

9a a U <]bnY ZY]Yfh 7ca YVUW_.; fc» Yg FUXgdcfh! 9j Ybh]b 7chhVi g°

9a a U'<]bnY'[]Vh']\f'7ca YVU \underline{W} ']b'7chhVi g'VY]a '' ("'; fc»Yb DfY]g'j cb'8Yi hgW\`UbXž'Y]bYa 'k]W\h][Yb'Gdf]bh! K YhhVYk YfV"



7chhVi gž8Yi hgWX`UbX'!; fc»Y5i ZfY[i b[']b'7chhVi g°'8]Y'GhUXh]gh'Ua :: fY]hU[žXYa '%- "'Þ] b]'&\$&) ž'GWX Ui d`Uhn'XYg'' ("'; fc»Yb DfY]gYg'j cb'8Yi hgWX`UbXž'k c'X]Y'VY_UbbhY'F UXgdcfh`Yf]b'9a a U <]bnY']\f'7ca YVUW_'bUWX'Y]bYf'bYi ba cbUh][Yb K Yhh_Ua dZdUi gY'[]Vh''8]Y'UWXhZUWXY'K Y`ha Y]ghYf]b'i bX 6fcbnYa YXU]``Yb[Yk]bbYf]b'Ui g'DUf]g'gWXY]bh'VYfY]hž'Ui Z']\fYf <Y]a VU\b'k]YXYf'j c```Xi fWXni ghUfhYb''Bi f'X]Y'C`ma d]gWXYb Gd]Y`Y']b'Hc_]cž'k c'\]bnY'Y]bYb'\Yfj cffU[YbXYb'Xf]hhYb'D`Uhn']a HYUa gdf]bh'VY`Y[hYž_cbbhYb'g]Y'j cb']\fYa '7ca YVUW_'UV\U`hYb'' @Ui h'6cf_YbYf'NY]hi b['X]YbhY'X]YgYf'K Yhh_Ua dZ'U`g'k]WXh][Y GhUbXcfhVYgh]a a i b['ZØf'g]Y''

9a a $U' <]bnY' \setminus Uh'g]WX']b'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb \setminus Y]h'VYfY]hg'Y]bYb'BUaYb$

[Ya UWX h"G]Y [Yk Ubb XYb; fUbX Df]I XYf Gdf]bhYf]bbYb'b]W h'bi f Y]ba U`z'gcbXYfb XfY]a U`]b': c`[Y'i bX'k]`bi b']\fYb'H]hY` j YfhY]X][Yb"8UVY]'hf]ZZh'g]Y'Ui Z'ghUf_Y'?cb_i ffYbn' ii bhYf UbXYfYa 'X]Y'Ua h]YfYbXY'Gdf]bh!K Y`ha Y]ghYf]b'9a a U':]bi WUbY Ui g'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb'i bX'X]Y'J]nY!K Y`ha Y]ghYf]b'< Yhhm'j Ub'XYb K ci k'Ui g'XYb'B]YXYf`UbXYb"'5i WX'X]Y'C`ma d]U!Nk Y]hY'@YU Gcd\]Y': f]YXf]WX'k]fX'Ui Z'XYf'FUXfYbbVU\b'j YfhfYhYb'gY]b"'J]Yf XYf'Hcd'gYWXg'FUXgdcfh`Yf]bbYb'j cb'C`ma d]U'g]bX']b'7chhVi g XUVY]ž'k Ug'XYb'K YhhVYk YfV'gdUbbYbX'a UWXh"

GW\bY``Y'6i fgW\Yb'Ui Z'XYa 'FUX

8 Yf'A ÀbbYfVYk YfV'j Yfgdf]Wkh'YVYbgc'dUW_YbXY'FYbbYb"'<]Yf k]fX'<Uff]Y'@Uj fYmgYbž'XYf'ZØbZa U`][Y'C`ma d]Ug]Y[Yf'i bX %*!ZUWkY'K Y`ha Y]ghYf'Ui g'XYb'B]YXYf`UbXYbž']b'X]Y'DYXU`Y hfYhYb"'9f'k]fX'g]Wk'[Y[Yb'ghUf_Y'A]hghfY]hYf'VY\Ui dhYb'a ØggYbž XUfi bhYf'¾ZZfYm'<cc[`UbXž'A UhYi gn'Fi Xm_'i bX'GYVUgh]Yb'J][]Yf"' F66&('VYf]WkhYhYž'XUgg'XUg'Gdf]bh!Hi fb]Yf'XYf'A ÀbbYf']b'XYb j Yf[Ub[YbYb'¾V\fYb'gdUbbYbXY'A ca YbhY'[YVchYb'\Uhž'i bX'X]Y Ni gWkUi Yf'XØfZYb'Ui Wk'X]Yga U``Ui Z'Y]b'GdY_hU_Y``\cZZYb"

5a :: fY]hU['k YfXYb 'ni bÀW\gh'X]Y 'Gdf]bh!K Yhh_Àa dZY
Ui g[YhfU[Ybž'VYj cf'X]Y 'F UXZU\fYf'Ua 'GUa ghU[']b'XYb'?Y]f]b!
FYbbYb']\f'; YgW\]_'i bhYf'6Yk Y]g'ghY``Yb"'8]YgY'VY]XYb'HU[Y
g]bX'Y]bY'dYfZY_hY'JcfVYfY]hi b['ZØf'X]Y'XYi hgW\Yb
A Y]ghYfgW\UZhYbž'X]Y'j ca '&"'V]g'*"'\$\rightarrow\$

9]b '6`]W_ 'Ui Z'X]Y '[fc » Y '6Ø\ bY. 'C `ma d]U

9a a U'<]bnY'\Uh'g]W\'b]W\h'bi f'Ui Z'bUh]cbU`YfžgcbXYfb'Ui W\'Ui Z]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf'9VYbY'Y]bYb'\Yfj cffU[YbXYb'Fi Z'YfUfVY]hYh''6Y] XYb'C`ma d]gW\Yb'Gd]Y`Yb']b'Hc_]c'k Uf'XYf'FUXgdcfh'Y]bY'XYf nYbhfU`Yb'8]gn]d`]bYb'''\delta'nU\`fY]W\Yb'K YhhVYk YfVYbžj ca 'Gdf]bh ØVYf'X]Y'A UbbgW\UZhgj YfZc`[i b['V]g'ni a '?Y]f]bž'k i fXYb A YXU]``Yb'j YfhY]`h''5`q'hn''XY'ZYgh\]Y`hž'Yf\]Y`h'8Yi hgW\`UbX'ZØf gY]bY`\YfUi gfU[YbXYb`@Y]ghi b[Yb`]b`XYf`; YgW\]W\hY`XYg FUXgdcfhg`b]W\h'k Yb][Yf`U`g`)%`AYXU]``Ybž'k Ug`ZØf`Y]bY VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`6]`Ubn`gdf]W\h"

8]Y'Ni gW. Ui Yf']b'7chhVi g'XØfZYb'g]W. 'U`gc'Ui Z'gdUbbYbXY
FYbbYb'ZfYi Ybž'VY]'XYbYb'g]W. 'X]Y'VYghYb'5h\`YhYb'XYf'K Y`h
k]YXYf'i bhYf'6Yk Y]g'ghY``Yb'_ÒbbYb"'8Ug'7ca YVUW_'j cb'9a a U
<]bnY'j YfV]bXYh'@c_U`\Y`XYbhi a 'a]h']bhYfbUh]cbU`Ya ': `U]f' 'Y]b
; Yk]bb'ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY'FY[]cb'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	7 chhVigž8 YihgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	kkk"Vcf_YbYfnY]hib["XY
	• k k k "fVV&("XY
	• k k k "hn"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh