

## F]Yg][Yg'Aig]\_ZYgh']b'6Yf`]b.': ÆhY'XY'`U Aig]eiY'ZY]Yfh''\$'>U\fY°



 $6Yf`]b\check{z}`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a``&\%''`$b]`&$&)``k ]fX``X]Y`<Ui dhghUXh k ]YXYf`ni f`[fc*Yb`Aig]_VØ\bYž`k Ybb`X]Y`: ÆhY`XY``U`Aig]eiY ]b``6Yf`]b``[YZY]Yfh`k ]fX''`8Ug`X]Yg^Â\f][Y`9j Ybh`a Uf_]Yfh`XUg`'$" $\iv V]`Aia``XYf`JYfUbghU`hi b[ž`X]Y`gcgW\cd!UbbU`!%--)`]\fYb 5bZUb[`]b`XYf`XYi hgW\Yb`<Ui dhghUXh`bU\a``i bX`a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y`]b a Y\f`U`g``%($`GhÂXhYb`]b``8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX`k Y`hk Y]h`nY`YVf]Yfh k ]fX''`8Yf`9]bhf]hh`ni `XYb`nU\`fY]W\Yb`JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]gh _cghYb`cg`i bX`j Yfgdf]W\h`Aig]_ZfYi bXY`^YXYb`5`hYfg`Ui Z`]\fY$ 

?`Ugg]\_i bX`HUbnghi bXYb"'9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][\`][\hi]gh`XYf 5i ZhU\_h`XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`i a '%&`l\fž`a]h`Ci hXccf!6Ø\bYbž X]Y`V]g`A]hhYfbUW\h`[YÒZZbYh`g]bX"': fYi Yb`G]Y`g]W\`Ui Z`5Whg`k]Y` <i i g\i i f`< ci gY`6Yf`]bž`XUg`i a '%&`l\f`]a 'a cb[c`]gW\Yb FYghUi fUbh`Ui Zhf]hhž`cXYf`X]Y` $\approx$  mZi ``G]b[Yfg`6Yf`]bž`X]Y`i a '%-l\f`a]h'; cgdY``i bX`Gci ``VY[Y]ghYfb`k YfXYb"

## J]Y`ZU`h'XYf'a i g]\_U`]gWXYb'8UfV]Yhi b[Yb

8]Y: ÆHY:XY:`U:A i g]ei Y:V]YhYh:Y]bY:D`UhhZcfa :ZØf:gck c\``DfcZ]!:U`g
Ui WX:<cVVma i g]\_Yf":Ni XYa :g]bX:j ]Y`Y:XYf:5i Zhf]hhY:]b:6Yf`]bYf
7`i Vg:UV:&&:I \f:ni :\OfYb":I bX:XUg:6YghY3:\*XYYf:\_Ubb:Y]b
?cbnYfh:cf[ Ub]g]YfYb:cXYf:gY`Vgh:Ui Z:XYf:6Ø\bY:ghY\Yb":8]Y
\_fYUh]j Yb:?Od ZY:\]bhYf:XYf:J YfUbghU`hi b[ 'a ch]j ]YfYb:`c\_U`Y
A i g]\_Yf:i bX:6UbXg:XUni ž:g]WX:ni :VYhY]`][ Ybž:k Ug:X]Y
a i g]\_U`]gWXY:J ]Y`ZU`h:XYg:9j Ybhg:bi f:bc WX:ghY][ Yfh":Ni :XYb
k Y]hYfYb:Ui ZhfYhYbXYb:?Øbgh`Yfb:[ Y\OfYb:X]Y:Di nn`gž:X]Y:i a :&&
I \f:]a :WAfWXYbg:6U``\Ui g:Ui ZhfYhYbž:i bX:X]Y:: fYY:H\Y:K ]hWX
6UbX:]a :; UfU[ Y:DUb\_ck:i a :&%il \f"

9]b 'hc``Yg': YUhi fY 'ZØf'X]Y '6Ygi W.Yf']gh'X]Y '5dd'ni f': ÆhY 'XY ``U A i g]ei Y"'8]YgY 'i bhYfghØhnh'VY]'XYf'D`Ubi b[ 'XYg'HU[ Ygž']bXYa 'g]Y Y]b']bhYfU\_h]j Yg'Dfc[ fUa a 'a ]h'? UfhYb'XYf'j YfgW.]YXYbYb J YfUbghU`hi b[ gcfhY 'UbV]YhYh"'5i W. 'X]Y '5bfY]gY']gh'i b\_ca d`]n]Yfhž XYbb'X]Y 'ÒZZYbh`]W.Yb'J Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY`'g]bX'ni 'Ya dZY\`Ybž'i a ZYI ]VY`'nk ]gW.Yb'XYb'nU\`fY]W.Yb'5i Zhf]hhgcfhYb'\]b'i bX'\Yf'ni dYbXY`b"

## 9]b b U W \ U `h][ Y g : Y g h Z Ø f 'U ` `Y

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'k ]WXh][Yf'5gdY\_h'XYf'X]Yg'À\f][Yb': ÆhY'XY'`U
Aig]ei Y']gh'XUg'A chhc'; fYYbYf: ÆhY ž'XUg'Ui Z'Y]bYb
bUWX\U`h][Yb'?`]a UgWXi hn'UVn]Y`h''8Ua ]h'\_i `h]j ]YfYb'X]Y
JYfUbghU`hYf'b]WXh'bi f'Y]b'gWXÒbYg'Gca a YfZYghž'gcbXYfb'gYhnYb
Ui WX'Y]b'NY]WXYb'ZØf'I a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b'''Gc'k i fXY'Ui WX'XUfUi Z
[YUWXhYhž'XUgg'j]Y`Y'XYf'CdYb!5]f!JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'VUff]YfYZfY]
q]bXži a 'U``Yb'AYbgWXYb'X]Y'HY]`bU\aY'ni 'YfaÒ[`]WXYb''

8]Y: ÆHY XY `U A i g]ei Y YbhghUb X i fgd fØb [`]W. ]b : fUb\_fY]W. ]a 
#U\f'%-, & i b X k i f XY j cb \* #UW\_ @Ub [ ž XYa XUa U`][ Yb

ZfUb nÒg]gW Yb ?i `hi ga ]b]ghYfž]bg @Y VYb [ Yfi ZYb " GY]h\ Yf k ]f X X]Y

J YfUbghU `hi b [ 'bi b 'Y XYg \* #U\f' Ua " Àb [ ghYb 'HU[ 'XYg \* #U\f' Yg

[ YZY]Yfh i b X `\ Uh g]W\ ni 'Y]bYf [ `c V U Yb '6 Yk Y [ i b [ 'Ybhk ]W\_Y `hz X]Y

A i g]\_ i b X ?i `hi f ]b 'ØVYf " \$\$ 'GhÀ XhYb ni gUa a YbVf]b [ h" \* #b '6 Yf `]b

hfÀ [ h X Ug : Ygh]j U `V Ygc b XYfg X Uni VY]z X]Y \_i `hi fY ``Y J ]Y `ZU `h XYf

GhU Xh 'ni 'n Y `YVf]YfYb / X]Y J Yf UbghU `hi b [ 'k ]f X j cb XYb a Y]ghYb

6 Yn]f\_Yb ']b XYf 'GhU Xh i bhYfghØhnhz gc X Ugg 'Y XYf 'HY] `XYf

: Y]Yf `]W\ \_Y ]hYb 'gY]b `\_Ubb " 'Gc `\_ObbYb 'Ui W\ X]YgYg '#U\f 'k ]Y XYf

A YbgW\ Yb 'Ui g'j YfgW\ ]Y XYbYb '@ AbXYfb ` XUfi bhYf 'X]Y 'HØf\_Y]ž

; fc > Vf]hUbb]Yb z \* #U`]Yb 'i b X'j ]Y `Y 'a Y\f ` Ub 'XYa 'V i bhYb 'HfY]VYb

hY]`bY\a Ybz 'VYZØ[ Y`hj cb XYb '? `Ab[ Yb 'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yf

A i g]\_f]W\ hi b[ Ybz X]Y 'Ui Z'XYb 'GhfU > Yb 'i bX']b 'XYb 'DUf\_g 'ni '\OfYb

g]bX"

 $GY]Yb G]Y U gc Ua & w'' > b] XUVY] b X [Yb]Y Yb G]Y Y]b : Yghij c ``Yf A i g]_ž? fYUh]j ]hÀhii b X ; Ya Y]bgWX UZhž XUg X]Y < YfnYb XYf A YbgWX Yb \`O\Yf gWX `U[Yb ``Àggh°$ 

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V]`X"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "j ]g]hVYf`]b"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "dUf]g' * \$"XY</li></ul>

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U [ "b Y h