D`UhhYbVUi `i bhYf`XYa `A]_fcg_cd.`?i bgh
nY][h`88F!K c\b\_i `hi f`bYi `

8 Ug`A ]bg\_! ?i bgh\Ui g`]b`DchgXUa `nY][h`UV`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&)
Y]bY`5i gghY``i b[`ni `cghXYi hgWXYb`D`UhhYbVUi hYb`i bX`]\fYf
[YgY``gWUZh`]WXYb`6YXYi hi b["

Dc hgXUa ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8 Ug`A ]bg\_! ?i bgh\Ui g`]b`DchgXUa
f]W`hYh`g]W`]b`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`5i gghY``i b[`XYa `D\`Àbca Yb`XYg
cghXYi hgWXYb`D`UhhYbVUi g`Ui g`XYf`88F!NY]hni "`i bhYf`XYa `H]hY`
K c\b_ca d`Yi ""?i bgh`i bX`@YVYb`]a `D`UhhYbVUi `k YfXYb`UV
XYa `\*""GYdhYa VYf`&\$&) `V]g`ni a `; "": YVfi Uf`&\$&*`fi bX`) \$`K Yf_Y
j cb`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`?`ØbghYf]bbYb`i bX`?`ØbghYfb`df`ÀgYbh]Yfh" `8]Y
[YnY][hYb`?i bghZcfa Yb`i a ZUggYb`b`ghU``Uh]cbYbž; Ya `À`XYž
NY]W`bi b[ Ybž: chc[ fUZ]Yb`i bX`:]`a Y`Ui g`XYb`%- +\$Yf`d\`fYb`V]g
ni f; Y[Ybk Ufh"; Ugh_i fUhc f`? ]hc`BYXc`VYhc bhž`XUgg`X]Y
5i gghY``i b[ `bYi Y`DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`Ui Z`XUg`6Ui `!`i bX`@YVYbga cXY``
XYg`D`UhhYbVUi g`Yf`ÖZbYh"

6YfY]hg`j cf`XYf`K YbXY`k Uf`XYf`D`UhhYbVUi `Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf
6YghUbXhY]`XYf`gcn]U`dc`]h]gWXYb`GhfUhY[ ]Y`XYf`88F""9f`k i fXY`U`g
C fh`XYf`J Yf[YgY``gWUZh`i b[ `i bX`U`g`Gma Vc``ZØf`XYb`: cfhgW`f]h`]a
fYU`gcn]U`]gh]gWXYb`GmghYa `Ub[YgY`Yb" `8]YgY`G]W`hk Y]gY
k UbXY`hY`g]W`YXcW`bUW`XYf`K YbXYž`U`g`X]Y`D`UhhYbVUi hYb
ni bY`a YbX`U`g`Gma Vc`Y`gcn]U`Yf`DfcV`Ya Y`i bX`fUgg]gh]gWXYf
; Yk U`h`k U`f[ Ybca`a Yb`k i fXYb" `8]Y`5i gghY``i b[`fYZY\_h]Yfhž`k]Y
i fVUbY`F`Ài a Y`X]Y`@YVYbgYbhk ØfZY`i bX`XUg`gcn]U`Y`; YZØ[ Y`]b
XYf; YgY``gWUZh`VYY]bZi ggYb"

9]b`HY]`XYf`; YgW`]W`hY

⇒a`FU`a Yb`XYf`5i gghY``i b[`k ]fX`XYf`D`UhhYbVUi `b]W`h`bi f`U`g

K c\bcfh\h\Ya Uh]g]Yfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\U'g'Y]b'Gma Vc`'gcn]U`Yf
I hcd]Yb'i bX'Y]b'Dfc'Y_h]cbgZY'X'ZØf'[YgY`gWUZh]WY
J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb"?'ØbghYf]gWY'5fVY]hYb'k YfXYb'Yb['a]h
[YgY`gWUZhgd c`h]gWYb': fU[YghY`i b[Yb'j Yf_bØdZh"8Yf
D`UhhYbVUi ']gh'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'Y]bY'6Ui k Y]gY/Yf'V'Y]Vh'Y]b'HY]'XYf
[Y'YVhYb'; Y[Ybk Ufhi bX'Zi b[ ]Yfh'U'g'9f]bbYfi b[gcfhXYf'88F"

8]Y'; YgW]W\hY'XYg'D`UhhYbVUi g]b'6Yf']b'fY]W\h'V]g]b'X]Y'%- &\$Yf
ſ\ fY'ni fØW_ž'U'g'XYf'YfghY'J Yfgi W\ž'X]Y'Gd'UbYa Ubb!G]YX'i b[ž
i bhYfbca a Yb'k i fXY"5`YfX]b[g\]Y'h'X]YgYf'5bgUhm'b]W\h'Ub[Yž
XU'Yf'U'g]bYZZ]n]Ybh'[U'h"B UW\XYa 'Nk Y]hYb'K Y'h_f]Y['k i fXYb']b
XYb'%-) \$Yf'ſ\ fYb'[fc»Y'Dfc'Y_hY'k]Y'< UbgUj]YfhY`]a 'K YghYb
i bX'X]Y'GhU`]bU`YY`]a 'C ghYb'fYU`]g]Yfhž'X]Y'YXcW\c\Y'?cghYb
j Yfi fgUW\hYb"8Yf'A Ub[Y`Ub'K c\b fUi a 'ZØ\fhY'gW\]Y»]W\ni f
GhUbXUfX]g]Yfi b['XYf'6Ui k Y]gYbž'X]Y'XYb'D`UhhYbVUi 'dcdi `Åf
a UW\hYb"

8 Yf'D`UhhYbVUi '\ Yi hY

6YgcbXYfg]b'XYb'%- +\$Yf'ſ\ fYb'Yf'YVhY'XYf'D`UhhYbVUi ']a 'C ghYb
Y]bYb'fY[Y'fYW\hYb'6cca 'i bhYf'9f]W\<cbYW_Yfž'i a 'X]Y
K c\bj Yf\Å'hb]ggY'XYf'6Yj Ò_Yfi b['ni 'j YfVYggYfb"æ 'F U\ a Yb
XYg'5dUfha Ybh'7cbghfi W]cb'Dfc[fUa a Yž'XUg'%- +']bg'@YVYb
[Yfi ZYb'k i fXYž'YbhghUbXYb'V]g'ni f'K YbXY'%ž- 'A]`]cbYb
K c\bi b[Ybž'k cVY]A UfnU\ b'a]h'%%\$"\$\$\$'bYi [YVUi hYb'9]b\Y]hYb
\YfUi gghUW"8]YgYf'5bgh]Y['Ub'K c\b fUi a 'gd]Y[Y'hY'XUg
[YgY`gWUZh]WY'6YghfYVYb'k ]XYfž'X]Y'@YVYbgei U']hÅh]bbYf\U`V
XYf'gcn]U`]gh]gWYb'5[YbXU'ni 'ghY][Yfb"

<Yi hni hU[Y'g]bX'j]Y'Y'D`UhhYbVUi hYb']b'6Yf']b'YXcW'i a 'X]Y') \$
V]g'*\$'ſ\ fY'U'h"8Yf': chc[fUZ'ſggY'G]a cbž'XYf'j cf'ØVYf'nY\ b
ſ\ fYb'bUW'6Yf']b'nc[ž\Uh'X]YgY'5fW]hY_hi f'Zcfa Y`
Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhi bX'ZØf'X]Y'² ZYb'h]W\Y]h'Ui Z'ſghU[fUa 'i bX']b
Y]bYa 'nk Y]gd fUW][Yb'6i W'VY_Ubbh'[Ya UW\h"9f'Zc fXYfh'Y]bY
BYi VYk Yfhi b['X]YgYf'6Ui k Yf_Yž'X]Y`Ub[Y'NY]h'U'g'i bUhhfU_hj
[U'hYb"i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZc fXYfi b['XYg'U_hi Y`Yb
K c\bi b[ga Ub[Y'g'ni 'UXfYgg]YfYbž'k]fX'cZh'Y]bY'F ØW__Y\ f'ni
GYf]YbVUi hYb'j cf[YgW'U[Ybž'Ui W'k Ybb'Dc`h]\_Yf`]YVYf'j cb

gYf]Y`Yf'6Ui k Y]gY `gdfYW\Yb""8Yf'D`UhhYbVUi `V`Y]Vh'gca]h
gck c\`Y]b'9fVY`XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'U`g'Ui W\`Y]bY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf'X]Y`[Y[Ybk Åfh][Y`gcn]U`Y
K c\bi b[gXYVUhhY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	DchgXUa ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	• k k k "fVV&("XY • k k k "h\ Y!VYf`]bYf"Wč a</li><li>• a U[ Un]b"gW\]bX`Yf"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh