

8 fYV\_Ui 'k U[ h'XYb 'GW f]hh. 'A ]YhYb 'G]Y  
⇒ fYb '6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf°

8 fYV\_Ui 'b]h]]Yfh/ ei chFYbh'U'6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf/ ei ch' 'DUi`  
? Ò\bY`V]YhYh< ]ZY`b`j YfY]bYb`i bX`GW`i`Ybž`ZØfXYfh  
6Øf[ YfbÀ\Y`i bX`8 ]U`c[ "



8 fYV\_Ui ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`†`8 fYV\_Ui`k`]fX`X]Y`†]h]Uh]j`Y`FYbh`U  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi ZYbž`X]Y`Y]bYb`Zf]gW\Yb`i`bX  
X]fY`\_hYb`?`cbhU`\_h`nk`]gW\Yb`XYf`J`Yfk`U`hi`b`[`i`bX`XYb`6Øf[ Yfb  
ZØfXYfb`a`ÒW`hY`"6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`DUi`" ? Ò\bY`nY][`h`g]W\`Y]f`gY\`f  
Yb[ U[ ]Yfhi`bX`V]YhYh`gY]bY`< ]ZY`b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`6YfY]W\Yb`Ub`  
BUW`Y]bYa`5fh`\_Y`]b`Y]bYf`?`ca`a`i`bU`nY]hgW`f]Zh`\Uh`Yf`g]W`j`cb  
Y]bYa`À\b`]W\Yb`Dfc`Y`\_h`Ui`g`6UXYb`!`K`Øfh`hYa`VYf[ ]bgd]f]YfYb  
`UggYb`i`bX`a`ÒW`hY`bi`b`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`]\fYa`5`hU[  
i`bhYfgh`Ø`h`nYb`"8]Y`YfghYb`6i`W`i`b`[ Yb`Ui`ZYb`VYfY]hg`Ubž`i`bX`Ua  
&`-`"†`b]`k`]fX`? Ò\bY`U`g`5i`\_h]cbUhc`f`VY]a`GdcfhZY`gh`]b`@Y`i`h`Yb  
U`\_h]j`gY]bž`i`a`;`Y`X`ZØf`Y]bYb`F`UgYbfc`VchYf`ni`gUa`a`Y`b`ž`ZfY`i`h  
g]W`@F`C`b`]bY`XUfØVYf"

8]Y`æYY`)\bhYf` F Ybh`U`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf` ]gh`Ygž`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`  
?Ò\`bY`]b`?)hUgž`GW`i`Ybž`J`YfY]bYb`i`bX`gc`n]U`Yb`9]bf]W`hi`b[ Yb`ZØf`  
dfU`\_h]gW`Y`i`bhYfghØ`hni`b[ `ni`f`J`YfZØ[ i`b[ `ni`ghY`Yb`"Gc`k`]fX`Yf`  
i`bhYf`UbXYfYa`i`U`g`?ØW`Yb`\`Z`Y`Y]bgdf]b[ Yb`cXYf`VY]a`  
F`UgYba`À\`Yb`\`Y`ZYb`" `8`Ug`N]Y`"gh`a`Y`f`B`À\`Yž`8]U`c[ `i`bX`  
9]bV`]W`\_`]b`X]Y`@YVYbgfYU`]h`A`h`XYf`A`YbgW`Yb`\`]Yf`]b`8`fYV`\_Ui`ž`  
VYgW`fY]Vh`?Ò\`bY`X]Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j`Y`"9f`a`ØW`hY`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`  
J`Yfk`U`hi`b[ `a`YbgW`]W`gY]b`\_Ubb`i`bX`XUgg`Y]b`X]fY`\_hYf`  
5i`ghUi`gW`j`]Y`Y`dcg]h]j`Y`9ZY`\_hY`\`Uh`"@Ui`h`F`UX]c`7`c`hhVi`g`  
\_ØbbYb`g]W`\_`]bhYfYgg]YfhY`9]bf]W`hi`b[ Yb`VY]`XYf`5VhY]i`b[  
2`ZYb`h]W`\_Y]hgUfVY]h`]a`F`Uh\`Ui`g`VYk`YfVYbž`k`cVY]`XUg`@cg`  
YbhgW`Y]XYb`k`]fXž`k`Y`W`Y`9]bf]W`hi`b[ Yb`VYfØW`\_g]W`h][`h`k`YfXYb`"

## 6Øf[ Yfb`À\`Y`]a` :`c`\_`i`g`

6Øf[ Yfb`À\`Yž`gc`X]Y`H\`Ycf]Yž`\`Uh`XUg`N]Y`ž`X]Y`?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`  
nk`]gW`Yb`F`Y`[ ]Yfi`b[ `i`bX`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[ `ni`j`YfVYggYfb`i`bX`X]Y`  
8]ghUbn`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb`"ϕ`8`fYV`\_Ui`nY][`h`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`?Ò\`bYž`  
k`]Y`XUg`\_cb`fYh`Ui`ggY\`Yb`\_Ubb`"ϕ`XYa`Yf`U`\_h]j`]b`X]Y`  
;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Y]bhUi`W`hž`ZØfXYfhYf`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`];`YZØ\`XYf`  
Ni`[ Y\`Øf][`\_Y]hž`gcbXYfb`gYmh`Ui`W`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`ZØf`VØf[ Yfb`U\`Yž`  
\_fYUh]j`Y`i`bX`c`ZYbY`J`Yfk`U`hi`b[ "8]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j`Yb`VUg]YfYb`Ui`Z`  
Y]bYf`\`]ghc]gW`Yb`9bhk`]W`\_i`b[ ž`X]Y`V]g`]b`X]Y`5bh]\_Y`ni`fØW`fY]W`h`  
i`bX`g]W`a`]h`XYa`?cbnYdh`XYf`8Ya`c`fUh]Y`Yb[ `j`Yf`\_bØdZh]ghž`k`]Y`  
Ui`Z`?ca`a`i`bU`K`\_]`Yf`Ài`hYfh`k`]fX`"

8]Y`5bg`ÀhnYž`X]Y`X]Y`6Øf[ Yfb`À\`Y`ZØfXYfbž`VY]b`\`U`hYb`\_`UfY`  
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cbž`HfUbgdUfYbn`i`bX`X]fY`\_hY`6Øf[ YfVYhY]`][`i`b[ "`  
;`YfUXY`]b`NY]hYb`j`cb`8][`]hU`]g]Yfi`b[ `i`bX`dc`]h]gW`Yf`  
9bhZfYa`Xi`b[ `g]bX`gc`W`Y`A`U`bU\`a`Yb`j`cb`[`fc`»`Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ "`  
6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`?Ò\`bY`\`Uhž`gc`\`Øfh`a`Ubž`Y]b`[`i`hYg`<`ÀbXW`Yb`ZØf`  
gc`W`Y`Dfc`Y`\_hY`i`bX`b]a`a`h`X]Y`5b`]Y[ Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`Yfbgh`"

6YfY]hg`nk`Y]J`YfY]bY`]b`8`fYV`\_Ui`ž`Y]bgW`]Y`»`]W`X`Yf`8`fYV`\_Ui`Yf`  
:`i`»`VU`Yf`i`bX`XYa`GJ`@Yi`h\`Yb`#`?`Y]b`C`»`b][`ž`\UVYb`]f`ϕ`hYfYggY`  
Ub`Y]bYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`ni`f`;`Y`hi`b[ `[`YVfUW`h`C`V`U`g`<`Y`Z`Yf`  
VY]J`YfY]bgZYghYb`cXYf`]b`gc`n]U`Yb`9]bf]W`hi`b[ Ybž`X]Y`  
A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hYb`g]bX`j`]Y`Z`À`h][`i`bX`gc`Y`Yb`X`Uni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUg`

; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[ YZØ\`ni `ghÅf\_Yb`i bX`Dc`h]\_Yf`bÅ\Yf`Ub`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`ni `Vf]b[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8fYV_Ui ž8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "`f!cb`)bY"XY</li><li>• k k k "fUX]cWĉhhVi g"XY</li><li>• _ca a i bU`k ]_"VcY``"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh