

GW cW_]b 'A UfnU\ b. '6fUbXgh]Zhi b[' `Ògh 7\ Ucg'i bX'K]XYfghUbX'Ui g°

‡b'A UfnU\ b'_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf'6fUbXgh]Zhi b['Ui ZY]bYa
‡Xi ghf]Y[Y`ÀbXY" '9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYbž' † [YbX`]WXY`]b
; YZU\ fYbg]hi Uh]cb`]bj c`j]Yfh"



DmfUa]XYb f]b[ž' %&* , ' '6Yf`]bž' 8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!'; YghYfb
5VYbXž[Y[Yb' &%! \fž'VfUW\ `Y]b`j Yf\YYfYbXYf'6fUbX'Ui ZY]bYa
‡Xi ghf]Y[Y`ÀbXY`Ua 'DmfUa]XYb f]b[']b'A UfnU\ b'Ui g" Ni bÀW\ gh
YbhmØbXYhYb'g]W`a Y\ fYfY' < c`ndU`YhYbž' VYj cf`X]Y: `Ua a Yb`Ui Z
Y]bYb`@Ughk U[Ybž'@U[Yff`Ài a Yž`Y]bYb`7cbhU]bYf`i bX
DfcdUb[UgZUgW\Yb`ØVYf[f]ZZYb"; `ØW_`]W\Yfk Y]gY`V`]YVYb
DYfgcbYb`i b] Yf`Yhnhž`XcW`X]Y`@UbXgVYf[Yf`5`YY`a i gghY
k `À\ fYbX`XYf`XfUa Uh]gW\Yb`@ØgW\UfVY]hYb`nk]gW\Yb`F` \]bghfU» Y
i bX; Ycf[!?bcff!GhfU» Y`[YgdYffh`k YfXYb"

K `À\ fYbXXYggYb`VYcVUW\ hYhYb`nk Y] † [YbX`]W\Y`f%*`i bX`%+` †U\ fY
U`h`i bX`Y]b`%`!`À\ f][Yg`?]bX`XYb`6fUbX`X]W\h`Ua `; YgW\Y`Yb`"5`g
X]Y`Dc`]nY]g]Y`Ui Zzc fXYfYhž`XYb; YZU\ fYbVYfY]W\`ni `j Yf`UggYbž

k Y][YfhYb`g]Y`g]W`"9]b`<UbX[Ya Yb[Y`VfUW`Ui gž`U`g`Y]b`Dc`]n]gh
j Yfgi W`hYž`XYb`%+!`À`f][Yb`Ui g`XYf`; YZU`fYbncbY`ni `XfÀb[Yb"
8Yf`đ [YbX`]W`Y`Z]Y`XUVY]`i bX`nc[`g]W`Y]bY`D`Uhnk i bXY`Ub`XYf
@]ddY`ni ž`ZØf`X]Y`Yf`Ua Vi `Ubh`VY`UbXY`h`k i fXY"; Y[Yb`]\b`k i fXY
Y]bY`GhfUZUbny][Y`k Y[Yb`K]XYfghUbXg`[Y[Yb
Jc`ghfYW`i b[gVYUa hY`YfghUhhYh"; `Y]W`nY]h][`nY][hY`Yf`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
k Y[Yb`XYg`J YfXUW`hg`XYf`?`ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`]a `5a h`Ub`"8]Y
9fa]hni b[Yb`ni f`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[``Ui ZYb`k Y]hYf`i bX`k YfXYb`j ca
6fUbX_ca a]ggUf]Uh`XYg`@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hg`6Yf`]b
ØVYfbca a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ž`?`ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
C fh	DmfUa]XYbf]b[ž`%&*, ` `6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	%

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh