

G]W\ YfYf`ZU\ fYb. `K Yb][Yf`I bZÄ`Y`i bX 5 [[fYgg]c bYb `]b `C VYf\Uj Y`°

C VYf\Uj Y`j YfnY]W\ bYh`k Yb][Yf`J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`i bX
J Yf`YhnhY" @UbXfUh`HÖbb]Yg`cVh`bYi Yg`G]W\ Yf\Y]hg_cbnYdh
ZØf`GhfU» Yb"



C fUb]YbVi f[ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ϕ`C VYf\Uj Y`YffgW\h`Y]bY
dcg]hj Y`K YbXY`]a`J Yf_Y\fg[YgW\Y\Yb. `8]Y`5bnU\`XYf
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ`Y`]gh]a`J Yf[`Y]W\`ni`XYb`J cf`U\ fYb`[Ygi b_Yb" `K]Y
**a Un!c b`]bY"XY`VYf]W\hYhž`k i fXYb`]a`ϕ\ f`&\$&(`]bg[YgUa`h) &&'`
I bZÄ`Y`[YnÄ\`hž`k Ug`Y]bYa`F ØW_[Ub[`j cb`fi bX`%\$`i` `]a
J Yf[`Y]W\`ni`&\$%(`Ybhgd]W\hž`U`g`Yg`bcW\`)+(` `Nk`]gW\YbZÄ`Y`
[UV"8]Y`dcg]hj Y`9bhk`]W_`i b[`k i bXYfh`b]W\h` `X]Y`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi b[
gck]Y`XUg`J Yf_Y\fgUi`Z_ca`a`Yb`]a`@UbX_fY]g`g]bX`[Ygh]Y[Yb"**

⇒ J cf`U\ f[UV`Yg`k Yb][Yf`U`g`%\$\$`gW\k Yf`J Yf`YhnhY`i bX`bYi b
J Yf_Y\ fghc`hY`]b`C VYf\Uj Y`"8]YgY`NU\`Yb`g]bX`YfZfYi` `]W\ž`ghY\Yb
`YXcW\`]a`?`cbhfUgh`ni`Y]bYf`ni`bY\`a`YbXYb`5 [[fYgg]j]hÄh]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ fž`X]Y`]a`a`Yf`\Äi`Z[Yf`VYcVUW\hYh`k]fX" `ϕ[c

GWxi a UWYfž@Y]hYf'XYg'8YnYfbUhg') ('6Yhf]YV'K Ygh]a
@UbXYgVYhf]YV'GhfU»Ybk YgYb'6fUbXYbVi f[ž'VYf]WxhYhY'j cb
5bZY]bXi b[Yb'[Y[YbØVYf'gY]bYb'A]hUfVY]hYfb'k Å\fybX
GUb]Yfi b[ga U»bU\ a Yb"'<]Yf'nY][h'g]Wx'Y]b'_UfYf'K]XYfgdfi Wx.
K Å\fybX'X]Y'NU\`Yb'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ`Y'g]b_Ybž'ghY][Yb'X]Y
GdUbbi b[Yb'i bX'I bg]WxYf\Y]hYb'i bhYf'XYb
J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yfb"

J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb']a 'J Yf_Y\fgj Yf\ U`hYb

9]bY'Ghi X]Yž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'I bZU`Zc fgWxi b['XYf'J Yfg]WxYfYf']b
5i ZhfU[' [Y[YVYb'k i fXYž'nY][hž'XUgg'J Yf_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf
Y]bUbXYf'U'g'fØW_g]Wxhg'cgYf'i bX'U[[fYgg]j Yf'k U\fbY\ a Yb'U'g
ZfØ\Yf"'@Ui h'fVV&("XYž'[YVYb') *'i 'XYf'6YZfU[hYb'Ubž'XUgg'g]Y
gWx bY`Yf'ZU\fybž'k Ybb'g]Y'g]Wx'Åf[Yfb"'8]YgY'J YfV]hYfi b['jgh
ghUf'_Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb'i bX'\Uh'Ui Wx'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'XUg
J Yf\U`hYb.'(('i 'VfYa gYb'UVg]Wx'h]Wx'ž'i a '8fÅb['Yf'ni 'Åf[Yfbž
k Å\fybX'%'i 'VY]a 'i, VYf\c'Yb'Ui Zg'; UgdYXU`hfYhYbž'i a 'j\ f
I bk c\`gY]b'UVni VUi Yb"

: fUb_'GhcfWxž@Y]hYf'XYf'Dc`nY]X]fY_h]cb'BcfXž'a UWx'h'XYi h]Wxž
k]Y'k]Wxh]['J Yf_Y\fgg]WxYf\Y]h'jghž'b]Wx'h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'\Y]a]gWxY
6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wx'ZØf'8i fWxfY]gYbXY"'8]Y'Dc`nY]'gYhnh
Ui ZY]b'i a ZUggYbXYg'J Yf_Y\fgg]WxYf\Y]hg_cbnYdhž'XUg'gck c\`
DfÅj Ybh]cbg!'U'g'Ui Wx'FYdfYgg]cbga U»bU\ a Yb'i a ZUgghž
XUfi bhYf'a cV]Y'i bX'ghUh]cbÅfY'6`]hnyf"'5_hi Y`'[]Vh'Yg'ZØb'Z'ZYgh
]bghU`]YfhY'6`]hnyf'`a '@UbX_fY]gž'a]h'k Y]hYfYbž'X]Y'j b'D'Ubi b[
g]bX"

GhfUhY []Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf J Yf_Y\fgg]WxYf\Y]h

8 Ug?cbnYdhni f'9f\Ø\i b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]WxYf\Y]h'VY]b\U`hYh
Ui Wx'VUi `]WxY'A U»bU\ a Ybž'k]Y'XYb'5bVUi 'j cb'@Y]hd`Ub_Yb'j cf
6Åi a Yb"'8]Yg']gh'VYgcbXYfg'k]Wxh][ž'XU'fi bX'+) 'i 'XYf'I bZÅ`Y
]bbYfcfhg'dUgg]YfYb"'8]Y'I bZU`ghUh]gh]_nY][hž'XUgg'&) 'i 'XYf
I bZÅ`Y'Ui »Yfcfhg'i bX'%, 'i 'K]Xi bZÅ`Y'g]bX"'8]YgY

9bhk]W_i b[Yb'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'ZØf'XYb '@UbX_fY]g'CVYf\Uj Y`
 k]W h][ž'gcbXYfb'ghY\Yb'ja '9]b_Ub['a]h'XYb'Vi bXYgk Y]hYb
 6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'ni f'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]W Yf\Y]hž'X]Y'Ui W
 Ui Z'X]Y'8UHyb'XYf'GhUh]gh]gW Yb'ÿ a hYf'ni fØW_[fY]ZYb"

8]Y'_cbh]bi]Yf']W Y'5i gk Yfhi b['X]YgYf'GhUh]gh]_Yb'gh
 YbhgW Y]XYbXž'i a '[Yn]Y'hY'A U» bU\ a Yb'j]b'XYf'; YgYhn[YVi b[ž
 J Yf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b['i bX' ðZfUghfi _hi fYbhk]W_i b['UV'Y]hYb'ni
 _ØbbYb"'8 Ug'N]Y''V'Y]Vh'_Uf.'G]W YfYfY'GhfU» Yb'ZØf'U''Y
 J Yf_Y\fgY]'bY\ a Yf"

ðg[YgUa h'nY][Yb'X]Y'9bhk]W_i b[Yb']b'CVYf\Uj Y'ž'XUgg'Xi fW
 [Yn]Y'hY'A U» bU\ a Ybž'5i Z_Àfi b['i bX'Y]bY'ÿ bXYfi b['ja
 J Yf_Y\fgj Yf\U'hYb'gck c\''X]Y'5bnU\''j cb'I bZÀ''Yb'U'g'Ui W'XUg
 ; YZØ\''XYf'G]W Yf\Y]h'Ui Zi bgYfYb'GhfU» Yb'j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb
 _Ubb' 'Ui W'k Ybb'X]Y'[YgY''gW UZh]W Y'5[[fYgg]j]hÀh]b'X]YgYa
 6YfY]W' b]W h'ni 'i bhYfgW ÀhnYb'gh"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	C fUb]YbVi f[ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY • k k k "XYghUh]g"XY • k k k "fVV&("XY

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh