

G!6U\ b!7\ Ucg`]b`6Yf`]b. `6Ui UfVY]hYb Vf]b[Yb`a Ugg]j Y`9]bgW\ fÀb_i b[Yb`°

G!6U\ b`6Yf`]b`a Y`XYh`6Ui UfVY]hYb`a]h`9]bgW\ fÀb_i b[Yb`Ui Z a Y\ fYfYb`@]b]Yb`"9fgUhnj Yf_Y\ f`UV` (" ' † `]`Ub[Y_ØbX][h" ðZcfa]YfYb`G]Y`g]W\`°



GW\ ØbYk Y]XYž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`J`cfZFYi XY`Ui ZXYb Gca a Yf`_ca a h]b`6Yf`]b`Y]XYf`Yhk Ug`]bg`GhcW_Ybž`XYbb`UV`XYa (" ' † `]`&\$&) `k YfXYb`X]Y` : U\ f[ÀghY`XYf`G!6U\ b`Y]b[Y I a ghY`i b[Yb`\]bbY\ a Yb`a ØggYb`"K]Y`6Yf`]b`@]j Y`VYf]W\hYhž ghY\Yb`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`XYg`G!6U\ b`cZg`GW\ ØbYk Y]XY`i a Zub[fY]W\Y 6Ui UfVY]hYb`Ubž`X]Y`V]g`ni a `+`" ' † `]`UbXUi Yfb`k YfXYb`" ð`X]YgYa NY]hfUi a `k]fX`XYf`Ni [j Yf_Y\ f`nk]gW\Yb`GW\ ØbYk Y]XY`i bX ; fØbUi `gck]Y`nk]gW\Yb`GW\ ØbYk Y]XY`i bX` ; fØbVYf[U`YY _ca d`Yhh`Y]b[YghY`h"

8]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`G!6U\ b!@]b]Yb`g]bX`X]Y`G() žG(* žG, žG,) `i bX`G- " 8]YgY`6Ui a U» bU\ a Yb`g]bX`HY`]Y]bYg`[fØ» YfYb`Dfc`Y_hg`ni f 9ff]W\hi b[`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`Y`Y_hfc]gW\Yb`GhY`k Yf_g`"8]Y`5fVY]hYb

i a ZUggYb'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'X]Y'9ff]W\hi b['j cb': i bXUa YbhYb'ZØf
G][bU'Yž? UVY'j Yf'Y[i b[Yb'i bX'X]Y' ðghU`Uh]cb'j cb
K Y]W\YbgW\Y]ZYb"8 Ug'N]Y''gh'Ygž'X]Y' ðZfUghfi _hi f'ni
a cXYfb]g]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'Ni j Yf'Àgg][_Y]h'XYg'G!6U\!6Yhf]YVg
'Ub[Zf]gh]['ni 'Yf\Ö\Yb"i a 'XYb'5i gZU''XYg'Ni [j Yf_Y\fg'ni
_ca dYbg]YfYbž'f]W\hYh'X]Y'G!6U\!6Yf']b'9fgUhnVi g`]b]Yb'Y]b"

9fgUhnVi g`]b]Yb' i bX' < U`hYghY`Yb

8]Y'9fgUhnVi g`]b]Y'ZØf'X]Y'G(* 'j Yf_Y\fh'nk]gW\Yb'GW\ÖbYk Y]XY
i bX'; fØbUi "' <]Yf'g]bX'X]Y' < U`hYghY`Yb. 'GhYfbXUa a
fGW\ÖbYk Y]XYž'K U[bYf!F Å[Ybml'5''YY'f'æ\Ubb]gh\U'ž'F i Xck Yf
7\Ui ggYY'f'5X'Yfg\cZ'i bX'F]W\hYfghfU» Y'f| fØbUi Ł": Øf'X]Y'G-
k]fX'Y]bY'À\`b']W\Y'F ci hY'Ub[YVchYbž'ni gÀm`]W\k YfXYb'Ui W\X]Y
< U`hYghY`Yb'9k U'XghfU» Y'i bX'5'h[`]Yb]W_Y'VYX]Ybh"

: U\ f[ÀghY'k YfXYb'YXcW\ [YVYhYbž'g]W\ 'j cfUV'ØVYf'X]Y'F ci hYb
ni ']bZcfa]YfYb"8]Yg'_Ubb'VYeI Ya 'ØVYf'X]Y'G!6U\!5dd'cXYf'Ub
XYb'5i g\Àb[Yb'Ub'XYb'6U\!6Yb'ÖZYb'YfZc`[Yb"K]W\h]['ni 'VYUW\hYb
]gh'Ui W\ž'XUgg'X]Y'H]W_Yhg'ZØf'X]Y'9fgUhnVi ggY'j cf': U\fhUbbf]hh
[Y_Ui Zh'k YfXYb'a ØggYbž'XU'ja '6i g'_Y]bY': U\fgW\Y]bY'j Yf_Ui Zh
k YfXYb"

K Y]hYfY'9]bgW\ fÀb_i b[Yb']a 'G!6U\!B Yhn

8cW\`b]W\h'bi f'X]YgY'9]bgW\ fÀb_i b[Yb'ghY\Yb'Ub'5i W\Ui Z
UbXYfYb'@]b]Yb'k]fX'Yg'ni 'YbXYfi b[Yb'_ca a Yb"Gc'k]fX
nk]gW\Yb'XYa '% "'i bX'&) "'ž b]'XYf'j Yf_Y\fh'nk]gW\Yb'K UbbgYY
i bX'NY\YbXcfZ'gck]Y'nk]gW\Yb'; fi bYk U'X'i bX'DchgXUa
VYY]bhfÀW\h][h' @Ui h'gVU\`b"VYf`]b'g]bX'nU\`fY]W\Y'6Ui UfVY]hYb
]a ': Ub[Yž'k Ug'ZØf'j]Y'Y': U\ f[ÀghY'Àb[YfY': U\fnY]hYb'i bX
[YÀbXYfhY': U\fd`ÀbY'VYXYi hYh"

8Yg\U'V]gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'Ui W\`UbXYfY'GhfYW_Yb']a '5i [Y'ni
VY\U'hYb"Gc'k]fX'Yhk U'XYf' < U'h]b'K c''Ub_ghfU» Y']b'F]W\hi b[
BcfXYb'V]g'&\$&+ YbhZU''Yb'/X]Y'F Y]gYbXYb'a ØggYb'XUbb']b
GW\Öb\c'n'i a ghY][Yb"Y\`b']W\Y'HU_hÀbXYfi b[Yb'g]bX'YVYbZU`g
nk]gW\Yb'XYb'@]b]Yb'G(%i bX'G(&'ni 'j Yfa Yf_Yb'gck]Y'ZØf'j]Y'Y

k Y]hYfY`GhfYU_Yb" `9g`]gh`U`gc`fUhgUa ž`gY]bY` : U\fh[i h`ni `d`UbYb"

8]Y`i a ZUb[fY]WXYb`A cXYfb]g]Yfi b[gUfVY]hYb`Ua `G!6U\ b!BYhn
g]bX`i bj Yfn]W hVUfž`i a `X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYf`6Yf`]bYf
J Yf_Y\fg]bZfUghfi _hi f`ni `g]WXYfb" `I bX`Ui W`k Ybb`XUg`Yfgħa U`][Y
6Y\]bXYfb`j cb`[Yk c\bhYb`5V`Ài ZYb`b]W h`ja a Yf`Y]bZUW`]ghž
dfcZ]h]YfYb`YhnhYbX`]W`U`Y` : U\ f[ÀghY`j cb`XYb`J YfVYggYfi b[Yb"

8Yb_Yb`G]Y`XUfUbž`g]W`k À\fybX`XYf`FY]gY`Yhk Ug`NY]h
Y]bni d`UbYb`i bX`ghYhg`X]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb
: U\fd`ÀbYb`UVni fi ZYb" `5a `VYghYb`[Y\h`XUg`ØVYf`X]Y`5dd`cXYf
X]Y`K YVg]hY`XYf`6J; " `Gc`ghY\Yb`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`YXYfnY]h[i h
]bZcfa]Yfh`XU" : Øf`j]Y`Y`_Ubb`Yg`Y]bY`_Y]bY`I a ghY`i b[`gY]bž
UVYf`Ub[Zf]gh][` [YgY\Ybž`XU`]Y[h`XYZ]b]h]j`k Ug`Ub`°

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`i bX`U_hi Y`Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`6Ui ghY`Yb
i bX` : U\fd`Ub`ÀbXYfi b[Yb`_cbgi a]YfYb`G]Y`X]Y`BUW`f]W`hYb`ØVYf
XYb`J Yf`Ui ZXYf`5fVY]hYb`Ui Z`6Yf`]bYf`? i f]Yf"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GW`ÒbYk Y]XYž`6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "VYf`]b!`j Y"XY• gVU\ b"VYf`]b• k k k "VYf`]bYf!_i f]Yf"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh