`bVYUi`Zg]W`h][`h`XfUi`»`Yb`gd]Y`Yb`gc``hYb"

:`Øf`XYhU]``]YfhY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`_U`_hi`Y`Y`i`bk`YhhYfk`Ufbi`b[Yb
V]YhYh`i`b`k`YhhYfnYbhfU`Y`XY`Y]bY`,`VYfg]W`hg`_UfhY`"<]Yf`_ØbbYb
Bi`hYf`gc`c`\`J`cfk`Ufbi`b[Yb`U`g`Ui`W`5`_i`hk`Ufbi`b[Yb`Y]bgY`Ybž
X]Y`j`cb` : UW`a`YhYcfc`c[Yb`Ui`ZYbX`Ub[YdUggh`k`YfXYb`"8]Y

K Ufbghi ZYb`fY]WXYb`j cb` ; Y`V`ZØf`a Ò[`]WXY`i bk YhhYf`V]g`ni
 J]c`Yhh`ZØf`Yi hfYa Y`i bk YhhYf`U[Yb``8]YgY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`g]bX
 fi bX`i a `X]Y`i \f`j YfZØ[VUfž`k Ug`YbhgWXY]XYbX`i]ghž`i a `g]W
 fYW`hnY]h][`Ui Z`X]Y`VYj cfghY`YbXYb`K YhhYfY]bZØggY`j cfVYfY]hYb
 ni `_ÖbbYb`"

ðg[YgUa h`gc``hYb`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`X]Y`Ub[Y_ØbX][hYb
 K YhhYfd`Äbca YbY`Yfbgh`bY`a Yb`i bX`g]W`Ybhgd`fYWXYbX
 j cfVYfY]hYbž`i a `a Ò[`]WXY`F]g]_Yb`ni `a]b]a]YfYb`"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	B Uhi f_UhUghfcd`Y
I fgUWXY	I bk YhhYf`žHcfbUXc
C fh	B ØfbVYf[ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY • k k k "_fY]gnY]hi b["XY • k k k "i bk YhhYfnYbhfU`Y"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh