

DchgXUa 'ZY]Yfh'' \$ '\\ fY 'YfZc`[fY]W\ Yg Ghi X]i a 'XYf'F YghUi f]Yfi b[°

DchgXUa 'ZY]Yfh' \$ '\J\fY'Ghi X]Yb[Ub['ZØf'?cbgYfj]Yfi b[i bX'FYghUi f]Yfi b[''Y]b'6`]W_'Ui Z'5i gV]`Xi b[ž : Y]Yf`]WX_Y]hYb'i bX'Ni _i bZh"



DchgXUa ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`! \D`XYf'I B9G7C!K Y`hYfVYghUXh
DchgXUa k]fX]bX]YgYa \U\fY]bk]WXh][Yg\is V]`Ai a [YZY]Yfh 8Yf
Ghi X]Yb[Ub[`?cbgYfj]Yfi b[`i bX`FYghUi f]Yfi b[`Ub`XYf
: UWX\cWXgWXi `Y`DchgXUa `VYghY\h`bi b`gY]h' \$\U\fYb"\8]YgYg
9fY][b]gk]fX`Ua _ca a YbXYb\8cbbYfghU[\UXYb'\%- "\is b]\U\fY\b"\8]YgYg
9fY][b]gk]fX`Ua _ca a YbXYb\8cbbYfghU[\UXYb'\%- "\is b]\U\fY\b]YfYgg]YfhYb
\Yfn`]WX\Yb\5`i a b]hU[`[YZY]Yfh\UxYa `U``Y\\D\fY\gg]YfhYb
\Yfn`]WX\Y]b[Y`UXYb\g]bX"\8Yf\5b`Ugg\j\Yfgdf]WX\h'b]WX\h'bi f`Y]bYb
\F\@W_V`]W_Ui Z'XfY]\UX\bhY\YfZc\[fY]WX\Yf\5i gV]\Xi b[\gUfVY]h\UxYb\gcbXYfb\Ui WX\gdUbbYbXY\9]bV\]W_Y\]b\X]Y\U_hi Y\`Yb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb\i bX\9bhk]W_\i b[Yb\]a \f6YfY]WX\XYf
8Yb_a U`dZY[Y"

8Yf Ghi X]Yb[Ub[']gh'Y]bY [Y'i b[YbY A]gWXi b['Ui g

?i bgh[YgW\]W\hYžBUhi fk]ggYbgW\UZhii bX`Ub[Yk UbXhYf`HYW\b]_ ž
Yf_`Afh`X]Y`: < 'DchgXUa 'Ui Z']\fYf`K YVg]hY"'8]Y`Ghi X]YfYbXYb
dfcZ]h]YfYb'j cb'Y]bYf`dfUl]gbU\Ybž`]bhYfX]gn]d`]bAfYb'5i gV]`Xi b[
a]h`GdYn]U`]g]Yfi b[Yb'Ui Z'<c`nž`GhY]b`cXYf`K UbXa U`YfY]"'N]Y``]gh
Ygž`XYb'_i `hi fY``Yb`K Yfh`i bX`X]Y`a UhYf]U`Y`\#bhY[f]hAh'j cb
CVY_hYb'ni 'VYk U\fYb"I a 'X]YgYg`N]Y``ni 'YffY]W\Ybž`g]bX`Yb[Y
?ccdYfUh]cbYb'a]h`A i gYYbž'8Yb_a U`dZY[Y]bgh]hi h]cbYb'i bX
?]fW\Yb'j cb'[fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b["'8]YgY`DUfhbYfgW\UZhYb
Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb'XYb'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'Y]bYb'dfUl]gcf]Ybh]YfhYb'Ni [Ub[
i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'9]bV`]W_Y`]b'[`cVU`Y'FYghUi f]Yfi b[gdfU_h]_Yb"

8YfNi_ØbZh][YFYghUifUhcf

K Ugʻa UWX h'Y]bYbʻ[i hYbʻFYghUi fUhcʻfʻUi gʻ3·8 Yfʻ6Yfi ZʻYfZcfXYfh J YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i gghgY]bž'_f]h]gWXYʻI fhY]ʻg_fUZhi bXʻj cfʻUʻ`Ya?ca a i b]_Uh]cbgZÀ\][_Y]hYb"ʻFYghUi fUhcʻfYbʻUfVY]hYbʻa]h i bYfgYhn`]WXYa '?i 'hi f[i hžʻXUgʻj]YʻZÀ`h][YʻK YfhYʻj Yf_ÒfdYfhi 'gY] Ygʻ_i 'hi fY``ž'\]ghcf]gWXʻcXYfʻÒ_c`c[]gWX"ʻI a 'X]YgYbʻ\c\Yb 5bZcfXYfi b[Ybʻ[YfYWXh'ni 'k YfXYbž']ghY]bYʻZ bX]YfhY U_UXYa]gWXYʻ5i gV]ʻXi b['i bYfʻÀggʻ]WX"ʻ8]Ygʻi a ZUgghʻb]WXh'bi fʻX]Y J cfi bhYfgi WXi b[žʻ5bUʻmgYʻi bXʻ?cbnYdhYbhk]W_`i b[žʻgcbXYfb Ui WX`X]YʻdfU_h]gWXYʻ8i fWXZØ\fi b['j cbʻ?cbgYfj]Yfi b[gl'i bX FYghUi f]Yfi b[ga U»bU\a Yb"ʻ8]Yʻ5i gV]ʻXi b[']ghʻUVYfʻb]WXh'bi f Y]bʻY]ba Uʻ][YfʻDfcnYgg"ʻG]Yʻj YfʻUb[hʻghYh][YʻK Y]hYfV]ʻXi b[ži a]a a YfʻUi ZʻXYa ʻbYi YghYbʻGhUbXʻXYfʻHYWXb]_ʻi bX'A Yh\cXYbʻni VʻY]VYb"

8U'X]Y'8Yb_a À`Yf'i bX'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'CVY_hY'Y]bY'[Y]gh][Y 6chgW\UZh'XYf'JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'jYfa]hhY`bž']gh'Yg'X]Y'nYbhfU`Y 5i Z[UVY'XYf'FYghUi fUhcfYbž'X]YgY'VYXYi hYbXYb'FY`]_hY'ZØf _ca a YbXY'; YbYfUh]cbYb'ni 'VYk U\fYb"

5`i a b]hU['i bX'Gca a YfZYgh

8 UgʻDfc[fUa a 'XYgʻ5`i a b]hU[gʻUa '8 cbbYfghU[ʻ]gh j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbX"'9\Ya U`][YʻGhi X]YfYbXYʻk YfXYbʻØVYfʻ]\fYb 6Yfi ZgU``hU[ʻVYf]WXhYbʻi bXʻ]bʻY]bYfʻDcX]i a gX]g_i gg]cbʻa]h |bhYfbUh|cbU`Ybʻ5`i a b]': fU[Ybʻni fʻNi _i bZh`XYfʻFYghUi f]Yfi b[YfÒfhYfb" Ni XYa []Vh'Yg'X]Y'A Ò[`]W_Y]hž'VY]a 'Gca a YfZYgh BYhk cf_]b['ni 'VYhfY]VYb'i bX'g]W\'a]h'UbXYfYb'\delta hYfYgg]YfhYb Ui gni hUi gW\Yb"'8]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b['VY[]bbh'i a '-.' \$'I \f']a < Ui dh[YVÀi XY'XYf': < 'DchgXUa ž'FUi a '<; '\$*+"

K Yf ≠hYfYggY 'Ub 'X]YgYa 'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb : UW VYfY]W '\Uh'cXYf Y]bZUW 'Y]bY '@Y]XYbgW UZh ZØf 'X]Y '6Yk U\fi b['j cb '?i `hi f[ØhYfb a]hVf]b[hž gc ``hY 'g]W 'X]YgYb 'HYfa]b 'b]W h'Ybh[Y\Yb ``UggYb" '8]Y : UW \cW gW i `Y 'DchgXUa 'V]YhYh'Y]bY 'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž a Y\f'ØVYf 'Y]bY 'Ghi X]Yb[Ub['ni 'YfZU\fYbž XYf 'X]Y 'GW b]hhghY ``Y nk]gW Yb '?i bghž K]ggYbgW UZh i bX 'HYW b]_'j Yf_ÒfdYfh"

K Y]hYfY' ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a 'Ghi X]Yb[Ub['Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYf K YVg]hY'j cb'A YYh]b[dc]bh'DchgXUa 'i bX'XYf' : UWX \cWX gWX i `Y'DchgXUa "

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	DchgXUaž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	a YYh]b[dc]bh!dchgXUa "XY
	• k k k "Z\!dchgXUa "XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh