

K ØfnVi f['6Ug_Yhg'g]Y[Yb']b'dUW_YbXYf
Cj Yfh]a Y'i bX'ghY\Yb']a '<U`VZ]bU`Y°

8]Y`K ØfnVi f['6Ug_Yhg'[Yk]bbYb'XUg'D`UmcZZ]J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y
[Y[Yb'6fUi bgWk Y]['a]h'- +., , 'bUW`Cj Yfh]a Y'i bX'hfYZZYb
]a '<U`VZ]bU`Y`Ui Zi `a "



K ØfnVi f[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`K ØfnVi f['6Ug_Yhg`\UVYb'g]W
]a `YbhgWY]XYbXYb`ZØbZhYb'D`UmcZZ]8i Y``[Y[Yb`X]Y`6Ug_YhVU``
@Øk Yb'6fUi bgWk Y][`VY\Ui dhYhi bX`XUg`Gd]Y``a]h'- +., , 'bUW
J Yf`Àb[Yfi b[`[Yk cbbYb``8i fW`X]YgYb`k]W h][Yb`G]Y[`]b`XYf
6Ygh`cZ:]j Y!GYf]Y`XUfZ`g]W`XUg`HYUa `ØVYf`XYb`9]bni [`]bg
<U`VZ]bU`Y`ZfYi Ybž`k`c`g]Y`Ui ZfU]cd\Ufa `I `a `hfYZZYb`k YfXYbž`X]Y
]a `J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y`5`VU`6Yf`]b`VYg]Y[hYb``8]Y`K ØfnVi f[Yf
VYYbXYhYb`X]Y`<Ui dhfi bXY`XYf`YUgm7fYX]h`66@Ui ZXYa `ZØbZhYb
D`Um`i bX`nY][Yb`g]W`gca]h]b[[i hYf`: cfa `ZØf`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb"

⇒ Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb`i bX`i a `Àa dZhYb`Gd]Y`ZØ\fhYb`X]Y
K ØfnVi f['6Ug_Yhg`V]g`ni f`<U`VnY]h`i bX`_cbhfc``]YfhYb`XYb

F \m\ a i g'XYg'Gd]Y'g"8]Y'VYghYb'K YfZYf'ZØf'XUg'HYUa 'k UfYb'NUW
GY'UUGž'XYf'&('Di b_hY'Yfn]Y'hYž'gck]Y'>]]j Ub'W_gcb'i bX
<UbbYg'GhY]bVUWž'X]Y'Yk Y]g'&\$'Di b_hY'ni a 'G]Y['VY]hfi [Yb"
GhY]bVUW 'k Uf'ni XYa 'a U» [YV']W'Ub'XYf'6fØW_Y'ni f
J Yf'Àb[Yfi b['VYhY']][hž']bXYa 'Yf'Y]bYb'YbHgW'Y]XYbXYb
8fY]di b_hYk i fZj Yfk UbXY'hY"5i ZXYf'[Y[bYf]gW'Yb'GY]hY
Yfn]Y'hYb'GUbUbXU': fi 'i bX'5fbUg'J Y']W_U'&%i bX'%- 'Di b_hY'ZØf
6fUi bgW'k Y][ž'_cbbhYb'YXcW'hfchn'Y]bYg'ghUf_Yb'7ca YVUW_g
]a 'Xf]hYb'J]YfhY''b]W'h'XYb'G]Y['Yff]b[Yb"

< U`VZ]b U`Y '[Y[Yb'fUh]cd\Ufa 'l `a

⇒ a '<U`VZ]b U`Y'hf]Zh'K ØfnVi f['bi b'Ui Z'fUh]cd\Ufa 'l `a ž'XYb
J]YfhYb'XYf'<Ui dhfi bXY"8]Y'YfghYb'VY]XYb'Gd]Y'Y'X]YgYf
gdUbbYbXYb'GYf]Y'k YfXYb'Ua '%, "'i bX'&\$"A U]']b'l `a
Ui g[YhfU[Yb"'Gd]Y'XfY]']gh'VYfY]hg'ZØf'XYb'&&"A U]']b'XYf'hYWhU_Y
5F9B5']b'K ØfnVi f['Ub[YgYhnh"Gc'hY'X]Y'GYf]Y'V]g'XU\]b'bcW
b]W'h'YbHgW]YXYb'gY]bž'Zc'[h'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'A UhW'Ua '&("A U]']b
K ØfnVi f["'8]YgY'?cbghY''Uh]cb'j Yfgdf]W'h'\cW_'Ugg][Yb
6Ug_YhVU''i bX'GdUbbi b['di f'ZØf'X]Y': Ubg'XYg'HYUa 'g"

B UW'Y]bYa 'gW'k]Yf][Yb'Ni [Ub['ni f'D`Umc Zgž'U'g'K ØfnVi f[']b
XYf'<Ui dhfi bXY'Ua 'GcbbhU['[Y[Yb'X]Y'B-B9FG'7\Ya b]hn'a]h
* * .+- 'i bhYf'U[ž'_Ubb'XUg'HYUa 'bi b'Ui ZX]Y'@Y]ghi b[Yb'XYf
'YhnhYb'K cW'Yb'ni fØW_V']W_Yb"'Hfchn'XYf'B]YXYf'U[Y]b'7\Ya b]hnž
VY]XYf'XUg'HYUa 'ja 'nk Y]hYb'J]YfhY''Y]bYb'%, . \$!@Ui Z'_Ugg]YfhYž
Ài » YfhYb'g]W'<YUXW'UW'GUgU':]]dcj g_]i bX'XYf'Gd]Y'Yf'l [fU]
cdh]a]gh]gW'ØVYf'X]Y'; YgUa hYbhk]W_'i b[']b'XYf'GU]gcb"

- Hcd!GW'fYf'ZØf'K ØfnVi f['ja 'Gd]Y''[Y[Yb'7\Ya b]hn.
8Uf]i g'DYffmif%) 'Di b_hYłž'gU]U\ 'K Ug\]b[hcb'f%' 'Di b_hYłž"
- : Y'Xk i fZei chY']b'X]YgYa 'Gd]Y'. 'K ØfnVi f[' , , ž'7\Ya b]hn
(, l "
- Di b_hY']b'XYf'NcbY. 'K ØfnVi f['&ž'7\Ya b]hn'(\$"
- Di b_hY'Ui g'ink Y]hYb'7\UbW'b. 'K ØfnVi f[' , ž'7\Ya b]hn%' "

8]Y'K ØfnVi f['6Ug_Yhg'[Y\Yb'bi b'a]hj]Y'GY'Vghj YfhfUi Yb']b'X]Y
_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y'Y'[Y[Yb'l `a 'i bX'\cZYbž'XYb'GW'k i b['Ui g'XYf

g]Y[fY]W\Yb`GYf]Y`[Y[Yb`6fUi bgW\k Y][`a]mi bY\ a Yb"

K Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`_ca a YbXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
[Y[Yb`fUh]cd\Ufa `I `a ` _ÖbbYb`]b`XYb`Gd]Y`VYf]W\hYb`Ui Z`
_]W_Yf"XY`bUW\ [Y`YgYb`k YfXYbž`k Å\YbX`X]Y`U_hi Y``Y`B UW\ f]W\ h
ØVYf`X]Y`6Ug_Yhg`Ui Z`XYf`cZ]h]Y``Yb`K YVg]hY`k i YfnVi f[!
VUg_Yhg"XY`j YfZØ[VUf`]gh"8]Y`[YgUa hY`9bhk]W`i b[`XYf
J]YfhY`Z]bU`gYf]Y`k]fX`ni XYa `j cb`dbd"XY`Xc_i a Ybh]Yfh"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gdcfh
C fh	K ØfnVi f[ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "dbd"XY• k k k "]W_Yf"XY• k k k "k i YfnVi f[!VUg_Yhg"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh