

## DfYa ]YfY XYg Gd]Y`j Yf[ bØ[ Ybg. 5`hghUXha Uf\_h'k ]fX ni a Gd]Y`YdUfUX]Yg°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y`DfYa ]YfY`j cb` 6fUbXYbVi f[ 'gd]Y`h 'Ua '&( " \$\darkappa \]']b`XYf`5`hghUXh"'6fYhhgd]Y`Y`ZØf`U``Y`5`hYfg[ fi ddYb ZÒfXYfb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"



5`hghÀXh]gWXYf`A Uf\_hž`%(++\$`6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`< Uj Y`ž
8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a `&("'>i`]`&\$&) `k]fX`XYf`5`hghÀXh]gWXY`A Uf\_h`]b
6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`< Uj Y``ni a `GWXUi d`Uhn`Y]bYg`[Ubn
VYgcbXYfYb`9j Ybhg. XYf`DfYa]YfY'j cb` 6fUbXYbVi f[`gd]Y`h "'Jcb
%\$`V]g`%) `I\f`XØfZYb`g]WX`>i b[`i bX`5`h`Ui Z'Y]bYb`Yf`YVb]gfY]WXYb
HU[`j c``Yf`Gd]Y`Y`ZfYi Yb"`Cf[Ub]g]Yfh`k]fX`X]Y`JYfUbghU`hi b[`j cb
XYb`9fn]Y\i b[g!`i bX`: Ua]`]YbVYfUhi b[gghY``Yb`XYf`GhUXh
6fUbXYbVi f[`Ub`XYf`< Uj Y``]b`Yb[Yf`?ccdYfUh]cb`a]h`XYf`: ci ei Å!
6]V`]ch\Y\_"`8]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`k i bXYfVUfY`; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`i a `XUg
A]hY]bUbXYf`ni `ZÒfXYfb`i bX`A YbgWXYb`i bhYfgWX]YX`]WXYb`5`hYfg
ni gUa a Ybni Vf]b[Yb"

K Y`WXY'Gd]Y`Y'ghY\Yb'Ui Z'XYa 'Dfc[fUa a 3'8]Y'JYfUbghU`hYf

\UVYb`Y]b`j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Yg`5b[ YVch'ni gUa a Yb[ YghY``hž'XUg`gck c\`?`Ugg]\_Yf`k ]Y` A YbgW\ 'Àf[ YfY`X]W\ 'b]W\ h ž'GW\ UW\ ž'8 Ua Y`i bX 6UW\_[ Ua a cb`i a ZUgghž'U`g`Ui W\ 'bYi YfY`Gd]Y`Y`k ]Y` A ]bc'/
HUi f] ž' 9W\ h`Yhnh 'i bX`: chcZ]g\ ": Øf`X]Y`8i fW\ ZØ\ fi b[ `XYf Gd]Y`Y`g]bX`H]gW\ Y`i bX`GhØ\`Y`VYfY]h[ YghY``hž'k À\ fYbX`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y j cb`XYf': ci ei Å!6]V`]ch\ Y\_`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `[ YghY``h'k YfXYb"

## 9]b F Ui a 'ZØf'; YgY``][ \_Y]h

9]b'k]Wkh][Yf'5gdY\_h'X]YgYf'JYfUbghU'hi b[']gh'XUg Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y'" 6fUbXYbVi f['gd]Y'h 'a ÒWkhY'A YbgWkYb'Ub Y]bYb'H]gWk'Vf]b[Ybž'j cb'?]bXYfb'V]g'ni 'GYb]cfYbž'i bX'gi Wkh VYk i ggh'X]Y'5bU'c[]Y'ni 'XYb'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'6fYhh!ž'; YgY``gWkUZhg! i bX'?UfhYbgd]Y`Yb"' 9g'[Y\h'XUfi a ž'; YgY``][\_Y]h'ni 'gWkUZZYb'i bX XYb'8]U'c['ni 'ZÒfXYfb ž'gc'7\f]ghcd\Yf'Gd]Y[Y`VYf['i bX'H\ca Ug GWki 'n'j ca ': ci ei Å!HYUa ž'X]Y'U'g'5bgdfYWkdUfhbYf'ni f JYfZØ[i b['ghY\Yb"

8 Ugʻ?cbnYdhʻ\Uhʻg]W\ʻ]bʻXYfʻ\Yi h][YbʻX][]hUʻYbʻNY]hʻUʻg VYgcbXYfgʻk Yfhj cʻ`\YfUi g[YghY``hžʻgW\`]Y»`]W\ʻV]YhYhʻX]Y JYfUbghUʻhi b[ʻ\_Y]bYbʻX][]hUʻYbʻFUi a žʻgcbXYfbʻgYhnhʻ[Ubn VYk i gghʻUi ZʻXUgʻdYfgÒb`]W\YʻA]hY]bUbXYf"'8YfʻFY]nʻUbʻX]YgYa 9j Ybh``]Y[hʻ]bʻXYfʻA Ò[`]W\\_Y]hžʻg]W\ʻX]fY\_hʻUi gni hUi gW\Ybž'ni gd]Y`Ybʻi bXʻ]bʻ?cbhU\_h'ni 'hfYhYb"

## < ]bhYf[ fi bX i bX k Y]hYfY =bZcfa Uh]cbYb</pre>

8]Y = XYY ž gc `W. 'Y]bY 'J YfUbghU`hi b[ ']bg @YVYb 'ni 'fi ZYb ž \_ca a h b]W h'j cb 'i b[ YZÀ\f" 8]Y '9fn]Y\i b[ g! 'i bX ': Ua ]`]YbVYfUhi b[ ']b 6fUbXYbVi f[ '\Uh'ghYhg 'XYb ': c\_i g 'Ui Z'X]Y 'GhÀf\_i b[ 'j cb ; Ya Y]bgW UZhgghfi \_hi fYb " K Ybb 'G]Y 'a Y\f 'XUfØVYf 'YfZU\fYb a OW hYb ž \_ObbYb 'G]Y '\ ]Yf 'b UW `YgYb"

: Øf'U``Yž'X]Y'g]W\`]bhYbg]j 'a ]h'Gd]Y`dÀXU[c[]\_'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYbcXYf'=XYYb'ZØf'gcn]U`Y'; fi ddYbUfVY]h']b'GW\i`Yb'i bX'XYf

⇒ [YbXUfVY]h'gi W\Ybž'V]YhYh'gd]Y`dUYXU[c[]\_"]bZc'k Yfhjc``Y
FYggci fW\b''8cfh'\_ÒbbYb' ⊕ hYfYgg]YfhY'BYi ][\_Y]hYb'i bX
A Yh\cXYb'Z]bXYbž'i a 'X]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b['j cb'HYUa [Y]gh'i bX

A ]hY]bUbXYf`ni `i bhYfghØhnYbž'Ui W\`k Ybb`X]Y`NY]hgW\f]Zh` [ fi ddY / 'gd]Y` `Ui g'Ò\_cbca ]gW\Yb'; fØbXYb'Y]b[ YghY``h'k i fXY"

9]b YW hYf; Y\Y]a h]dd [Ubn'Ui Z'UbU'c[Yg'Gd]Y'j Yf[bØ[YbUi g[Yf]W hYh' 6fUbXYbVi f['gd]Y'h 'j Yfgdf]W h'Y]bYb
[Y'i b[YbYb'HU['ZØf'X]Y'[UbnY': Ua]']Y"A Yf\_Yb'G]Y'g]W 'XYb'&("

\*\[']'j cf'i bX'Vf]b[Yb'G]Y': fYi bXY'i bX': Ua]']Y'a]h''HfYZZYb'k]f'i bg
]b'6fUbXYbVi f['Ub'XYf'<Uj Y''i bX''UggYb'G]Y'i bg'[YaY]bgUa
GdU» \\UVYb''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	5`hghÀXh]gWXYf'AUf_hž'%(++\$'6fUbXYbVif['Ub
	XYf' <ujy`ž'8yihgw\`ubx< th=""></ujy`ž'8yihgw\`ubx<>
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>a YYh]b[dc]bh!VfUbXYbVi f["XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>V]`Xi b[ gk Yf_"XY</li></ul>
	• gd]Y`dUYXU[c[]_"]bZc

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh