

DUfa YgUb!Bi XY`b`YfcVYfb`6Yf`]b.` < mdY
i a `DUfa YfU`k ÅW gh`fUgYbX`

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`6Yf`]bg`bYi YghYb` : ccX!HfYbX.
DUfa YgUb!Bi XY`b`j ca ` : ccXhfi W`DUfa YfUž`X]Y`&\$&) `]b
bYi Yb`F YghUi fUbhg`Yf`YVVUf`g]bX"



C gh\ UZYb`6Yf`]b`fB`h`GhfU`Ui`%!&ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`6Yf`]b`k]fX
]a a Yf`a Y\ f`ni a `GW`UfUZZYb`UbX`ZØf`GhfYYhžccX!: Ubgž`i bX`XUg
`]Y[h`b]W`hni`Y`h`h`Ub`b`Yi`Yb`_i` `]bUf]gW`Yb`9b`hk`]W`_i`b[Yb`k`]Y`XYb
DUfa YgUb!Bi XY`b`ž`X]Y`j`cb` , j`Ymg` ;` Ò_a`Ybž`Y]bYa` " `) !`Å\ f][Yb
l`bhYfb`Y\`a`Yfž`Ui`ZX]Y`GhfU`»`Yb`XYf`<`Ui`d`gh`UX`h`[`YVfUW`h`k`i`f`XYb`"
;`YVcfYb`Ui`g`gY]bYf`@Y]XYbgW`Už`h`ZØf`]hU`]Yb]gW`Y`?`ØW`Yž`\`Uh`XYf`
:`ccXhfi`W`_`DUfa`YfU`_`gY]h`&\$%,`Ua`_`<`UW`YgW`Yb`A`Uf`_`hi`bX`]b
6cl` \U[YbYf`D`Um`ZØf` :`i`fcfY`[`Ygcf[`h`"8]Y`»`XY`]ghgc`Y]bZUW`k`]Y
[Yb]U`_`DUghUž`X]Y`]b`Y]bYa`_`YW`h`Yb`DUfa`YgUb`Y]V`[`Ync[`Yb`k`]fX`°
8]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`ghY`Yb`]b`_`Ub[`Yb`GW`Ub[`Ybž`i`a`_`g]W`X]Y
_`Øgh]W`Yb`Bi`XY`b`]b`J`Uf]Uh]cbYb`k`]Y`6Ug]`_i`a`_i`bX`N]hfc`b`Yž
Hca`UhYbdYghc`c`XYf`HfØZY`Ò`_`gW`a`YW`Yb`ni`_`UggYb`"8Yf`<`mdY`i`a
X]YgY`GdY]gY`]ghgc`[`fc`»`ž`XUgg` ;` Ò_a`Yb`gW`bY`_`Y]b`7`UhYf]b[` !

?cbnYdhYbhk]W_Y`hY`i bX`bi b`Ui W`Ui Z`VY`_UbbhYb` : Ygh]j U`g`k]Y
F cW`_Ua` F]b[`i bX`@c`UdU`ccnU`j YfhfYhYb`]gh`@Ub[Y`GW`_Ub[Yb
j cf`XYa` : ccXhfi W`_g]bX`_Y]bY`GY`hYb`Y]h"

≈a` :U\`f`&\$&&k i fXY`XUg`YfghY`ghU]cbÅfY`F YghUi fUbh]j cb
DUfa YfU`]a`8Yg][bYf`Ci hYh`6Yf`]b`YfÖZbYh`"i bX`gY]h`X]YgYa
: fØ\`U\`f`[]Vh`Yg`[`Y]W`nk Y]`k Y]hYfY`@cWU]cbg`]b`6Yf`]b!A]hhY`ž]b
XYf`A ØbnghfU» Y`i bX` : f]YXf]W`ghfU» Y`"8]YgY`F YghUi fUbhg`f]W`hYb
g]W`j cf`U`Ya` Ub`A]hU[gdUi gYb!`?i bXYb`i bX`Hci f]ghYb`ž`k Å\`fYbX
X]Y`DfY]gY`\]Yf`\Ö\`Yf`g]bX`U`g`]a` : ccXhfi W`"9]bY`7`Ugg]W`Dcfh]cb
DUghU`_cghYh`bi b`- ž- \$`9i fc`" ≈W`a UW`Y`gY\`f`[i hY` ; YgW`ÅZhY` ž
gU[h` ; Ö_a Yb`ž`XYf`Ui W`XUfUi Z`\]bk Y]gh`ž`XUgg`gY]b
F YghUi fUbhVYhf]YV`a]h`\Ö\`YfYb`A]YhYb`i bX`Y]bYa`HYUa` j cb`V]g
ni`gYW`g`A]hUfVY]hYfb`j YfVi bXYb`]gh`8cfh`Z]bXYh`a Ub`Ui W`
ni`gÅh`m`]W`Y`Ni hU`hYb`k]Y`<Å\`bW`YbghfY]ZYb`i bX` ; UfbY`Yb`"8]Y
DUghU`k]fX`ghYhg`Zf]gW`ni VYfY]hYh`ž`i bX`XYf`DUfa YgUb`ghUa` a h
X]fY`_h`Ui g`hU`]Yb`"9]b`dYfgÖb`]W`Yg`@]YV`]b[g[Yf]W`hj cb` ; Ö_a Yb
]gh`DUghU`a]h`Hca UhYbdYghc`i bX`HfØZY`ž`k Å\`fYbX`6Ug`]_i a`i bX
N]hfc`bY`VY]`XYb`?i bXYb`VYgcbXYfg`\cW`]a`?i fg`ghY`Yb"

≈hU`]Yb]gW`Y`? Ögh`]W`_Y]hYb`]b`6Yf`]b

8]Y`@]YVY`ni`]hU`]Yb]gW`Yf`GhfYYhZccX!`?i`hi`f`n]Y\`h`Ui W`]a
F U\`a Yb`[fÖ» YfYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`j]Y`Y`A YbgW`Yb`Ub`"9]b
6Y]gd]Y`]gh`XUg` ≈hU`]Ub`GhfYYh` : ccX` : Ygh]j U``&\$&' ž`XUg`Ua`i`&(`
i bX`&)"`ž`b]`]b`Cgh\UZyb`6Yf`]b`ghUhhZUbX`"8 Ug` : Ygh]j U`ZY]YfhY`]b
X]YgYa` :U\`f`gY]b`ZØbZhYg`ž`V]`Ài`a`a]h`ZUgh`&\$`]hU`]Yb]gW`Yb
GhÅbXYb`i bX` : ccX`Hfi W`_gž`X]Y`ZØf`a Y\`f`U`g`+"\$\$\$` ; ÅghY`Y]b
fY]W`\U`h][Yg`5b[YVch`Ub`? Ögh`]W`_Y]hYb`VYfY]h\]Y`hYb`"8]Y
9]bhf]hhg`_cghYb`j cb`bi f`(`9i fc`ž`ZØf`ž`[YbX`]W`Y`V]g`%*` :U\`fY`gc[Uf
_cghYb`cgž`a UW`hYb`XUg`9j Ybh`ni`Y]bYa`VY`]YVhYb`N]Y`"

I bhYf`XYb`hY`]bY`a YbXYb`GhÅbXYb`ZUbXYb`g]W`VY`_UbbhY
5bV]YhYf`k]Y`8i`c`G]W`]Ub`≈W`7fYUa` ž]a`Ga`c`_Yf`j cb`[Ydi`YX
Dcf`_i bX`7]W`U`7UZZYhhYf]U`hU`]UbU`"6Ygi W`Yf`_cbbhYb`g]W`Ui`Z
BYi`\Y]hYb`k]Y`[`i hYbZfY]Y`D]nnU`j cb`DUfhYbcdY`\$,`%i bX`Zf]gW`Y
; bcW`W`]j cb`HUbhY`7YVWUfY`]ZfYi`Yb`"8 Ug` : Ygh]j U`Vch`b]W`h`bi`f
_i`]bUf]gW`Y`<][\`][\hgž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`Vi`bhYg

I bhYf\U`hi b[gdfc[fUa a `a]h@j Y!A i g]_i bX`A]ha UW\U_h]cbYb
ZØf`X]Y`[UbnY` : Ua `]Y"

K c`a Ub`X]Y`VYghYb`? YVUV!J Uf]Uh]cbYb
Z]bXYh

5VYf`b]W\h`bi f`#U`]Yb]gW\Y`? Ògh`]W_]hYb`_ca a Yb`]b`6Yf`]b`Ui Z
]\fY`?cghYb``6cddghfU»Y`%\$`]b`?fYi nVYf[`VY\YfVYf[h`XUg
F YghUi fUbh`a fYbž`XUg`U`g`XUg`VYghY`? YVUV`]b`6Yf`]b`[]`h`<]Yf
_Ubb`a Ub`]b`Y]bYa`VY`YVhYb`GdY]gYgUU`i bX`]a` : fY]Yb`D`Uhn
bY\`a Ybž`i a`Zf]gW\`ni VYfY]hYhY`GdY]gYb`k]Y`XUg`_bi gdf][Y
@U\`a UW`b`cXYf`X]Y`YW`YfYb`8 ÒbYf`a]h`GU`Uh`i bX`GUi W`ni
[Yb]Y»Yb``9]bY`dYfZY`_hY`6YgW\`fY]Vi b[`ni a`8ØfØa ž`Y]bYf
ZY]gW\][Yb`i bX`gUZh][Yb` : `UXYbVfchfc`Yž`fi bXYh`XUg`5b[YVch`UV"
9f[`Abnh`k]fX`X]Y`GdY]gY`_UfhY`Xi fW`Y]bY`\Y]»Y`@]bgYbgi ddY`i bX
j YfgW\]YXYbY`hØf_]gW\Y`GØ»][`_Y]hYb"

8]Y`_i`]bUf]gW\Y`@UbXgW\UZh`6Yf`]bg`]ghU`gc`b]W\h`bi f`j]Y`Z`h][ž
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`YVYbX][`i bX`j c`Yf`, VYffUgW\i b[Yb``CV`a Ub`bi b
@ gh`Ui Z]hU`]Yb]gW\Y`DUghU`j cb`DUfa YfU`\Uh`cXYf`Ui Z`gUZh][Y
?YVUVg`j cb`a fYbž`X]Y` : ccX!GnYbY`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`\Uh`ZØf
YXYb` ; YgW\`a UW`Yhk Ug`ni `V]YhYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	C gh\UZYb`6Yf`]b`fB`h`GhfU`Ui`%!&Łž 8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b!`]j Y"XY• k k k "k cf`XcZa ci h\`Udd• a]hhY!V]hhY"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh