

B Yi Yg`H][Yf[Y\Y[Y`]b`6Yf`]b. `6Ui VY[]bb
ZØf`VYXfc`hY`Gi a UhfU!H][Yf°

8Yf`Ncc`6Yf`]b`VUi h`Y]b`bYi Yg; Y\Y[Y`ZØf`Gi a UhfU!H][Yfž
i a `XYfyb`GW`i hn`i bX`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf]bhYfU_h]cb`ni
j YfVYggYfb"



6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`a`Ncc`6Yf`]b`hi`h`g]W`[`YfUXY`Y]bY`[`UbnY
A Yb[Yž`XYbb`Yg`k`]fX`Ub`Y]bYa`bYi`Yb;`Y\Y[Y`ZØf`X]Y
ZUgn]b]YfybXYb`Gi a UhfU!H][Yf`[Yk`Yf`_h`8]Y`6Ui`UfVY]hYb`g]bX
gW`cb`k`Y]h`Zc`fh[YgW`f]hYbž`k`Ug`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`Ncc`ZUbg`YfZFYi`hž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`ghUf`_Yg`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`XYb`5fhYbgW`i`hn`gYhnh`"K`JY
**6Yf`]b`@j`Y`VYf]W`hYhž`k`i`fXY`_Øfn`]W`Y]b`hc`bbYbgW`k`YfYf
GhU`\Vc[Yb`Ub[Y`]YZYfhi`bX`YfZc`[fY]W`Ui`Z[YghY`h`"æ`g[YgUa`h
k`YfXYb`g]YVYb`GhU`\VØ[Yb`XUg`bYi`Y`Ni`U`Ui`gY`XYf`H][Yf`V]`XYbž
X]Y`Yg`XYb`6Ygi`W`Yfb`Yfa`Ø[`]W`Ybž`X]Y`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb`H]YfY
VYggYf`ni`VYcVUW`hYb"**

ŸXYf`X]YgYf`6Ø[Ybž`XYf`Y]bY`GdUbbk`Y]hY`j`cb`&\$`V]g`&)`A`YhYfb
\Uhi`bX`Yhk`U`ZØbZ`HcbbYb`k`JY[hž`k`]fX`Ui`g`nk`Y]`GY[a`YbhYb`j`cf

C fh'ni gUa a Yb[YgYhnh" ð XYb bÀW ghYb K cWYb k]fX Y]b ZY]bYg
BYhn]b X]Y ? cbghfi _h]cb]bhY [f]Yfhž XUg b]W h'bi f'ni f'GhUV]hÀh
VY]hfÀ [hž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W X'Yb '6]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y 'H][Yf'cdh]a]Yfh"@Y]XYf
]gh'XYfnY]h'bcW 'i b_ 'Ufž'k Ubb [YbUi 'XUg bYi Y ; Y\Y [Y YfÒZbYh
k YfXYb 'gc`"

? Ua dZ'i a g , VYf`YVYb XYf Gi a UhfU!H][Yf

8]Y Gi a UhfU!H][Yf'g]bX 'b]W h'bi f'Y]bY '5hfhU_h]cb]a 'Nccž'gcbXYfb
Ui W Y]b 'Gma Vc`ZØf XYb Xf]b [YbXYb '6YXUfZ Ub '5fhYbgW i hn"@Ui h
XYa : ÒfXYfj YfY]b j cb 'H]YfdUf_ '6Yf]b 'i bX 'Ncc '6Yf]b 'Y"J "
Yb [U []Yfh'g]W X'Yf 'Ncc 'gW cb 'gY]h'À\ fYb 'ZØf XYb '9f\ U'h'X]YgYf
j ca '5i gghYfVYb 'VYXfc\ hYb '5fh" ð ZfY]Yf'K]XVU\ b`YVYb
Gi a UhfU!H][Yf'Ui ggW]Y»]W 'Ui Z'XYf]bXcbYg]gW Yb ð gY`
Gi a UhfU" ð f' bUhØf]W Yf '@YVYbgfUi a ž'XYf X]W hY 'F Y [Ybk U'X 'i bX
ZYi W hY 'Gi a dZ [YV]YhYž]gh'Xi fW j YfgW]YXYbY : U_hc fYb 'ghUf_
VYXfc\ h"

K]Y : fYi bXY < Ui dhghUXhnc cg ZYghghY`hž'g]bX j cf'U`Ya
K]XYfY]i bX '@YVYbgfUi a nYfghØfi b [X]Y [fÒ» hYb ; YZU\ fYb" ð a
NY]hfUi a j cb %- , 'V]g &\$ \$ & k i fXYb 'À\ f]W]a 'GW b]hh) %H][Yf
[Y'U [hž\ 'Ui dhgÀW]W 'k Y [Yb]\ fYf' ? ÒfdYfhY]Yž'X]Y]b XYf
Ug]Uh]gW Yb 'A YX]n]b \ cW]a ' ? i fg'g]bX " '8 Yf]`Y [U`Y < UbXY`a]h
H][YfdfcXi _hYb]gh'Y]b `i _fUh]j Yg ; YgW ÀZh'a]h'Y]bYa 'À\ f]W Yb
I a gUhn j cb 'ØVYf &) 'A]`cbYb 'I G!8c`Uf" '8]YgY k]fhgW UZh]W Yb
5bfY]nY 'ZØ\ fYb 'XUni ž'XUgg'H][Yf'k Y]hYf\]b [Y'U [h'k YfXYb"

6YXfc\ i b [X' fW '@YVYbgfUi a j Yf`i gh

Ni gÀhn]W 'ni f'K]XYfY] \ UVYb X]Y 'H]YfY'a]h'XYf'NYfghØfi b []\ fYg
@YVYbgfUi a g'ni '_Àa dZYb" '8]Y 'DU`a Ò! 'i bX 'DUd]Yf]bXi ghf]Y 'hfÀ [h
Yf\ YV`]W 'ni f'F cXi b [X'Yf'K À'XYf'VY]ž'k Ug b]W h'bi f'X]Y 'H][Yfž
gcbXYfb 'Ui W X'YfYb '6Yi hYh]YfY 'VYhf]Zh" '8]Y 'NU\ `XYf'H][Yf]b
ZfY]Yf'K]XVU\ b `Uh'g]W X'fUa Uh]gW 'fYXi n]Yfhž'gcb'XUgg'XYf
@YVYbgfUi a 'XYf'H][Yf`Yi hY`YX][]W) i]\ fYg'i fgd fØb []W Yb
J YfVfY]hi b [g [YV]Yhg]b '5g]Yb 'i a ZUgg" ð XYf 'A Y_cb [!F Y []cb]b
GØXcghUg]Ybž'k c 'Y]bghj]Y`Y 'H][Yf`YVhYbž\ Uh'g]W X]Y 'NU\`
XfUa Uh]gW j cb '%&\$ \$]a 'À\ f' %- , 'Ui Z'bi f'bcW ") \$ 'H][Yf]a

»\f'&\$%\$'j Yff]b[Yfhž'k]Y'K K : 'VYf]W\hYh"

8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'X]Y'Gi a UhfU!H][Yf
_cbZfcbh]Yfh'g]bXž'g]bX'U`Ufa]YfYbX"'C\bY'YbhgW\`cggYbY'i bX
i a ZUggYbXY'GW\i hna U»bU\ a Yb'_ÖbbhY'X]Y'H]YfUfh']b'bi f
k Yb][Yb'»\fnY\bhYb']b'XYf'K]'Xb]g]j YfgW\k]bXYb"'8Yf'6Ui 'XYg
bYi Yb'; Y\Y[Yg]a 'Ncc'6Yf']b'gma Vc`]g]Yfh'Y]bYb'GW\f]h'h']b'X]Y
f]W\h][Y'F]W\hi b[ž'i a 'gck c\`X]Y'H][Yf'ni 'gW\ØhnYb'U'g'Ui W'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'g]Y'ghY\Ybž
ni 'gW\ÀfZYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf']bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY• k k k "ZfYi bXY!\Ui dhghUXhnc cg"XY• k k k "k k Z"Uh

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh