

B c h f i Zb i a a Y f b '] b 'C V Y f \ U j Y `. 'G c f Y U [] Y f Y b 'G] Y 'f] W h h] ['] a 'B c h Z U `` °

5_hi Y``Y`Dc`]nY]a Y`Xi b[Yb`Ui g`CVYf\Uj Y``Ua '("'⅓`]'&\$&). I bZÀ``Yž'J c``gdYffi b[Yb'i bX`k]W\h][Y`Bchfi Zbi a Yfb'ZØf 6Øf[Yf"



CVYf\UjY`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`K Ugʻhi hʻg]W\`]b`CVYf\UjY`3'<Yi hYž
Ua`("'***`]'&\$&) ž'ghY\Yb`nU\`fY]W\Y`9fY][b]ggY`Ui Z'XYa`D`Ubž'X]Y
ZØf'X]Y`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`j cb`*bhYfYggY`gY]b`XØfZhYb"'J YfgW\]YXYbY
I bZÀ``Yž'J c``gdYffi b[Yb`i bX`gc[Uf'Y]b][Y'9]bVfi W\ga Y`Xi b[Yb
g]bX`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`ni 'j YfnY]W\bYb"'8]Yg`\Uh'X]Y`Dc`]nY]'XUni
j YfUb`Ugghž'H]ddg`ZØf'XUg`f]W\h][Y'JYf\U`hYb`]a`BchZU```ni
j YfÒZZYbh`]W\Yb"

8]Y'U``[YaY]bY'BchfiZbiaaYf']b'8YihgW\`UbX']gh'%%&'ibX'[]`hZØf'FYhhib[gX]YbghYž':YiYfkY\f'ibX'X]Y'Dc`]nY]"'9g']gh'jcbÀi »YfghYf'K]W\h][_Y]hž'X]YgY'BiaaYf'f]W\h]['ni'bihnYb"'6Y]aYX]n]b]gW\Yb'BchZÀ``Yb'cXYf';YZU\fYbg]hiUh]cbYb'gc``hY'X]YDc`]nY]'ibhYf'%%\$'_cbhU_h]Yfh'kYfXYbž'ia'IbhYfqhØhnib['ni

Yf\U`hYb"' ±b'Y]bYa 'gc`W\Yb': U``']gh'Yg'k]W\h][ž'fi \]['ni 'V`Y]VYbž X]Y')!K!: fU[Yb'ni 'VYUbhk cfhYb'i bX'k YgYbh`]W\Y' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb ni 'gUa a Y`b"

$JYf\U^hYb^]a^BchZU^$

8 Ugʻf]WX h][YʻJYf\UʻhYbʻVY]ʻBchZÀ``Ybʻ_UbbʻYbhgWXY]XYbXʻgY]b"

K]WX h][ʻ]ghžʻXUggʻa UbžʻgcZYfbʻa Ò[`]WXžʻ9fghYʻ<]`ZYʻ`Y]ghYhʻi bXʻUa

I bZU``cfhʻV`Y]Vhžʻi a ʻbÒh][Yʻ\b\Zcfa Uh]cbYbʻVYfY]hni ghY``Yb"

K i gghYbʻG]YžʻXUggʻYgʻUi WXʻgdYn]Y``YʻBchfi Zbi a a Yfbʻ[]VhžʻYhk U

ZØfʻJYf[]Zhi b[Yb3'8Yfʻ;]Zhbchfi Zʻ]ghʻi bhYfʻ%-&(\$'YffY]WXVUf''`8Ug

HY`YZcbVi WXʻV]YhYhʻY]bYʻi a ZUggYbXYʻ, VYfg]WXhʻØVYfʻX]Y

k]WXh][YbʻFi Zbi a a YfbžʻXUa]hʻ]bʻXf]b[YbXYbʻ: À``YbʻgWXbY``
[Y\UbXY`h'k YfXYbʻ_Ubbž'k]YʻXUghY`YZcbVi WXʻXYʻgWX]`XYfh''

K Ybb'g]W\'Ya UbX'j Yf`Yhnh`\Uh'cXYf']b'Y]bY'[Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Y'?f]gY [YfÀhž']gh'X]Y'f]W\h][Y'J cf[Y\Ybgk Y]gY'YbhgW\Y]XYbX"'8 Uni [Y\Òfhž'ni bÀW\gh'X]Y'%%&'Ubni fi ZYb'i bX'XUbbž'ZU``g'YfZcfXYf`]W\Z\Z\Yb'Àfnh`]W\Yb'6YfY]hgW\UZhgX]Ybgh'i bhYf'%%* %%+'ni _cbhU_h]YfYbž'ZU``g'XYf'<Ui gUfnh'b]W\h'YffY]W\VUf']gh''

, VYfg]WXh XYf Bchfi Zbi a a Yfb

I a '⇒bYb'Y]b'k Yb]['Ghfi_hi f']a 'BchZU```ni 'V]YhYbž'\UVYb'k]f'Y]bY , VYfg]W\h'XYf'k]W\h][ghYb'Bchfi Zbi a a Yfb'ni gUa a Yb[YghY``h.

Bchfi Zbi a	a Vf	JYfk YbXi b[gnk YW_
	a ii	JIIK IDAI DE GIIK IV <u>V</u>

%%\$	Dc`]nY]ž'; YZU\fYbg]hi Uh]cbYb
%%&	FYhhib[gX]Ybghž:YiYfkY\f
%- &&&	?fUb_YbhfUbgdcfhY
%%* %%+	Ÿfnh`]W\Yf`6YfY]hgW\UZhgX]Ybgh
%- &(\$;]ZhbchfiZ
\$, \$\$`%%%`\$`%%%	HY`YZcbgYY`gcf[Y
%%* '%%*	?UfhYb!GdYffbchfi Z

8]Y'a Y]ghYb'X]YgYf'Bchfi Zbi a a Yfb'g]bX'_cghYb`cgž'Ui W\'j cb ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'HY`YZcbYbž'gcXUgg'b]Ya UbX'g]W\'gW\Yi Yb'a i ggž X]YgY'ni 'bi hnYbž'k Ybb'gW\bY``Y'<]`ZY'VYbÒh][h'k]fX"'8]Yg Yf`Ài hYfh'Ui W. 'UYfnhY!bchX]Ybgh"XY"'6YgcbXYfg'_`UggY']gh'Ui W. X]Y'Bchfi Zl5dd' bcfU ž'X]Y'Yg'Yfa Ò[`]W.hž'Bchfi ZY'a]h GhUbXcfhØVYfa]hh`i b['ni 'hÀh][Yb"'8]YgY': i b_h]cbYb'[YVYb ni gÀhn`]W.Y'G]W.Yf\Y]h']b'BchZÀ``Yb"

 $8 \ Ug`K \]WXh][\ ghY`V`Y]Vh`YXcWX \check{z}`XUgg`a \ Ub`]b`ghfYgg][\ Yb`G]hi \ Uh]cbYbFi \ Y`VYk \ U\ fh\check{z}`VY]`XYf`<]`ZY``Y]ghYh`i \ bX`X]Y`5bk Y]gi \ b[\ Yb`XYfFYhhi \ b[\ g_fÀZhY`VYZc`[\ h"$

Gc 'ghY\Yb'X]Y'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb']b'CVYf\Uj Y`'[i h']bZcfa]Yfh'i bX j cfVYfY]hYh'j cf'a Ò[`]W\Yb'BchZ\``Yb"'6`Y]VYb'G]Y'g]W\Yf'i bX UW\hYb'G]Y'Ui Z'g]W\'i bX' \Rightarrow fY'A]ha YbgW\Yb'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	CVYf\UjY`ž'8YihgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY
	k k k "XUghY`YZcbVi WX"XY
	k k k "UYfnhY!bchX]Ybgh"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh