

6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfk U\`']b`B Ui Yb. `J ]Yf  
? UbX]XUhYb` `K Yf`k ]fX`[ Yk ]bbYb3

đ`B Ui Yb`VYk YfVYb`g]W`j ]Yf`? UbX]XUhYb`i a`XUg  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfUa h`K U\`hYfa ]b`]gh`XYf`%( "`GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&) "



B Ui Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`đ`B Ui Yb`hi h`g]W`k Ug. `8Yf`K U\`\_Ua dZ  
ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfk U\`']gh`]b`j c`Y`a` ; Ub[ Y`<Yi hYž`Ua``%"  
đ`]'&\$&) ž`Ài Zh`X]Y` : f]gh`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk YfVi b[ Yb`UV`"6]g\Yf`UVYb  
g]W`j ]Yf`? UbX]XUhYb`i a`XUg`c\Y`5a h`VYk cfVYb`"8Yb  
K`À\`Yf.`]bbYb`gh\`Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`i bX`XYb`%( `C fghY]`Yb`Ua``%( "  
GYdhYa VYf`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`K U\`']bg`<Ui`g": U`g`\_Y]bYf`XYf  
6Yk YfVYf`X]Y`UVgc`i hY`A Y\`f\Y]h`YffY]W`Yb`\_Ubbž`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ua``&,"  
GYdhYa VYf`Y]bY`Gh]W`k U\`"'9]bY`[ i hY` ; Y`Y[ Yb\`Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yfž  
]\fY`Gh]a` a`Y`ni`Yf\`VYb`i bX`9]bZi`gg`Ui`Z`X]Y`gh`Xh]gW`Y`Ni`\_i`bZh  
ni`bY\`a`Yb"

? UbX]XUhYb`]a`F`Y`bbYb

8]Y`6Yk YfVYf`]ghY`]ghj`]Y`Z`h[. .`

- fA Ubi Y`A Y[ Yf f` fB]Y`@AbX`]WkYŁžXYf`U\_hi Y`Y 6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfž`ghY`h`g]Wk`VYfY]hg`ni a`Xf]hhYb`A U`ni f K U`i bX`Uh\*(`I bhYfghØhnYfi bhYfgWk f]ZhYb`[ YgUa a Y`h"
- fA ]WkUY`K ]YVYfg]bg\_mf`j`cb`K ]f`ZØf`B U i Yb` ]gh`Y]b 9]bnY`VYk YfVYfž`XYggYb`Bca ]b]Yfi b[ `Yfgh`A ]hhY`5df` YfZc`[ hY`9f`Uh+, `I bhYfgWk f]ZhYb`Ui Z`gY]bYf`@]ghY"
- f8 Ub]Y`U`N]Y» b]hmf`ž`X]Y`YfghY`6Y][ YcfXbYhY`i bX ghY`j`YfhfYhYbXY`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]bž`k i fXY`j`cb`XYf`78I bca ]b]Yfhž`k cVY]`]\fY`Bca ]b]Yfi b[ `j`cb`Y]b][ Yb`U`g i a ghf]hhYb`Ub[ YgY`Yb`k ]fX"
- fGj Yb`?] ]Ub f`hf]hh`U`g`9]bnY`VYk YfVYf`i bX`I bhYfghØhnYf XYf`5Z8!: fU\_h]cb`Ub"

8Yf`K U`Ui ggWk i gg`k ]fX`g]Wk`Ua`%\$`GYdhYa VYf`a ]h`XYb K U`j`cfgWk`À[ Yb`VYZUggYb`i bX`X]Y`Ni`Uggi b[ Yb`dfØZYb": Øf`X]Y 6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb`]gh`Yg`k ]Wk h][ ž`X]Y`K U`VYbUWk f]Wk h][ i b[ g\_UfhYb`V]g gd`hYghYbg`&(`5i [ i gh`ni`Yf`U`hYbž`i a`fYWk hnY]h][ `k`À`Yb`ni \_ØbbYb": Øf`Y]bY`[ i hY`K U`j`cfVYfY]hi b[ `gcf[ h`ni XYa`Y]b`: cfi a ZØf`U`Y`? UbX]XUhYbž`XUg`Ua`%\$`GYdhYa VYf`]a`@YcbUfXc`XU`J ]bW! 7Ua`di`g`ghUhhZ]bXYb`gc`"

## 9fY][ b]ggY`i bX`9]bV`]W\_Y

8 Ug`dc`h]gWk Y`; YgWk Y`Yb`]gh`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`5b[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h` 6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`A Y[ Yf`V`]W\_h`c`d`h]a ]gh]gWk`Ui Z`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`]b B U i Ybž`X]Y`gY]h`XYf`; Ya`Y]bXY[ YV]YhgYfZcfa`j`cf`&\$`X`fYb`ghYh][ j`cfUb[ Y`Yb`" `b`Y]bYa`Z]Yf`]Wk Yb`FU`a`Yb`VY]a BYi`U`fgYa`dZUb[ `]a`Gk`cgg`F]VVYW`XUb`hY`Yf`j`YfgWk]YXYbYb ?ca`a`i`bU`dc`h]\_Yfb`ZØf`]\fYb`9]bgUhn":8Uni`[ Y`ØfhYb`i bhYf UbXYfYa`DYfgØb`]Wk\_Y]hYb`k ]Y`Gi`gUbbY`Gk`Ub\_Y!@ØW\_`i bX 5fb]a`6UbXi`fž`X]Y`Ub[ `À`f][ `]b`XYf GhUXhj`YcfXbYhYbj`YfgUa`a`i b[ `U\_h]`g]bX`i bX`g]Wk`ZØf`X]Y` b`hYfYggYb`XYf`GhUXh`Y]bgYhnYb"

6Y]`X]YgYb`; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYb`k ]fX`Ui`W`]a`a`Yf`k ]YXYf`X]Y 6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYf`A`i`g]\_`Yfj`cf[ Y`cVYb`"A Y[ Yf`n]h]Yfh`A`Ufh]b`@`h`Yf

i bX`YVh`X]Y j YfV]bXYbXY`?fUZh`XYf`A i g]\_`Yfj cf"8]YgY`9j Ybhg  
nY][ Ybžk ]Y`k ]W`h][`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`XYf`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h`i]b  
XYf`GhUXh`g]bXž`[ YfUXY`]b`K U`nY]hYb`"

## 9]b`6`]W\_`ØVYf`X]Y` ; fYbnYb

⇒ a`?cbhYI h`XYf`VYj cfghY`YbXYb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfk U`Yb`]b  
6fUbXYbVi f[ ž`ni`XYbYb`Ui W`X]Y`K U`Yb`Ua`&&"GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&( `n`Ybžk ]fX`XYi h`W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`K U`Yb`]b`B`Ui Yb`b]W`h  
]gc`Yfh`VYhfUW`hYh`k YfXYb`\_`ØbbYb`"6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`]b  
6fUbXYbVi f[ `k YfXYb`X]fY`\_`h]j cb`XYb`6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb`[ Yk `Yb`hž`k Ug  
X]Y`8Ya c`fU]Y`j cf`C`fh`ghUf`\_`gh`Å`f`h`5i W`k Ybb`B`Ui Yb`i bX  
UbXYfY`Gh`X`h`i`b`hYfgW`]YX`W`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni`a`Y]ghYfb  
`UVYbžj YfV]bXYh`g]Y`XUg`N]Y`Y]bYf`YVYbX][ Yb`i bX  
dUfh]n]dUh]j Yb`6Øf[ Yf[ YgY`gW`UZh`"

⇒ g[ YgUa h`]gh`X]Y`UbghY`YbXY`K U`Yb`]b`B`Ui Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY  
7`UbW`ZØf`X]Y`?UbX]XUhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf.]bbYbž  
U`\_`h]j`Ub`XYf` ; YghU`hi b[ `]`YfYf`GhUXh`ni`dUfh]n]d]YfYb`i bX`]`Yf  
Gh]a`a`Y`Y]bni`Vf]b[ Yb`"8]YgYf`K U`nY]hfUi a` `Y`h`U`gc`Y]b][ Y  
gdUbbYbXY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`VYfY]hž`Ui Z`X]Y`a`Ub`[ YgdUbbh`gY]b  
XUfZ`"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`⇒ Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`K U`Yb`\_`]W\_`Yb`G]Y`V]hY`Ui`Z`X]Y  
6Yf]W`hY`j cb`a`Un!cb`]bY`XYž`bUi`Yb`XY`i bX`fVV&(`XY`"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	B`Ui`Ybž`8Yi`hgW`U`b`X
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY</li><li>• k k k "bUi Yb"XY</li><li>• k k k "fVV&amp;("XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh