

HcfbUXc!5`Ufa . 'Gi dYfnY`Yb`VYXfc\Yb GUWk gYb`i bX`6UmYfb`Ua`A]hkh cWk`

5a`(' " ' ð b] ' & \$ &)`Xfc\Yb`Yi hfYa`ghUf_Y` ; Yk]hhYf`a]h
Gi dYfnY`Ybž<U[Y`i bX`HcfbUXcg`]b`GØX!`i bX
CghXYi hgWk`UbX"

GUWk gYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a`A]hkh cWkž`XYb`(' " ' ð b] ' & \$ &) ž
Yfk UfhYh`8Yi hgWk`UbX`Y]bY`Vf]gUbhY`K YhhYf`U[Yž`X]Y`VYgcbXYfg
]a`CghYb`i bX`GØXYb`XYg`@UbXYg`a Ugg]j Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`UVYb
_ØbbhY``8Yf`8Yi hgWk`Y`K YhhYfX]YbghfBK`8Łk Ufbhij`cf`Y]bYf
ØVYffY[]cbU`Yb`GWk`k Yf[Yk]hhYf`U[Yž`k cVY]`X]Y`Ua`gh`f`ghYb
VYhfc`ZYbYb`FY[]cbYb`GUWk gYbž`H\Øf]b[Ybž`HY]`Y`j`cb`6UmYfbž`XYf
CghYb`6UXYb!`K ØfhYa`VYf[g`gck]Y`6Yf`]b`i bX`6fUbXYbVi`f[`g]bX"
Ni XYa`_ØbbhY`Ui`W`GUWk gYb!`5b`U`hi bX`A`YW`YbVi`f[!
J`cfdca`a`Yfb`[YZ`A`f`XYh`gY]b`` ð`X]YgYb` ; YV]YhYb`]gh`a]h
GhUf`fY[Ybž<U[Y`j`cb`ØVYf`ZØbZ`NYbh]a`YhYfbž`C`f`UbVØYb`a]h
 ; YgWk`]bX][`_Y]hYb`V]g`ni`%&\$`_a`#`i bX`gc[Uf`c`U`Ui`ZhYhYbXYb
HcfbUXcg`ni`fYWk`bYbž`k]Y`<`B`5`VYf]Wk`hYh"

K`YhhYfYi`dYfh]b`?`Uh`m`GWk`fYmj`cb`k`YhhYf`"bYh`VYgWk`fY]Vh`X]Y
5ha`cgd`ÅfY`U`g`Yi hfYa`Ui`Z[Y`UXYb`"i`bhYf`XYa`'9]bZi`gg]j`cb
gWk`ØYb`@`Zha`UggYb`g]bX`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`j`cb`V]g`ni`" `&` ;`fUX
a`Ø[`]Wk``8]YgY`6YX]b[i b[Yb`_ØbbhYb`ni`f`9bhghY`i b[
[YZ`A`f`]Wk`Yf`Gi`dYfnY`Yb`ZØ`fYb`i`Y]bYf` :`cfa`j`cb` ;`Yk]hhYf`a]h
fch]YfYbXYb`5i`Zk`]bXgmghYa`Yb`fA`Ygcnm`cbYłž`X]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f
g]bhZi`hUfh][`Y`FY[YbZ`A`Y`i bX`[fc»Y`<U[Y`_ØfbYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk
`Ub[Ub`U`hYbXY`i bX`k`Y]hfY]Wk`YbXY`Ghi`fa`gWk`AXYb`j`Yfi`fgUWk`Yb
_ØbbYb``8Yf`8K`8`i`bhYfghfY]Wk`h`X]Y`Yf`Ø`hY`HcfbUXc[YZU`fž
VYgcbXYfg`]b`XYb`VYfY]hg`[YbUb`bhYb`FY[]cbYb``5bk`c`bYf
k`YfXYb`Ui`Z[YZc`fXYfž`XYb`<]a`a`Y`Ui`Za`Yf`gUa`ni`VYc`VUWk`hYb
i bX`g]Wk`fYWk`hY]h][`Ub`Y]bYa`g]Wk`YfYb`C`fh`Ui`Zni`U`hYb"

8]Y`VYj c fghY\YbXYb` ; Yk]hhYf

8]Y`YfghYb` ; Yk]hhYfnY``Yb`_ÒbbhYb`VYfY]hg`Ua`ZfØ\Yb`BUW`a]hhU[
XYg`(`" `đ b]`Ui ZhfYhYbž`k`À\fybX`X]Y`<Ui dh[YZU`f`]b`XYb
BUW`a]hhU[g!`i bX`5VYbXghi bXYb`Yfk UfhYh`k]fX" `8]Y`Gi`dYfnY``Ybž
X]Y`k U\fgW`Y]b`]W`YbghY\Yb`k YfXYbž`g]bX`VY`_Ubbh`XUZØfž
YI hfYa`Y`K`YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`\Yfj`cfni`fi`Zyb" `8]Yg`gW`]Y»`hi`<U[Y`
a]h`Y]bYa`8`i fW`a YggYf`j`cb`a`Y`f`U`g`ZØb`Z`NYbh]a`YhYfb`Y]bž`XYf
a`Ugg]j`Y`GW`ÅXYb`Ub` : U\fnYi [Ybž`<Ui`gX`ÅW`Yf`i`bX`]b`XYf
@UbXk]fhgW`UZh]`Yfi`fgUW`Yb`_Ubbž`gc`Fi` \ f&(`" `8 UfØVYf`\]bUi`g
_Ubb`XYf`GhUf`_fY[Yb`c`_U`ØVYf" ` \$`@]hYf`dfc`E`i`UXfUha`YhYf
VYhfU[Ybž`k`Ug`ni` ,`VYfZi`hi`b[Yb`]b`X]W`h`VYg]YXY`hYb` ; YV]YhYb
ZØ\fyb`_Ubb"

K`À\fybX`X]Y` ; Yk]hhYf`\Ui`dhg`ÅW`]W`]b`XYb`gØX`]W`Yb`i`bX
Ògh]W`Yb`HY]`Yb`8`Yi`hgW`_UbXg`Ui`ZhfYhYbž`V`Y]Vh`Yg`]a
B`cfXk`YghYb`fY`Uh]j`fi` \][`" `5V`XYf`BUW`hj`Yf`U[Yfb`g]W`X]Y
 ; Yk]hhYf`k`Y]hYf`bUW`C`ghYb`i`bX`Vf]b[Yb`gW`Ui`YfUfh][Yb`FY[Yb`
9]bY`gdØfVUfY`K`YhhYfVYfi` \][`i`b[`]gh`Yfgh`]b`XYb`ZfØ\Yb
A`cf[Ybghi`bXYb`ni`Yfk`UfhYbž`k`À\fybX`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`Ui`Z`%*
V]g`-` ; fUX`g]b`_Yb"

DfÅj Ybh]cb`i`bX`G]W`Yf\Y]h

⇒`5b`VYhfUW`h`XYf`Xfc`\YbXYb` ; YZU`fYb`k`YfXYb`5i`hcZU`fYfž
 : Ygh]j`U`VYgi`W`Yf`i`bX`C`i`hXccf!`Gdcfh`Yf`XUni`Yfa`U`b`hž`VYgcb`XYfg
j`c`fg]W`h][`ni`gY]b`i`bX`g]W`fYW`hnY]h][`GW`i`hn`ni`gi`W`Yb" `8]Y
K`Ufbi`b[Yb`XYg`8`K`8`i`bX`X]Y`9]bgW`Åhni`b[Yb`j`cb`9i`dYfhYb
j`YfXYi`h]W`Ybž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Yg`]ghž`X]YgY`K`YhhYf`U[Y`Yfbgh`ni
bY`a`Yb" `9g`k`]fX`Ya`dZc`\Ybž`Ua`A`]hhk`cW`bUW`a]hhU[`]b`XYb
VYhfc`ZYbYb`FY[`]cbYb`ni`<Ui`gY`ni`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y
K`YhhYf`U[Y`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`ni`j`YfZc`[Yb" `8 Ug`VYj`c`fghY\YbXY
K`YhhYfYfY][`b]g`_ÒbbhY`U`g`Y]bYg`XYf`hi`fVi`Yb`hYghYb`HU[Y`XYg
⇒\fyg]b`9f]bbYfi`b[`V`Y]VYbž`k`]Y`Ui`W`8`Ug`K`YhhYf`VYhcb`h"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	B Uhi f_UhUghfcd\Y
I fgUWXY	K]bXgWXYfi b[
C fh	GUW gYbž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "\ bU"XY • k k k "fi \f&("XY • k k k "XUgk YhhYf"WŁa

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh