

%+!⇒À\f][Yf'ZYiYfh'GWXfYW_gWXiggd]ghc`Y]b'; cgYb!BYi'N]hhUi'UV°

9]b'%+!À\f][Yf'gWkcgg']b'; cgYb!BYi 'N]hhUi 'a]h'Y]bYf GWkfYW_gWki ggd]ghc`Y"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'[Y[Yb']\b kY[Yb'JYfghc»Yg'[Y[Yb'XUg'K UZZYb[YgYhn"



GYYghfU» Yž'%))'+'; cgYb!BYi 'N]hhUi ž'8Yi hgWX `UbX'!
; YghYfbž'Ua '%) "'\$ b]'&\$&) ž'gcf[hY'Y]b'Nk]gWXYbZU``]b'; cgYb!BYi
N]hhUi 'ZØf'5i ZfY[i b["'9]b'%+!'À\f][Yf'\$ [YbX`]WXYf'k i fXY'XUVY]
VYcVUWXhYhž'k]Y'Yf'a]h'Y]bYf'GWXfYW_gWXi ggd]ghc`Y']b'X]Y'@ Zh
gWXcgg"'8]Y'5bk c\bYf']b'XYf'GYYghfU» Y'k UfYb'gWXbY``'U`Ufa]Yfh
i bX'f]YZYb'X]Y'Dc`]nY]ž'X]Y'nØ[]['Ua '9]bgUhncfh'Y]bhfUZ"'8Yf'Y b[Y
A Ubb'ØVYf[UV'XYb'6YUa hYb'i a [Y\YbX'X]Y'K UZZYž'gcXUgg
GWX`]a a YfYg'j Yf\]bXYfh'k i fXY"

; `ØW_`]WXYfk Y]gY`k i fXY`VY]`X]YgYa `J cfZU```b]Ya UbX`j Yf`Yhnh" 8YbbcWX`gY\Yb`g]WX`X]Y`6Y\ÒfXYb`a]h`Y]bYa `YfbghYb`fYWXh`]WXYb DfcV`Ya `_cbZfcbh]Yfh.`8Yf`\$ [YbX`]WXY`_ÒbbhY`k Y[Yb`Y]bYg J Yfghc»Yg`[Y[Yb`XUg`K UZZYb[YgYhn`ni f`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`[Ync[Yb k YfXYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'ZØ\fh'XYfnY]h'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'Xi fW\ž'i a ZYghni ghY``Ybž'cV'Yf']a '6Yg]hn'Y]bYg' _`Y]bYb'K UZZYbgW\Y]bg 'k Uf cXYf'cV'k Y]hYfY'k UZZYbfYW\h`]W\Y'6Ygh]a a i b[Yb'j Yf`Yhnh k i fXYbž'k]Y'Yhk U'X]Y'FY[Y`b'ni a ': Ø\fYb'j cb GW\fYW_gW\ight] ggk UZZYb"

GWX fYW_gWX i ggd]ghc`Yb']a : c_i g

8 c W. k Ug [YbUi 'g]b X GWk fY W_gWk i ggd]ghc `Yb 3 8]YgY 'K UZZYb 'g]b X B UWk V]`Xi b [Yb 'j cb 'YWk hYb ': Yi Yfk UZZYb ž'X]Y _Y]b Y 'Dfc 'Y_h]`Y UVgWk] Y » Yb ž gcb XYfb '? Ufhi gWk Yba i b]h]cb ' c Zħ'Ui Wk ']b ': cfa 'j cb D`Uhnd Uhfcb Yb 'c XYf 'F Y]n [Ug " K]Y 'X Ug ' ¾ f UZc fi a 'Yf_`Afhž'k]f X 'XYf 9fk Yf V ž'6 Yg]hn 'i b X 'X Ug ': Ø\fYb 'X]YgYf'K UZZYb ']b '8 Yi hgWk `Ub X ghf Yb [Yb 'F Y [Y`b 'i bhYfk cf ZYb " '5 V 'Y]b Ya '5 `hYf'j cb '%, '¾\fYb _\Obb Yb 'V Ygh]a a hY 'Hmd Yb 'gc [Uf 'c \b Y 'k UZZYbf YWkh`]Wk Y '9f`Ui Vb]g [Y_Ui Zh'k Yf XYb " K Yf 'Y X c Wk 'Y]b Y 'gc `Wk Y 'K UZZY 'Ui » Yf \ U`V 'X Yf Y][Yb Yb 'j]Yf 'K Ab X Y 'ZØ\fYb 'a OWkhYž V Yb Oh][h'Y]b Yb '_`Y]b Yb K UZZYbgWk Y]b"

 $8]Y `[YgYhn`]WXYb `J cfgWXf]ZhYb `g]bX`_`Uf. `8 Ug `: \emptyset \ fYb `j cb \\ GWXfYW_gWXi ggk UZZYb `]b `XYf `^2 ZZYbh`]WX_Y]h `]gh `Ui WX `a]h `GWXY]b \\ bi f `]b `B chk Y \ fZ\A``Yb `Yf`Ui Vh" `Ni XYa `k]fX `i bhYfghf]WXYb `z XUgg \\ XUg `5 VZYi Yfb `Ui g `_i fnYf `B \A\Y `gWX k Yfk]Y [Yb XY `J Yf`Yhni b [Yb b UWX `g]WX `n]Y \ Yb `_Ubb" `I b VYZi [hYg `5 VZYi Yfb `k]fX `U`g [YZ\A\f`]WXYf `9]b [f]ZZ]b `XYb `OZZYbh`]WXYb `: f]YXYb `[YU\b XYhz `k Ug `]b X]YgYa :: U```Y]b Y `YfbghY `? cbgYei Ybn `Z\Of XYb `\Ab [Yb `GWX\OhnYb \UVYb `_\ObbhY"$

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY_h']gh'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf'NYi [Yb.'8]Y Dc`]nY]'`cVhY'XUg'gW\bY``Y'< UbXY`b'XYf'5bk c\bYfž'XUg a $\tilde{O}[`]W$ Yfk Y]gY'Y]bY'9g_U`Uh]cb'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'j Yf\]bXYfh'\Uh" \pm b Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'XYf'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Y'I a [Ub['a]h'K UZZYb' Ui W\'a]h'GW\fYW_gW\iggd]ghc`Yb'']a a Yf'a Y\f']b'XYb': c_i g $f\emptyset W_h$ ž']gh'Yg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'6 \emptyset f[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6 \emptyset f[Yf k UW\\gUa'V'Y]VYb"

 $9g^{\cdot}V^{\cdot}Y]Vh^{\cdot}UVnikUfhYbz^{\cdot}kY^{\cdot}W_{X}Y^{\cdot}fYW_{X}h^{\cdot}]W_{X}Yb^{\cdot}GW_{X}f]hhY^{\cdot}[Y[Yb^{\cdot}XYb^{\cdot}]+! A^{\cdot}f][Yb^{\cdot}Y]b[Y^{\cdot}Y]hYh^{\cdot}kYfXYb^{\cdot}K]Y^{\cdot}Yg^{\cdot}Uigg]Y^{\cdot}hz^{\cdot}gcf[h^{\cdot}X]YgYg$

9fY][b]gʻZØfʻ8]g_i gg]cbgghcZZʻni a 'H\Ya UʻK UZZYb[YVfUi Wk'i bhYf \Rightarrow [YbX`]WkYbʻi bXʻXYbʻ[YgUa h[YgY``gWk UZh`]WkYbʻl a [Ub['a]h GWkfYW_gWki ggk UZZYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	GYYghfu» Yž'%)) '+'; cgYb!BYi 'N]hhUi ž
	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "'i fUZcfi a "XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[bYh