

F Ui W j YfVch`Ub`GhfÀbXYb.`GW`Ygk ][ !  
< c`ghY]b`\_Àa dZh`[ Y[ Yb`? ]ddYba Ø`°

GhY][ YbXY`NU\`Ub`B]W hfUi W YfghfÀbXYb`]b`GW`Ygk ][ !  
< c`ghY]b.`A U» bU\`a Yb`[ Y[ Yb`N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb`gW UZYb  
gUi VYfY`? ØghYb"



9W\_YfbZØfXYž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`ϕ`GW`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`k ]fX`XUg  
H\Ya U`I a k`Y`hgW`i hn`Ua`GhfUbX`ni bY\`a YbX`Yfbgh`[ Ybca`a Yb`"  
= a Yf`a Y\`f`GhfUbXUVgW`b]hhY`ZØ\`fYb`F Ui W j YfVchY`Y]bž`i a`XYf  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`j cb`N][ UfYhhYba Ø`°`Ybh`[ Y[ Ybni`k ]f`\_Yb`" GhYZUb  
6cf`[ a Ubbž`XYf`Hci`f]ga`i`g!8]fY`\_hcf`j cb`9W\_YfbZØfXYž`\`YVh  
\`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`XUg`ϕ`hYfYggY`Ub`B]W hfUi W YfncbYb`ghY][`h`GY]h`XYf  
9]bZØ\`fi`b`[`Y]bYg`F Ui W j YfVchg`Ua`<`Ui`d`ghfUbX`]a`&U`f`&\$&&  
\`UVYb`g]W`X]Y`A`Ø`nU\`Yb`XfUgh]gW`fYXi`n]Yfh`J`cf`XYa`J`YfVch  
`U[ Yb`X]Y`[`YZ]`bXYbYb`N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb`VY]`(` \$\$\$ž`bUW`XYa  
J`YfVch`bi`f`bcW`VY]`%\$\$\$`"8]YgY`dcg]hj`Y`9bhk`]W`i`b`[`Ub]a`]Yfh  
Ui`W`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bXYb`:`Y\`a`Ufb`i`bX`<`Y][`Yb\`UZYbž`À\`b`]W`Y  
A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`Yf`[`fY]ZYb`" `ϕ`GW`UfVYi`hn`YI`]gh]Yfh`VYfY]hg`Y]b  
B]W hfUi W YfUVgW`b]hž`k`À\`fYbX`]b`;`fØa`]hn`Y]b`gc`W`Yf`bcW`

Zc`[ Yb`gc`"

5i ZXYf`b`gY`': Ò\ fž`X]Y`J cffY]hYf`]b`X]YgYf`H\Ya Uh]\_`]ghž`[ ]`h`gY]h  
&\$&\$`Y]b`[ YbYfY`Yg`FUi W`j YfVch`Ua`GhfUbXž`UV[ YgY\Yb`j cb  
gdYn]Y`Yb`FUi W`YfVYfY]W`Yb`" `b`K m`\_`Ui Z: Ò\ f`ghY\Yb`\_cghYb`cgY  
GhfUbXUgW`YbVYW`Yf`VYfY]hž`i a`XUg`i a`k Y`hgW`ÀX`]W`Y  
K Y[ k YfZYb`j cb`N][ UfYhhYbghi a`a Y`b`ni`j Yfa Y]XYb`"5i W`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bXYb`i hYfgi a`i bX`B]YV`i a`VYf]W`hYb`j cb`dcg]hj Yb  
9fZU\fi b[ Yb`a`]h`B]W`hfUi W`Yfghf`ÀbXYb`" `a` ; Y[ YbgUhn`XUni`[ ]Vh  
Yg`]b`@ØVYW`\_`a`ca YbhUb`\_Y]bY`D`ÀbY`ZØf`fUi W`ZfY]Y  
GhfUbXUVgW`b]hhY/\]Yf`k`]fX`XUg`K Y[ k YfZYb`j cb  
N][ UfYhhYbghi a`a Y`b`U`g`CfXbi b[ gk`]Xf][ \_Y]h`VYghfUZh`" `b`?`Y`[ ]`h  
hfchn` : Y\`Yb`Y]bYg`FUi W`j YfVchg`X]Y`CfXbi b[ gk`]Xf][ \_Y]h`ZØf`XUg  
i bgUW`[ Ya`À»Y`9bhgcf[ Yb`j cb`N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYbž`k Ug`a`]h`Y]bYa  
6i » [ Y`X`j cb`&) `9i fc`[ YU\`bXYh`k`]fX`"

## 8 Ug`5i ga U» `XYf`i a k Y`hVY`Ughi b [

8]Y`6Y`Ughi b[ `Xi fW`N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb`]gh`U`Ufa`]YfYbX`"@Ui h  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`XYg`B56l`U`bXYb`Yhk`U`nk`Y]`8f]hhY`U`Yf  
N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb`Ui ZXYa`6cXYbž`k Ug`k Y`hk`Y]h`WU`"( ž`'6]`]cbYb  
?`]ddYb`dfc`X\`f`VYXYi hYh`8]YgY`5VZ`À`Y`ghY`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b  
Àgh\Yh]gW`Ygž`gc`bXYfb`Ui W`Y`Y]b`Yf\YV`]W`Yg`Ò`c`c`[ ]gW`Yg  
DfcV`Ya`XUf`"GW`Àhni b[ Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`" \$`V]g`) \$`i`XYg  
[ YgUa`a`Y`hYb`GhfUbXa`Ø`g`Ui`g`N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb`VYghY\Yb`"8]YgY  
\_Y]bYbž`UVYf`[ YZ`À\`f`]W`Yb`A`Ø`ghØ`W`Y`Yb`h`U`hYb`ØVYf`) \$  
\_fYVgYffY[ YbXY` ; ]ZhgcZZ`k`]Y`B`\_ch]bž`5fgYb`i bX`6`Y]ž`X]Y  
Yf\YV`]W`Y`5i gk`]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`i a`k Y`hi`bX`X]Y`H]Yfk`Y`h`\UVYb  
\_ØbbYb`"

K`]ggYbgW`UZh`Yf`\UVYb`ZYgh[ YghY`hž`XUgg`N][ UfYhhYbZ]`hYfž`X]Y`Ui`g  
NY`i`cgY!5W`hUh`\Yf[ YghY`h`k`YfXYbž`A`\_fcd`Ugh]\_`]b`X]Y`A`YYfY  
Y]bZØ\`fYb`"9hk`U`-`\$`HcbbYb`B`\_ch]b`i`bX`Y]bY`HcbbY`5fgYb  
[ Y`Ub[ Yb`À\`f`]W`]b`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`"8]Yg`\Uh`ZUhu`Y` : c`[ Yb`ZØf  
A`YYfYgY]bk`c`bYf`k`]Y` : ]gW`Y`i`bX`A`YYfYggW`]X`fØhYb`"@YhnhYfY  
j`Yfk`YW`gY`b`N][ UfYhhYbghi a`a Y`\`Ài`Z][ `a`]h`B`U\`fi b[ ž`k`Ug`ni  
gW`k`YfYb` ; Ygi`bX`Y]hgd`fcV`Ya`Yb`ZØ\`fYb`\_Ubbž`Y]bgW`Y`Y»`]W`  
a`Ò[ `]W`Yf`J`Yfghc`dZ`b[ `i`bX`J`Yf\`i`b[ Yfb`"9]bY`Y]bnY`bY`

N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddY'\_Ubb'V]g'ni '%\$\$\$'@hYf'K UggYf'XYfUfhj Yf[ ]ZhYbž  
 XUgg'XUf]b''YVYbXY'C f[ Ub]ga Yb' [ YgWÅX][ h'k YfXYb"

⇒b]h]Uh]j Yb'ni f'A Ø`j Yfa Y]Xi b[

8Yf'6i bX'Z0f'l a k Y`hi bX'BUhi fgW'i hn'8Yi hgW`UbX'f6l B8Ł  
 i bhYfghØhnh'U\_h]j 'F Ui Wj YfvchY'Ub'GhfÅbXYb'gck ]Y'Y]b' [ YbYfY''Yg  
 J YfVch'XYg'K Y[ k YfZYbg'j cb'N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb''9]b][ Y'GYVÅXYf  
 \UVYb'VYfY]hg'XUa ]h'VY[ cbbYbž'9bhgc f[ i b[ gVY\Å'hYf  
 Ui Zni ghY''Yb'i bX'X]Y'^2 ZYbh]W\_X]h'ØVYf'X]Y'gW'k Yfk ]Y[ YbXYb  
 : c`[ Yb'XYf'l a k Y'hj YfgW'a i hni b[ 'ni ']bZcfa ]YfYb''Hfchn'X]YgYf  
 6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'V'Y]Vh'XUg'DfcV'Ya '[ fUj ]YfYbX''9g'k ]fX'[ YgWÅhnhž  
 XUgg'N][ UfYhhYbZ]hYf'']b'j ]Y'Yb'GhÅXhYb'XYf'Ua '\Åi Z][ ghYb  
 k Y[ [ Yk cfZYbY'A Ø`g]bXž'a ]h'V]g'ni '%\*\$\$\$\$'Ghi a a Y'b'dfc'\i bXYfh  
 A YhYf'GhfUbX''Gc[ Uf']b'6Yf'']b'k i fXY'Y]b'6i » [ Y'X'Z0f'XUg  
 K Y[ k YfZYb'j cb'N][ UfYhhYbghi a a Y'b'Y]b[ YZ0\fhž'YXcW'c\bY  
 g][ b]Z]\_UbhY'6YggYfi b[ 'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb"

8]Y'⇒b]h]Uh]j Y'N][ UfYhhYbdZUbX'gW'Å[ hij cfž'Y]b'DZUbXgmghYa 'Ui Z  
 N][ UfYhhYb'Y]bni Z0\ fYbž'i a 'X]Y'l a k Y'hj YfgW'a i hni b[ 'Xi fW  
 N][ UfYhhYb\_]ddYb'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb''>XcW'Åi » Yfh'7Ufa Yb'GW'i 'hnY  
 j ca '6l B8'6YXYb\_Yb'\]bg]W'h]W'XYf'8i fW'gYhnVUf\_Y]h'Y]bYg  
 gc`WYb'GmghYa g"K Ug'\_Uf'']gh'N][ UfYhhYb'g]bX'[ ]Zh[ Yf  
 GcbXYfa Ø`ž'XYf'Y]bY'Yfbgh\UZhY'6YXfc\i b[ 'Z0f'X]Y'l a k Y`hi bX  
 XUg'@YVYb']b'i bgYfYb'; Yk ÅggYfb'XUfghY''h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J YfgW'a i hni b[
C fh	9W_YfbZ0fXYž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a cdc"XY</li> <li>• gW`Ygk ][ !\c`ghY]b"bUVi "XY</li> <li>• k k k "nXZ\Yi hY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh