

## A cfX $^{\circ}$ ]b $^{\circ}$ 6Yf $^{\circ}$ ]b. $^{\circ}$ GY \ VY \ ]b XYfhYf $^{\circ}$ Mj Yg GY][ Y $^{\circ}$ hch $^{\circ}$ ]b $^{\circ}$ gY]b Yf $^{\circ}$ K c \ bi b[ $^{\circ}$ [ YZi b XYb $^{\circ}$

±b·6Yf`]b!FY]b]W\_YbXcfZ'k i fXY'XYf') \$!'À\f][Y'M] Yg'GY][Y`hch'Ui Z[YZi bXYb"'Dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h'k Y[Yb'FUi Va cfX'i bX V]hhYh'i a '<]bk Y]qY"



 $6fY]h\_cdZghfU*Y`-\&ž`\%' ($+`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`$TY]bYa YfgWX ØhhYfbXYb`JcfZU```k i fXY`Ua``&' "`AU]`&$&)`X]Y`@Y]WXYY]bYg )$!`A\f][Yb`AUbbYg`]b`gY]bYf`K c\bi b[`]b`6Yf`]b!FY]b]W_YbXcfZ YbhXYW_h"`8]Y`Dc`]nY]`[Y\hij cb`Y]bYa``FUi Va cfX`Ui g`i bX`\Uh VYfY]hg`X]Y`AcfX_caa]gg]cb`gck]Y`X]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgWXUZh`6Yf`]ba]h`XYb`9fa]hh`i b[Yb`VYUi ZhfU[h"`8Ug`CdZYfž`MJYg`GY][Y`ž`k Uf`]a?]Yn`VY_Ubbh`i bX``YVhY`gY]h`9bXY`XYf`%--$Yf`$U\fY`]b`XYf 6fY]h_cdZghfU*Y`-&"`9f``]hh`Ub`Y]bYf`ZUgh`\i bXYfhdfcnYbh][Yb GY\VY\]bXYfi b[ž`k Ug`]\b`VYgcbXYfg`gWXi hnVYXØfZh][`aUWXhY"$ 

9]b '6Y\_UbbhYf'\UhhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'U`Ufa ]Yfhž'bUWXXYa 'Yf'GY][Y`a Y\fYfY'HU[Y'`Ub['b]WXh'YffY]WXYb'\_cbbhY"'8]Y'5i ZZ]bXYg]hi Uh]cb`]Y»'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'Y]b'HÒhi b[gXY`]\_h'gWX`]Y»Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'9fa ]hh`Yf

XUni 'j YfUb`UgghYž'gcZcfh'X]Y 'A cfX\_ca a ]gg]cb'Y]bni gWkU`hYb"'8]Y Dc`]nY]'\Uh': chcg'XYg'CdZYfg'j YfÒZZYbh`]Wkhii bX'V]hhYh'X]Y 6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b['i a 'A ]h\]`ZYž'i a 'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'HU[Y'fi bX'i a 'XYb%) "'A U]'&\$&) '\YfUi gni Z]bXYb"

## 9fa ]hh`i b[gXYhU]`g

8]Y '9fa ]hh'Yf gi W.Yb'[Yn]Y h'bUW. '< ]bk Y]gYb'ni 'G]W.hi b[Yb'j cb M] Yg'GY][Y'Ua 'VYgU[hYb'8 Uhi a 'cXYf']b'XYb'HU[Yb'XUbUW." #bgVYgcbXYfY'g]bX' #bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gY]bYb'; Yk c\b\Y]hYb'j cb #bhYfYggY"'Ni XYa 'V]hhYh'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'i a '< ]bk Y]gY'ni 'i bVY\_UbbhYb'cXYf'Ui ZZÀ``][Yb'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'g]W.']a 'K c\bi a ZY`X'i a 'XYb'%)" A U]'Ui Z[Y\U`hYb'\UVYb'\_ObbhYb"'5``Y'gUW.X]Yb`]W.Yb'<]bk Y]gY \_ObbYb'hY`YZcb]gW.'i bhYf'f\$' \$\frac{1}{2}(\*\*(!-\%\*\*\*\*cXYf'dYf'9!AU]``Ub @? 5\%\*!<]bk Y]g4 dc`]nY]"VYf`]b"XY'ØVYfa ]hhY`h'k YfXYb"'5`hYfbUh]j VYghY\h'Ui W.'X]Y'A O[`]W.Y]hž'g]W.'Ub''YXY'Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY``Y cXYf'X]Y'#\hYfbYhk UW.Y'ni 'k YbXYb"

8 Yf'[ Yk U`hgUa Y`HcX'j cb`MJ Yg`GY][ Y``]gh`HY]``Y]bYf
VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ ']b`XYf'< Ui dhghUXh'i bX
XYi hgWX`UbXk Y]h" @Ui h`GhUh]ghU`a UWXh'; Yk U`h\_f]a ]bU`]hÀh
k Yb][ Yf`U`g`( i `U``Yf`dc`]nY]`]WX`YfZUgghYb`GhfUZhUhYb`]b
8 Yi hgWX`UbX`Ui g"`8 YbbcWX`VYY]bZi ggYb`X]YgY`JcfZÀ``Y`XUg
G]WXYf\Y]hg[ YZØ\``XYf`A YbgWXYb`ghUf\_"`=a `\*J\f`&\$&(`k i fXYb`fi bX
&%+"\$\$\$; Yk U`hj YfVfYWXYb`fY[ ]ghf]Yfhž'k Ug`X]Y`\ÒWXghY`NU\``gY]h
&\$\$+`XUfghY``h"`8]Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`nY][ Yb`Y]bYb`Ub\U`hYbXYb`5bgh]Y[
j cb`; Yk U`hhUhYbž'XYf`gY]h`&\$&%`ni `VYcVUWXhYb`]gh"

## <sup>2</sup> ZZYbh`]WXY'K U\fbY\aib[

8]Y; Yk U`hhUhYbžX]Y`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`\J\fYb`ni [Ybca a Yb`\UVYbžghY\Yb`]a `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'a ]h`k ]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb`I bg]W\Yf\Y]hYb i bX`gcn]U`Yb`6Y`Ughi b[Ybžgc`XUg`6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h"`A Ò[`]W\Y 9f\_`Àfi b[gUbgÀhnY`[YVYb`Ui W\`XYb`Ub\U`hYbXYb`dgmW\]gW\Yb 8fi W\_ž'k Y`W\Yf`Ui g`XYb`7cfcbU!A U» bU\a Yb`fYgi `h]Yfhž'Ub"`Hfchn XYf`ghY][YbXYb`NU\`Yb`[Y`Ub[ 'Yg`XYf`Dc`]nY]`]a `\J\f`&\$&(ž']b`[i h XfY]`J]YfhY`b`XYf`: À``Y`; Yk U`hhUhYb`Ui Zni \_`ÀfYb"

8]Y'2 ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h']gh'Y]b[Y`UXYbž'ni 'X]YgYa 'hfU[]gW\Yb'JcfZU``
GhY``i b['ni 'bY\a Yb'i bX'\Dc`]nY]'VY]'XYb'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'ni '\Y`ZYb"'\DgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y
I a ghÀbXYž'i bhYf'XYbYb'XUg'JYfVfYW\Yb'[YgW\U\ž'gc``Yb
Ui Z[Y\_`Àfh`k YfXYbž'i bX'Yg']gh'ni '\cZZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'9fa ]hh`Yf'fUgW\
bYi Y'<]bk Y]gY'Yf\U`hYb"'8]Y'6Yj O`\_Yfi b['k]fX'Yfa i h][hž
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'gY]b'i bX'U``Y'fY`Yj UbhYb'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'hY]`Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	F Ui Va cfX
Cfh	6fY]h_cdZghfU»Y'-&ž'%'(\$+'6Yf`]bž
	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hU[ Yggd]Y[ Y`"XY
	• k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY
	<ul><li>XY "ghUh]ghU"Wc a</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh