

BUWX\U`h][_Y]h'hf]ZZh'8Yg][b.'8Ug'bYiY < Ui g'@i m']b'6fUbXYbVif[°

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'U``Yg'ØVYf'bUW\\U`h][Y'K c\bdfc'Y_hY']b'6Yf`]bž X]Y'&\$&) 'i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYbž'i bX'X]Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'5fW\]hY_hi f i cb'@Ui fU'i bX'D\]`]dd'@i m"



8]Y'a Ugg]j Y'6Ui k Y]gY'Ui g'N]Y[Y`a Ui Yfk Yf_'nY][h'g]W\b]W\h'bi f

]b`XYf`ghUV]`Yb`Ghfi _hi fž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`]b`XYf`UbgdfYW\YbXYb
: UggUXY`Ui g`9XY`_fUhndi hn`i bX`XYa `_`Ugg]gW\`[YXYW_hYb
N]Y[Y`XUW\"`9]bY`VYgcbXYfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`i bX`ni [`Y]W\`Y]b
<][\`][\h'g]bX`X]Y`\c\Yb`FUi a \O\Ybž`X]Y`]a `CVYf[YgW\cgg`V]g
ni `) ž&\$`a `fY]W\Yb"`8]Y`\bYbfÀi a Y`ØVYfnYi [Yb`Xi fW\`Y]bY
YbZ]`UXYbUfh][Y`FUi a Zc`[YžX]Y`Xi fW\`[`Y]W\`[fc*Y`N]a a Yf`i bX
VfY]hY`8i fW\[Àb[Y`Y]b`; YZØ\``j cb`[fc*nØ[][Yf`CZZYb\Y]h
j Yfa]hhY`h"`8]Y`[fc*Yb`: YbghYfž`Y]b][Y`XUj cb`U`g
: Yghj Yf[`Ugi b[Yb`Ui g[YZØ\fhž`hfU[Yb`ni f`\Y``Yb`i bX`ZfYi bX`]W\Yb
5ha cgd\ÀfY`XYq`<Ui gYg`VY]"

$BUWX \setminus U^h = Y^6Uidfc^Y hY^b^6Yf^b$

 $8 \ Ug' < Ui \ g'@ \ m'fY] \land h'g] W \land]b'Y] bYb'ni \ bY \land a \ YbX' [f \emptyset b'cf] Ybh] YfhYb \\ HfYbX'XYg' K \ c \land bi \ b [g \lor Ui \ g'] b'6 Yf`] b'Y] b''=a \ a \ Yf'a \ Y \land f'6 Ui \ dfc \ Y_hY \\ gYhnYb' Ui \ Z'bUW \land U`h] [Y'? cbnYdhYž'X] Y'i \ a \ k \ Y`hZfYi \ bX`] W Yb \\ K \ c \land bfUi \ a \ gW \land UZZYb'i \ bX' [`Y] W nY] h] ['gcn] U`Y'5 gdY_hY \\ VYf Ø W_g] W \land h] [Yb'' K]Y' Ui \ Z'XYf' D`UhhZcfa \ '9bhk] W_`i \ b [gghUXh Yf`Ài \hYfh`k]fXž'g] bX'V] g'&$ &) \ ']bg[YgUa \h'nY \b'VYXYi \hYbXY \\ K \ c \land bdfc \ Y_hY'] b'XYf' < Ui \ dhghUXh' [Yd`Ubhž'X] Y'Xi fW \\ YbYf[]YYZZ] n] YbhY' BYi VUi \hYbž' VY[f ØbhY' 8 \hamma W Yf'i \bX'] bbcj Uh] j Y < c`nVUi \kY] gYb' VYghY W Yb''$

- BYi VUi ']a '6Ufb]a _]Yn'fl f]YXf]WXg\U]bŁ.'' '
 VUff]YfYZfY]Y'K c\bi b[Ybž'A]YhdfY]gY'UV'+'9i fc#a ‡"
 : Yfh][ghY``i b[']a '<YfVgh'&\$&) "
- BUWX\U`h][_Y]hgd]`chYb`]b`6f]hn`fBYi_O``bŁ.'<c`n!'i bX N]Y[Y`VUi k Y]gY`a]h'7C!9]bgdUfi b[Yb"'5VgWX`i gg`V]g ni a 'nk Y]hYb'Ei UfhU`'&\$&)"
- K c\bk Yf_ ']b'GW\ObYk Y]XY'fHfYdhck!? OdYb]W_Ł. FibX'-\$\$'K c\bib[Ybž'X]Y'bUW\\U`h][Y'A UhYf]U`]Yb j Yfk YbXYb"
- 6i W_ck Yf': Y`XYf'fBYi _O``bŁ.'-\$\$'K c\bib[Ybž Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'(\$'ZØf'A YbgW\Yb'a]h'6Y\]bXYfi b[Yb"
- ; $fYYbZ]Y`Xg`6iW_ck `fBYi_O``bŁ: ØbZ$

A $Y \fZUa$]`]Yb\Ài gYf']b'<c`nVUi k Y]gY'a]h'gcn]U`Yb HfÀ[Yfb"

- BYi Yg'K c\bdfc^Y_h']b'6Ui a gW\i `Ybk Y['fHfYdhck!
 ? OdYb]W_Ł'--'K c\bY]b\Y]hYb'a]h'[Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\
 bi hnVUfYb': `AW\Yb"
- GWA i a UWA Y f 'E i Ufh]Yf 'fY\Ya U`][Yf': `i [\UZYb HY[Y`Ł.', VYf') "\$\$\$'K c\bi b[Yb']b'bUWA\U`h][Yf 6Ui k Y]gY"
- BYi VUi 'Ub'XYf'DUf]gYf'?ca a i bY'fl f]YXf]WXg\U]bŁ.

 *\$'K c\bi b[Yb']b'<c`n!<mVf]X!6Ui k Y]gY"
- < 5 = B K 9F? !Dfc ^Y_h'Ub 'XYf'FYj U`Yf'GhfU» Y
 fl f]YXf]WX g\U]bŁ. '6]YhYh'6Øfcg'i bX'K c\bi b[Yb'a]h
 [fØbYa '?cbnYdh"
 </p>

8]YgY'Dfc Y_hY'nY][Ybž'XUgg'XYf': c_i g'ni 'FYWkh'Ui Z'Y]bYa
i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WkYb'i bX'gcn]U`Yb'K c\bVUi '`]Y[h''Gc`WkY

\[D]h]Uh]j Yb'g]bX'b]Wkh'bi f'Y]b'NY]WkYb'XYg'K UbXY`gž'gcbXYfb
V]YhYb'Ui Wk'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W_']b'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y'K c\b_i `hi f''
6YgcbXYfg'XUg' < Ui g'@ m'a]h'gY]bYf'[Y'i b[YbYb'Gma V]cgY'Ui g
hfUX]h]cbY``Ya 'i bX'a cXYfbYa '8Yg][b'nY][hž'k]Y'bUWk\U`h][Yg
K c\bYb'[`Y]WknY]h]['Agh\Yh]gWk'UbgdfYWkYbX'i bX'Zi b_h]cbU``gY]b
_Ubb''

5i W. X]Y GhUXhd`Ubi b['k]fX'j cb'X]YgYb'HfYbXg'VYY]bZi ggh"
6YZØfk cfhYf'j cb'bUW\\U`h][Yf'5fW\]hY_hi fž'k]Y X]Y :]fa U'=[b]hY
5fW\]hY Whgž'VYhcbYbž'XUgg'@Ògi b[Yb'ZØf'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Yg
6Ui Yb'b]W\h'bi f'hYW\b]gW\Y'BYi Yfi b[Ybž'gcbXYfb''Ui W\'Y]b
I a XYb_Yb']b'XYf'6Ui _i `hi f'YfZcfXYfb'''JYfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghYf
I a [Ub['a]h'FYggci fW'b'i bX'X]Y'=bhY[fUh]cb'j cb'BUhi f']b'XYb
i fVUbYb'FUi a 'ghY\Yb']a 'A]hhY`di b_h'a cXYfbYf'?cbnYdhY'''A Y\f
XUni 'i bhYf'=[b]hY'5fW\]hY Whg"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gW\cYbYf!k c\bYb"XY
	Ybhk]W_`i b[gghUXh"XY
	•][b]hYUfWX]hYWh"Wca

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh