

J Yf_Y\fgW Ucg'Ua 'K cW YbYbXY. 'F UX`Yf
i bX': YghY'gcf[Yb'ZØf'GhUi °

J Yf_Y\fgW Ucg'Ua 'K cW YbYbXY`]b`XYf'A YW`YbVi f[]gW Yb
GYYbd`UhhY. 'A YW`YbVi f[Yf'GYYb`Fi bXYž'<UbgY'GU]'i bX
⇒ a Yf[i hl: Ygh]j U`Yfk UfhYb`c\Y'6Ygi W YfnU`Yb"



BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`K cW YbYbXYž'[YbUi Yf
[YgU[h'Ua`&, "A U] &\$&) ž'ghY`Yb`]b`XYf'A YW`YbVi f[]gW Yb
GYYbd`UhhY`a Y`fYfY`; fc»j YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`Ubž'X]Y`gck c`\`ZØf
9]b\Y]a]gW Y`U`g`Ui W`ZØf`6Ygi W Yf`VYgcbXYfY`5i Za Yf_gUa`_Y]h
YfZcfXYfb"@Ui h`bcfX_i f]Yf"XY`Z]bXYb`\]Yf`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y
A YW`YbVi f[Yf'GYYb`Fi bXY`fA GF Łž'XUg`A Øf]hn`GU]'`]b`K UfYb
gck]Y`XUg`⇒ a Yf[i hl: Ygh]j U`]b`BYi ghfY`]hn`ghUhh"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`k Ufbhj cf`Yf\Ø`hYa`J Yf_Y\fgUi Z_ca`a Yb`Ui ZXYb
GhfU» Yb`i bX`]b`XYb`NØ[Ybž'VYX]b[h`Xi fW`X]Y`\c\Yb
HY]`bY`a YfnU`Yb`X]YgYf`9] Ybhg" `Gc`k YfXYb`VY]`XYf'A GF
nk]gW Yb`&\$\$\$`i bX`" \$\$\$`HY]`bY`a Yf`Yfk UfhYž`k cVY]`VYfY]hg
' , \$\$`5ba Y`Xi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`" \$\$\$`?`]ca YhYf!GhfYW_Y`j cf`]Y[Yb"

8]YgY`dFYgh][YhfÅWkh][Y`FUXgdcfhjYfUbgHU`hi b[`ghUfhYh`]b
BYi VfUbXYbVi f[`i bX`ZØ\fhØVYf`Y`XVYf[ž`BYi ghfY`]hnž`F ØVY`ž
A U`Wck `i bX`DYbn`]b`ni fØW`bUW`BYi VfUbXYbVi f["

6YgcbXYfY`J Yf_Y`fgVY`]bXYfi b[Yb

6YgcbXYfY`J c f g]Wkh`]gh`Ui Z`XYf`@&) `nk]gWYb`BYi ghfY`]hn`i bX
A]fck `[YVchYbž`XU`X]YgY`GhfU»Y`Yb[`i bX`VUi a`VYk UWgYb`]gh"
8]Y`6%- , `k]fX`k Å`fYbX`XYg`A GF!K`cWYbYbXYg`YXcW`ZØ`XYb
fY[`i`Å`fYb`J Yf_Y`f`nk]gWYb`K`YgYbVYf[`i bX`A`]fck`ZFY][Y[YVYb"
5i Z[fi bX`Y]bYf`6Ui ghY`Y`nk]gWYb`A`]fck`i bX`K`YgYbVYf[`k]fX
a`]hY]bYa` `Ø`YfYb`J Yf_Y`fgUi Z`ca`a`Yb`Ui Z`XYf`@&) `[YfYW`bYh"
5i W`]b`XYf`BYi ghfY`]hnYf`GhfU»Y`k`YfXYb`J Yf_Y`fgVY`]bXYfi b[Yb
VY]`XYb`GhUfhg`XYf`FUXZU`fYf`]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[`Yfk`UfhYh"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`ni XYa`XUfUi Z`]b[Yk]YgYbž`XUgg`FUXZU`fYf`]b`XYf
J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`a`Y`fZUW`i bYf`Ui Vh`ØVYf`fchY`5a`dY`b`[YZU`fYb
g]bXž`k Ug`ni`J Yf_Y`fgj`YfghØ»Yb`ZØ`fhY"J YfUbgHU`hYf`XYf`A GF
k UfbYb`YVYbZU`g`j`c`f`B]WkhY]b`U`hi b[`XYf
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y`fgc`fXbi b[`i bX`XYb`a`Ø[`]WYb`5`bXi b[Yb"

K UfYbž`XUg`j`cb`XYb`FUXZU`fYfb`b]WkhXi`fWZU`fYb`k]fXž`Y[h
YXcW`]b`i`ba`]hY`VUfYf`BÅ`Y`ni`f`A GF!Fci`hY"8cfh`Z]bXYh`]b
X]YgYf`NY]h`Ui W`X]Y`<UbgY`GU]`ghUhhž`X]Y`j`cb`8`c`b`b`YfghU[ž`XYb
&- "`A U]ž`V]g`GcbbhU[ž`XYb`%"`ž`b]ž`XUi`Yfhi`bX`a`]h`nY`bhUi`gYbXYb
6Ygi`WYfb`fYW`bYh" `b`K`UfYb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui`Z[fi bX`Y]bYg
6fØW`YbUVf]ggYg`bi`f`Y]bgdi`f[`VY]XgY]h[Yb`J Yf_Y`f`Ui`Z`XYf
<Ui`dhj`Yf_Y`fgghfU»Y"

K`Y]hYfY`9j`Yb`hg`i`bX`DYbXY`j`Yf_Y`f

8 Ug`a`a`Yf[`i`hl`Ygh]j`U`]b`BYi ghfY`]hn`VY[]bbh`YVYbZU`g`Ua
8`c`b`b`YfghU[ž`XYb`&- "`A U]ž`i`bX`YbXYh`Ua`GUa`ghU[ž`XYb`i`%"`A U]ž
a`]h`Yhk`U`(\$\$\$`Yfk`UfhYhYb`6Ygi`WYfb"i`a`XYb`Ygh]j`U`VYgi`WYfb
Y]bY`VYei`Ya`Y`5`b`fY]gY`ni`Yfa`Ø[`]WYbž`k]fX`Y]b`DYbXY`ni [`j`ca
BYi ghfY`]hnYf`<Ui`dhVU`b`c`Z`ni`a`Ygh]j`U`Ub[YVchYb"5V
GcbbhU[a`]hU[`k]fX`ni`XYa`Y]bY`c`Y`5i`g`Ughi`b[`XYf`NØ[Y`Ui`g
XYb`i`a`]Y[YbXYb`GhÅ`hYb`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ž`BYi ghfY`]hn`i`bX

K UfYb`]b`F]W\hi b[`6Yf`]b`Yfk UfhYh"

⊖g[YgUa h`k]fX`XUg`K cW\YbYbXY`]b`XYf`A YW`YbVi f[]gW\Yb
GYYbd`UhhY`j cb`9j Ybhg`[YdfÄ[h`gY]bž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi f
F UXgdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhY`Ubñ]Y\Yb"8]Y`A YW`YbVi f[Yf`GYYb`Fi bXY
]gh`Y]b`>XYfa Ubb!9j Ybh`ZØf`U`Y`@Y]ghi b[g!`i bX`5`hYfg`UggYb
i bX`ZØfXYfh`b]W\h`bi f`XYb`gdcfh`]W\Yb`K Yhh_Ua`dZ`gcbXYfb`Ui W
XUg`GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b`gck]Y`X]Y`_ØfdYf`]W\Y`i bX`a`YbhU`Y
@Y]ghi b[gZÄ\][_Y]hž`gc`X]Y`⊖Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`a YW`YbVi f[Yf!
gYYb!fi bXY"XY"

5i W\`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`Ub`[YZØ\fhYb`F UXhci fYb`i bX`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb
ZØf`j YfgW\]YXYbY`5`hYfg[fi ddYb`i bX`:]hbYgg`Yj Y`g`]gh`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`j cf\UbXYb"8]YgY`i a ZUggYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y
hfUX]h]cbgfY]W\Y`A GF`i bX`5b[YVchYž`X]Y`F UXhci fYb`Ybh`Ub[
a U`Yf]gW\Yf`; Yk ÄggYf`i bX`Xi fW`BUhi fgW\i hn[YV]YhY
Yfa Ø[`]W\Ybž`k]Y`fUXZU`f`UbX!a j "XY`VYf]W\hYh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	B Yi VfUbXYbVi f[ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bcfX_i f]Yf"XY • a YW`YbVi f[Yf!gYYb!fi bXY"XY • fUXZU`f`UbX!a j "XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh