

# ? `]a Uk UbXY` ``Äggh`GdfYY`i bX` < Uj Y` Xfc \YbX`j Yfg]b\_Yb` `K Ug`^Yhnh3

8]Y` ; Yk ÄggYf`]b`CXYf!GdfYY`Y]XYb`i bhYf`?`]a Uk UbXY`i bX  
GWUXghcZZYb/A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `g]bX`Xf]b[ YbX  
YfZcfXYf`]W` "



CXYf!GdfYYž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y` ; Yk ÄggYf`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX  
6fUbXYbVi f[ `ghY\Yb`i bhYf`Ybcfa Ya `8fi W\_`5a `%+" ' ð ' ] & \$ & )  
VYf]W`hYh`F 66&( `ØVYf`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`Ni ghÄbXY`]b`XYb` : `ØggYb  
i bX`GYYb`XYf`FY[ ]cb``8]Y`DfcV`Ya Y`g]bX`j ]Y`ZÄ`h][ .?`]a Uk UbXY`ž  
GWUXghcZZY]bhfÄ[ Y`i bX`Y]bY` , VYfbi hni b[ `VY`UghYb`X]Y  
K UggYfei U`]hÄhž`X]Y`bi f`]b`k Yb][ Yb`6YfY]W`Yb`U`g`Ui gfY]W`YbX  
Y]b[ Yghi Zh`k ]fX``GY]h`Ä\`fYb`ghU[ b]Yfh`X]Y`Ö\_c`c[ ]gW`Y  
; YgUa hg]hi Uh]cb`XYf`GdfYY`VY]( Ž`i bX`XYf`<Uj Y`VY]( žk Ug`U`g  
i bVYZf]YX][ YbX` `Ugg]Z]h]Yfh`k ]fX` "

6YgcbXYfg`VYXYb`\_]W`]gh`X]Y`k ]YXYf`c`h`gW`YW`hY`6Yk Yfhi b[ .  
5b`\_Y]bYf`XYf`A YggghY`Yb`YbhUb[ `XYf`GdfYY`i bX`XYf`<Uj Y`  
\_cbbhYb`[ i hY`9f[ YVb]ggY`Yfn]Y`h`k YfXYb``5W`hj`cb`) \*`

A YggghY`Yb`nY][ Yb`Y]bY`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY` fchY` 6Yk Yfhi b[ ž  
k Å\fybX`&+`k Y]hYfY`]b`XYf` cfUb[ Y`? UhY[ cf]Y``Y[ Yb``8]Yg`k ]fZh  
Y]b`gW`YW`hYg`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž`X]Y`9I !  
K UggYffU`a Ybf]W`h`]b]Y`i a ni gYhnYb``5V`&\$&+`Xfc\Yb`gc[ Uf  
GUb\_h]cbYbž`gc`hY`XYf`Ni ghUbX`XYf`; Yk ÅggYf`b]W`h`j YfVYggYfh  
k YfXYb"

## < Ui dhi fgUW`Yb`i bX`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb

8]Y`i fgUW`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`K UggYfei U`]h`h`g]bX`gW`bY`  
VYbUbbh`8]Y`@]bXk ]fhgW`UZhž]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf`9]bgUhn`j cb  
8Øb[ Ya ]hhY`bž`gck ]Y`]bXi ghf]Y``Y`5V`k ÅggYf`g]bX`X]Y  
< Ui dhj Yfi fgUW`Yf`XYf`G`W`UXghcZZVY`Ughi b[ " `b`gVYgcbXYfY`X]Y  
D\cgd\Uhk YfhY`]b`XYf`GdfY`i bX`< Uj Y``\UVYb`g]W`ØVYf`>\fY  
\]bk Y[ `b]W`h`j YfVYggYfh``8]Y`B`Å\fghcZZ`c`bnYbhfUh]cbYb`ghY][ Ybž  
k Å\fybX`X]Y`:`]Y» [ YgW`k ]bX][ \_Y]h`XYf`:`ØggY`fUd]XY`UVb]a`a`h"

K Å\fybX`X]Y`K UggYfgh`ÅbXY`]b`XYf`GdfY`i bX`< Uj Y`i a`ZUgh)` \$  
DfcnYbh[ Ygi b`\_Yb`g]bXž`VYf]W`h`Yb`9I dYfhYb`j cb`Y]bYa  
[ YZ`Å\`f`]W`Yb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fYb``8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`b]W`h  
bi f`XUg`^2`\_cgmghYa` [ YZ`Å\`f`XYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni f`J Yfgh`Åf`\_i b[  
j cb`< cW`k UggYfYfY][ b]ggYb`ZØ\`fYb``B`UW`G`hUf`fY[ YbYfY][ b]ggYb  
k ]fX`X]Y`>bYbghUXh`j cb`6Yf`]b`Xi fW`Y]b  
A ]gW`k UggYf`\_Ub`U`gmghYa`VY`UghYh``>Å\`f`]W`k YfXYb`fi bX`(\$ \$  
HcbbYb`A`Ø``Ui g`XYb`6Yf`]bYf`; Yk ÅggYfb`[ YZ]gW`hž`k Ug`X]Y  
8f]b[ `]W`\_Y]h`j cb`J YfVYggYfi b[ ga`U» bU`a Yb`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

## 9I !k Y]hY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

9]b`6`]W`\_Ui Z`X]Y`Yi fcd`Å]gW`Yb`; Yk ÅggYf`nY][ h`Y]b`Å\`b`]W`Yg`6`]X`  
@Ui h`9I fcd`Å]gW`Ya`DUf`Ua`Yb`h`YfZØ`hYb`]a`>\f`&\$&%`YX][ `]W`  
`+`DfcnYbh`XYf`C`VYfZ`ÅW`Yb[ Yk ÅggYf`XYf`9I`X]Y`?`f]hYf]Yb`ZØf  
Y]bYb` [ i`hYb`\_Ø`c`c` [ ]gW`Yb`Ni ghUbX``8]Y`< Ui dhj YfUbhk`cfhi b[  
hfU[ Yb`>Xi ghf]YW`Ya ]\_U`]Ybž`5[ fUfdfcXi`\_hY`k ]Y`DYgh]n]XY`i bX  
bYi Y`G`W`UXghcZZY`k ]Y`A`\_fcd`Ugh]\_ž`X]Y`Xi fW`F`Y[ Yb`]b`X]Y  
; Yk ÅggYf`[ Y`Ub[ Yb``5i W`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX``]Y[ h`XYf`5bhY]`  
Ø`c`c` [ ]gW`]b`hU`hYf`; Yk ÅggYf`a`]h`-`DfcnYbh`\_bUdd`i bhYf`XYa`9I !  
8i fW`gW`b]h"

8]Y'8f]b[ `]W\_X]hž'X]Y'K UggYfei U]hÅh'Yi fcdUk Y]h'ni 'j YfVYggYfbž  
k ]fX'Xi fW'X]Y': cfXYfi b[ 'bUW'YZZY\_h]j YfYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f  
FYXi n]Yfi b[ 'XYf'WYa ]gWYb'6Y'Ughi b[ Yb'i bhYfghf]WYb'"8]Y  
6Y'Ughi b[ 'Xi fW'5bh]V]ch]\_U!fYg]ghYbhY'6U\_hYf]Ybž'A ]\_fcd`Ugh]  
i bX'WYa ]gWY'DZUbnybgW'i hna ]hY`a i gg'Xf]b[ YbX'[ YgYb\_h  
k YfXYbž'i a '[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WY'F ]g]\_Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ 'ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb"

## ? Øb Zh][ Y'GW\_X f]hhY' i bX'9a dZY\`i b[ Yb

I a 'X]Y'DfcV'Ya Y'Ubni [ Y\YbžZcfXYfb': UW\_X'Yi hY'j YfghÅf\_hYg  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybhi bX'a Y\f'FYggci fW' b'ZØf  
; Yk ÅggYfgW'i hna U» bU\ a Yb'"Dcg]h]j Yg': YYXVUW\_ [ ]Vh'Yg'YXcW  
Ui W. 'FYbUhi f]Yfi b[ gdfc\_Y\_hYžk ]Y'X]Y' ]b'XYf'I bhYfYb'<Uj Y`ž  
nY][ Yb'YfghY'9fZc`[ Y'i bX'Vf]b[ Yb'j YfVYggYfi b[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y  
Ò\_c`c [ ]gWY'G]hi Uh]cb"i a 'YXcW'X]Y'9I !N]Y'Y'ni f  
K UggYfei U]hÅh'ni 'YffY]WYbž'g]bX'i a ZUggYbXY'A U» bU\ a Yb  
bch k YbX][ ž'X]Y'gck c\`X]Y': `]Y» [ YgW'k ]bX][ \_Y]h'XYf'; Yk ÅggYf  
j YfVYggYfb'U'g'Ui W'X]Y'GW UXghcZY]bhfÅ[ Y'Y]bXÅa a Yb"

⇒ XYf'j YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ghY\Yb'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'Dc`h]\_i bX'X]Y  
@UbXk ]fhgWUZž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'YXY.f'9]bnY'bYž'XYf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[  
gUi VYfYf'; Yk ÅggYf'Yf\_YbbYb'i bX'YbhgdFYWYbXY'GW\_X]f]hhY  
i bhYfbY\ a Yb'\_Ubb"K Ybb'k ]f'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'\_ØbbYb'k ]f  
X]Y'; Yk ÅggYf']b'6Yf']bž'6fUbXYbVi f[ 'i bX'[ Ubni'9i fcdU`Ub[ Zf]gh][  
gW'ØhnYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	CXYf!GdfYYž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fVV&amp;("XY</li> <li>• k k k "Yi fcdUf`"Yi fcdU"Yi</li> <li>• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh