

F Uh\Ybck `]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW\ UZh.  
5bk c\bYf`\_Àa dZYb`[ Y[ Yb`5Vghi fn\Ui g°

5bk c\bYf`]b`F Uh\Ybck `U`Ufa ]YfYb`X]Y`GhUXh`ØVYf`a UfcXYg  
; YVÀi XYž`XUg`@Àfa `i bX`6YXfc`i b[ Yb`j Yfi fgUW`h"  
A U» bU`a Yb`[ YZcfXYfh"



: c fghghfU» Y` ) ( ž`%( +%&`F Uh\Ybck ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`đ  
F Uh\Ybck `gW`À[ h`X]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `5`Ufa .`5bk c\bYf`XYf  
: c fghghfU» Y` ) ( `g]bX`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`XYb`Ni ghUbX`Y]bYg`XYgc`UhYb  
K c\b!`i bX` ; YgW`ÀZhg`Ui gYgž`XUg`gY]h`Àb[ YfYa`Y]b`DfcV`Ya  
XUfghY`h`HÀh]W\`\_Y]hYbž`j cf`U`Ya`Fi` \YghØfi b[ Yb`i bX  
6YXfc`i b[ Ybž`a UW`Yb`XUg`@VYb`XYf`5bk c\bYf`ni f`E`i U`"8]Y  
G]hi Uh]cb`]gh`gc`Ub[ YgdUbbhž`XUgg`g]W`a Y`fYfY`6Øf[ Yf`Ubcbma  
Ub`X]Y`A 5N`k UbXhYbž`i a` ; Y`Øf`ni `Z]bXYb`"@Ui h`a **Un!cb`]bY`"XY**  
\UVYb`X]Y`6Yk c\bYf`XYg` ; YVÀi XYg`a ]h`Y]b[ YgW`U[ YbYb  
: YbghYfb`i bX`Ui Z[ YVfcW`YbYb`HØfYb`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`5bV`]W\_  
j Yf[ ]ZhYhž`Ui W`A Ø`gUa` a Y`b`g]W`j cf`XYa`9]b[ Ub[ "

8]Y`YhnhYb` ; YgW`ÀZhY`g]bX`j cf`Y]b][ Yf`NY]h`k Y[ [ Y[ Ub[ Yb` ž

VYf]W hYh'Y]bY`VYhfcZZYbY`5bk c`bYf]b"8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `j cb  
F Uh\Ybck `Uh`VYfY]hg`fYU[ ]Yfhi bX`d`Ubh'Y]bYb`J cf!C fh!HYfa ]b  
a ]h'XYb`5bk c`bYfbž'i a `ØVYf`X]Y`a ]gYfUV`Y`@U[ Y`ni `gdfYW`Yb"  
F Uh\Ui gdfYW`Yf]b`5bbY`? ]Y»`]b[ `Uh`VYgh`h][ hž`XUgg`X]Y  
DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`VY`Ub`bh'gY]"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k i fXY`YVYbZU`g`ØVYf`X]Y  
G]hi Uh]cb`]bZcfa ]Yfhi bX`VYgW`fY]Vh`XUg; YV`Ai XY`U`g`VYk c`b`hYg  
A Y`fZJa ]`]Yb`Ui gž`XUg]b`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`nk Ò`Z`A cbUhYb  
VYfY]hg`%) `dc`]nY]]W`Y`9]bg`h`nY`[ YgY`Yb`Uh`

## ? f]a ]bU`]h`h'i bX`G]W`Yf`Y]h

8]Y`5bk c`bYf`a UW`Yb`g]W`[ fc»Y`Gcf[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h]b  
]\fYf`B UW`VUfgW`UZh``b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`A cbUhYb`[ UV`Yg`6Yf]W`hY  
ØVYf`ZØb`Z`GhfUž] YfZU`fYb`k Y[ Yb`GUW`VYgW`ÅX][ i b[ Yb`i bX  
? ÒfdYfj Yf`Y`hni b[ Yb`]b`XYf`i a [ YVi b[ `XYg`DfcV`Ya `Ui gYg"8]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`ZcfXYfb`XU`Yf`gW`bY`Yg`< UbXY`b`j cb`XYb  
CfXbi b[ gVY`ØfXYbž'i a `Y]b`g]W`YfYg`K c`bi a ZY`X`ni  
[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"9g`a i gg`YbX`]W`Y`hk Ug[ YgW`Y`Yb`ž`gc`Y]b  
5bk c`bYf"8]Yg`nY][ h'g]W`Ui W`]b`XYb`U`[ Ya Y]bYb  
Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[ Yb`Ui g`XYf`F`Y [ ]cbž`X]Y`Åi Z][ `j cb  
GUW`VYgW`ÅX][ i b[ Yb`i bX`UbXYfYb`ghfUžfYW`h]W`Yb`J cfZ`Y`Yb  
VYf]W`hYb`fUh`Ybck &("XY"

K ]Y`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`\_Øfn`]W`a Y`XYhYž`k Uf`F Uh\Ybck `]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb  
K cW`Yb`G`W`Ui d`U`h`j YfgW`]YXYbYf`J cfZ`Y`ž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W`  
J Yf`\_Y`fgi bZ`Y`i bX`8]YVgh`Å`Y"8]YgY`9fY][ b]ggY`hfU[ Yb`ni f  
U`[ Ya Y]bYb`i bg]W`Yf`Y]h`VY]i bX`Yf`Ø`Yb`XYb`8fi W`\_Ui ZX]Y  
6Y`ØfXYbž`\_cbgYei Ybh[ Y[ Yb`gc`W`Y`DfcV`Ya Y`j cfni [ Y`Yb"

## Gcn]U`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8]YgY`DfcV`Ya Y`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg[ fØ»YfYb`[ YgY`gW`UZh]W`Yb  
?cbhYI hYgž]b`XYa `gcn]U`Y`i b[ `Y]W`Y`Y]hY]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`h`  
@Ui h`VdV`XY`dfÅ[ h'gcn]U`Y`i b[ `Y]W`Y`Y]hX]Y`@YVYbgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb  
]b`Gh`ÅXhYb`Yf`YV`]W`"8]Y`i b[ `Y]W`Y`J YfhY]i b[ `j cb`F Yggci fW`b  
i bX`X]Y`Ufa i hgVYX]b[ hY`GY[ fY[ Uh]cb`g]bX`H`Ya Ybž`X]Y`Ui W`]b  
F Uh\Ybck `ni bY`a YbX`Ub`F`Y`Yj Ub`n[ Yk ]bbYb"

8]Y`ghÅXh]gW\Yb`K c\bj Yf\À`hb]ggYž[ YfUXY`]b`gcn]U`  
 VYbUW\hY`][ hYb` ; YV]YhYbž`fYdfcXi n]YfYb`cZh`gcn]U`Y  
 I b[ `Y]W\Y]hYb`"<c\Y`A ]YhYb`i bX`DfcV`Ya Y`]a `Ni [ Ub[ `ni  
 6]`Xi b[ `ghY`Yb`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`9]bk c\bYf`Y]bY`[ fc»Y`<ØfXY`XUf`"9]b  
 Dfc`Y`\_h`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`@YVYbgghUbXUfXg`]b`F Uh\Ybck  
 \_ØbbhYž`gc`X]Y`Gh]a a Yb`XYf`5bk c\bYfž`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y  
 G]hi Uh]cb``Ub[ Zf]gh][ `ni `Yb hgW`ÅfZYb"

⇒`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`j ]Y`Y`6Øf[ Yf`XYb`K i bgW`bUW`gcn]U`Yf  
 ; YfYW\h][ \_Y]hi bX`a Y\f`G]W\Yf\Y]h`Ài » Yfbž`]gh`Yg`Yb hgW\Y]XYbXž  
 XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `gW\bY``i bX`YZ]n]Ybh`\UbXY`hž`i a `X]Y  
 Gcf[ Yb`i bX`Y`b[ ghY`XYf`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ni `UXfYgg]YfYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: c fghghfU» Y`) ( ž`%( +%&`F Uh\Ybck ž 8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "fUh\Ybck &amp;("XY</li> <li>• k k k "VdV"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh