

Df]hnk U`_Yf'A U]_'K U`XVi f[Yf. 5i Z'ni f =fcba Ub!K A]b B]nnU°

A U]_'K U`XVi f[Yf'Ui g'Df]hnk U`_'hfU]b]Yfh'ZØf'X]Y' ≢cba Ub! K A ']b'B]nnU"'9f'hY]`h'9]bV`]W_Y']b'gY]b']bhYbg]j Yg'HfU]b]b[i bX'dYfgÒb`]WXY'A ch]j Uh]cb"



Df]hnk U`_ž'8 Yi hgWk`Ub X'!'9g']gh'gdUbbYbXž'k Ug'g]Wk']b'XYf
Hf]Uh\`cb!K Y`h'hi h''A U]_'K U`XVi f[Yfž'Y]b'((!'À\f][Yf
GdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhYf'Ui g'Df]hnk U`_ž'\Uh'g]Wk'ZØf'X]Y' ≢cba Ub!
K Y`ha Y]ghYfgWkUZh']b'B]nnU'ei U`]Z]n]Yfh''8 UZØf'\Uh'Yf']a '⇒ b]'VY]a
≢cba Ub']b'<Ua Vi f['Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'@Y]ghi b['[YnY][h''
K U`XVi f[Yfž'XYf'Yfgh'fY`Uh]j 'gdÀh'a]h'XYa 'Hf]Uh\`cb'VY[Ubbž']gh
Y]b'`YVYbX][Yg'6Y]gd]Y``ZØf'XYb'i bYfa ØX`]WkYb'?Ua dZi a
HfÀi a Y'i bX'N]Y`Y''

8 Y f '9]bgh]Y[']bg'Hf]Uh\`cb!8 UgY]b'_Ua 'ZØf'K U`XVi f[Yf'Yfgh'a]h A]hhY'' \$ ž'U`g']\b'gY]b'5fVY]hg_c``Y[Y'? UfghYb'? cfhY_Ua d UbghYW_hY"'GY]b'YfghYg'K Yhh_Ua d Z!5VYbhYi Yf'Yf`YVhY'Yf'&\$%, ži bX'gY]hXYa '\Uh'Yf'b]W\h'bi f'gY]bY'dYfgÒb`]W\Y'6Ygh`Y]ghi b[ž

gcbXYfb'Ui W\'gY]bY': Ua]`]Y']a '6`]W_"'Ni '< Ui gY'k UfhYh'Y]bY nk Y]Y]b\U`V'À\f][Y'HcW\hYf'XUfUi Zz']\fYb'DUdU'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYbz k À\fYbX'A U]_'gY]bY'HfU]b]b[gY]b\Y]hYb'a]h'gY]bYf'DUfhbYf]b gcf[ZÀ`h]['UVgh]a a h"

8]Y J cfVYfY]hi b[Ui ZB]nnU

K U`XVi f[Yf'hfU]b]Yfh'U_hi Y```nk]gW\Yb ZØbZi bX'UW\h'Ghi bXYb'dfc
K cW\Yž']b'XYf'<cW\d\UgY'_Ubb'Yg'gc[Uf'V]g'ni '%* 'Ghi bXYb
k YfXYb"'5i Z'XYa 'BYi fi dd]bYf'GYY'gW\`À[h'Yf'gY]bY'6U\bYb'i bX
gW\k]a a h']a 'Gca a Yf'j cb'6UXYghY``Y'ni '6UXYghY``Y"
GW\k]a a Yb'k Uf'ni bÀW\gh'Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf']\bž'XYbb'Yf
VfUW\hY'g]W\'XUg'?fUi `Yb'gY`Vgh'VY]"'A]hh'Yfk Y]`Y']gh'Yg'Y]bY
gY]bYf'GhÀf_Ybž'Ui Z'X]Y'Yf'VY]'XYf'≢cba Ub!K Y`ha Y]ghYfgW\UZh
VUi Yb'_Ubb"

A]hil bhYfghØhni b['j cb'HcV]Ug'<]`VYfhž'Y]bYa 'YfZU\fYbYb

DYfZcfa UbWY!7cUW\žij YfZY]bYfh'K U`XVi f[Yf'gY]bY'HYW\b]_'i bX

HU_h]_"'8]YgY'JcfVYfY]hi b[']gh'YggYbn]Y``ž'XYbb'XYf'K A!?i fg']b

B]nnU'\Uh'Yg']b'g]W\.'gU[Y'i bX'gW\fY]VY'&(\$\$'<Ò\Yba YhYf

a ØggYb'VY]a 'FUXZU\fYb'VYk À`h][h'k YfXYb"' 6Yf[Ui Z'a U[']W\
`]YVYfž'VY]a '5VZU\fYb'\UVY']W\'a Y]bY'GW\k]Yf][_Y]hYb ž'[YghY\h

XYf'Df]hnk U`_Yf"

=fcba Ub. A Y\f'U`g'bi f'Y]b'FYbbYb

8 Yf = fcba Ub]gh b] Whibi f Y] b Gdcfh Yf Y] [b] gž gcb X Yfb Y] b Y k Y hk Y] hY F Ybbg Yf] Yž X] Y ZØf < c V V ml i b X Dfc Z] gdcfh Yf [Y] W Yfa U y Yb \ Yf Ui gZcf X Yfb X]gh "9] b = fcba Ub i a ZUggh Y] b ZØf W h Yf] W Yg Gh Ø W_. " Ž _a G W k]a a Ybž %, \$ _a F U X ZU \ f Y b i b X g W \] Y y `] W Y] b j c ` Yf A Uf Uh \ cb j cb '(& ž%-) _a " 8 Ug '[Yg Ua h Y K Yhh_Ua d Z[Yg W X \ Y b ' Z] b X Yh i bh Yf Zf Y] Ya <]a a Y ` gh Uh ž V Y] a F U X ZU \ f Y b ' [] Vh ' Yg 'ni X Ya ' Y] b ' K] b Xg W Uh Y b ZU \ f j Yf V ch ž k Ug ni g A hn `] W Yb ' 8 fi W_ ' Ui Z ' X] Y ' 5 h \ ` Yh Y b ' Ui g Ø V h " 9] b '[i h '[Yf Y[Y `h Y g H f U] b] b ['] gh ' U ` g c ' i b Y f ` A gg`] W ž i b X ' X Ug ' V Y b O h] [h ` N Y] h i b X ' <] b [U V Y ž k] Y ' F i b b Y f g k c f ` X ' \ Y f Ui g h Y ` h "

 $GhUh]gh]_Yb `nY][\ Yb \check{z} X Ugg `X]Y `VYghYb `XYi \ hgWXYb `Hf]Uh\ `YhYb \check{z} `k \]Y \\$

*Jb:: fcXYbc'i bX'5bbY'< Ui [ž'VY]'XYb'K Y`ha Y]ghYfgWXUZhYb']b
?cbU'Ui Z'<Uk U]]'9fZc`[Y'ZY]Yfb'_cbbhYb"'9]b'gc`WXYg'9j Ybh
YfZcfXYfh'b]WXh'bi f'<]b[UVYž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]bY'gc`]XY
; fi bX`U[YbUi gXUi Yf'i bX'9fZU\fi b["'8]YgY'K Yhh_Àa dZY'\UVYb
Y]bY'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'; YgWX]WXhY' 'XYf'YfghY'Hf]Uh\`cb'Ui Z'<Uk U]]
ZUbX'VYfY]hg'%- +, 'ghUhhž'i bX'gY]hXYa '\Uh'g]WX'j]Y`'[YhUb"'8]Y
XUni [Y\Of][Yb'=bZcfa Uh]cbYb']bZcfa]YfYb'ØVYf'X]Y
E i U`]Z]_Uh]cbYb'i bX'X]Y'YI hfYa Yb'5bZcfXYfi b[Yb'X]YgYf
GdcfhUfh"

K U`XVi f[Yf`\Uh`VY]`gY]bYf`JcfVYfY]hi b[`b]W\h`bi f`Ui Z`X]Y
HfU]b]b[gnY]hYb`[YUW\hYhz`gcbXYfb`Ui W\gY]bY`9fbÀ\fi b[
ØVYfXUW\h"`Jcf`K Yhh_Àa dZYb`j Yfn]W\hYh`Yf`Ui Z`GØ»][_Y]hYb`i bX
6]Yfz`i a `]b`6YghZcfa`Ub`XYb`GhUfh`ni `[Y\Yb"8]YgY`8]gn]d`]b`]gh
VYY]bXfi W_YbX`i bX`a UW\h`]\b`ni `Y]bYa`JcfV]`X`]b`gY]bYf
GdcfhZUa]`]Yz`XYa`Fi dd]bYf`JYfY]b`8]Y`A Ui`k ØfZY "`BYVYb`XYa
Y][YbYb`K Yhh_Ua dZ`cf[Ub]g]Yfh`K U`XVi f[Yf`Ui W\GdcfhYj Ybhgž
k]Y`XYb` A YmYbVi f[Yf`Nk Y]!@AbXYf!@Ui Z``Y]bY`ZUbhUgh]gW\Y
A O[`]W_Y]hz`XYb`6fY]hYbgdcfh`ni `ZOfXYfb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	Df]hnk U`_ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY
	• k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY
	k k k "fi bbYfgk cf`X"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh