

# ÿ fnhYa Ub [ Y `` ] b ` 6 Ufi h \ . ` GhUXh`gi W\ h Xf]b [ YbX `bYi Y `A YX]n]bYf°

HY`hck !: `Àa ]b [ . `5fnha Ub [ Y ``ZØ\ fh`ni `bYi Yb ` ð ]h]Uhj Yb `ZØf  
a YX]n]b]gWXY`J Yfgcf[ i b [ `i bX`VYj c fghY\YbXYb  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfk U\`Yb `]b `; fc» VYYfYb"



6 Ufi h \ #A Uf\_ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX `!` ð `XYf`FY [ ]cb`HY`hck !: `Àa ]b [ VU\`bh`g]W\`Y]bY`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`9bhk ]W\_`i b [ `]a `; Ygi bX\Y]hggY`hcf Ub``8]Y`GhUXh`6Ufi h \ #A Uf\_`g]Y\`h`g]W\`i [ Ynk i b [ Ybž`U`\_h]j `bUW\ bYi Yb `ÿfnh]bbYb`i bX`ÿfnhYb`ni `gi W\Ybž`i a `Y]bYa `Xfc\YbXYb <Ui gÀfnhYa Ub [ Y ``Ybh [ Y [ Ybni k ]f`\_Yb``8]Yg`VYf]W\`hYh`a **Un! c b `]bY`XY`**: Ugh`YXYf`Xf]hhY`<Ui gUfnh]b`XYf`FY [ ]cb`]gh`VYfY]hg ØVYf`\* \$ `ì\`Y`U`hž`k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ni gÀhn`]W\`Ub [ YgdUbbh`i`l a X]YgYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Yb`dfcU`\_h]j `ni `VY [ Y [ bYbž`VYhfY]Vh`X]Y GhUXh`gY]h`&\$&%`Y]b`A YX]n]b]gWXYg`J Yfgcf[ i b [ gnYbhfi a `fA J Nłž X Ug`U`\_hi Y``a ]h`ZØbZ`ÿfnhYb`VYgYhnh]gh"

8]Y`D`ÀbYž`XUg`A J N`k Y]hYf`Ui gni VUi Yb`i bX`ni gÀhn`]W\Y : UW\`Àfnh]bbYb`Y]bni ghY``Ybž`ghY\Yb`VYfY]hg`Ui ZXYf`5 [ YbXU"

8 Ua ]h'a ÒW hYb`X]Y`J YfUbhk cfh]W Yb`g]W YfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y  
a YX]n]b]gW Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`Ui W`]b`Ni`\_i bZh  
[ Yk À\`f`Y]ghYh`]gh" 8 Yf`Y`fnhYa Ub[ Y`]gh`b]W h`bi`f`]b`HY`hck !  
: `Àa ]b[ `gdØfVUfž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`Z`W YbXYW`YbXYg`DfcV`Ya`]b  
j ]Y`Yb``ÀbX`]W Yb` ; YV]YhYb`8 Yi hgW`UbXgž`k ]Y`Ghi`X]Yb`nY][ Yb"

## Y`fnhYa Ub[ Y`U`g`UbXYgk`Y]hYg`DfcV`Ya

6 YfY]hg`Y`hnh`ZY`Yb`]b`Y]b][ Yb`XYi hgW Yb`@UbX`fY]gYb`a Y`f`U`g  
%\$`<Ui g`ÀfnhY" B UW`]`Zcfa Uh]cbYb`j cb`Ufnh!k`]fhgW UZh"XY`]Y[ h  
X]Y`Xi fW`gW`b]h]W Y`Y`fnhYX]W hY`]b`8 Yi hgW`UbX`VY]`(`ž) `Y`fnhYb  
dfc`%"\$`\$`\$`9]bk c`b`Yf" `Z`ÀbX`]W Yb` ; YV]YhYb`]gh`X]YgY`NU`  
`YXcW`U`Ufa ]YfYbX`b]YXf][ `i bX`]Y[ h`hY]`k`Y]gY`i bhYf`%ž`- "  
6 YgcbXYfg`ghfi`\_hi fgW`k UW`Y`FY[ ]cbYb`\_Àa dZYb`a`]h`XYf  
5 Vk UbXYfi b[ `↑ b[ Yf`A YX]n]bYfž`X]Y`Ài`Z][ `ZYI ]V`YfY  
5 fVY]hga`cXY`Y`]b`?`]b]\_Yb`cXYf`A`J Ng`VYj`cfni`[ Yb"

8 ]Y` ; fØbXY`ZØf`XYb`F ØW\_[ Ub[ `XYf`Y`fnhYX]W hY`g]bX`j ]Y`Z`h][ "  
9]bY`ØVYfU`hYfhY`Y`fnhYgW UZh`VY]`XYf`VYfY]hg" \$i` `XYf`Y`fnhY`ØVYf  
\* \$`J\`fY`U`h`g]bXž`c`Y`Z]bUb]n]Y`Y`<ØfXYb`ZØf`X]Y`B]YXYf`Uggi`b[  
gck ]Y`ZY`YbXY`5 bfY]nY`k ]Y`Z`fUghfi`\_hi`f`i`bX`?Uff]YfYW`UbW`b  
g]bX`bi`f`Y]b][ Y`XYf`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb" `Dfc[ bcgYb`XYi`hYb  
XUfUi`Z`]bž`XUgg`V]g`&\$` )`fi`bX`%&"\$`\$`\$`<Ui g`ÀfnhY`ZY`Yb`k`YfXYbž  
k`Ug`X]Y`@U[ Y`k`Y]hYf`j`YfgW`ÀfZYb`\_ØbbhY" 8 ]Yg`n]Y`h`Ub[ Y  
K`UfhYnY]hYb`VY]: UW`UfnhYfa`]bYb`i`bX`Y]bY` , VYf`Ughi`b[ `XYf  
B`chUi`ZbU`a`Yb`bUW`g]W "

## ?ca`a`i`bU`Y`@Øgi`b[ gUb`g`ÀhnY

I`a`X]YgYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`ni`VY[ Y[ bYbž`gYhnYb`j ]Y`Y  
?ca`a`i`bYb`Ui`ZX]Y` ; fØbXi`b[ `]cb`A`J Ng" `K ]Y`XYf`A`8 F`VYf]W`hYhž  
Yb`hghY`h`XYfnY]h]a`GØXYb`j`cb`?fUi`gW`k ]h`n`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`A`J`N`a`]h  
XYa`N]Y`ž`X]Y`Àfnh]W`Y`J`Yfgcf[ i b[ `g]W`Yfni`ghY`Yb" 8 ]Y  
; YgY`gW`UZh`k ]fX`j`cb`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`[ Y[ fØbXYhi`bX`Yg`k ]fX  
Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`g]Y`g]W`gd`ÀhYf`Xi`fW`X]Y`Yfn]Y`hYb`I`a`g`ÀhnY`gY`Vgh  
hf`À[ h"

Gc`W`Y`A`cXY`Y`\_ØbbhYb`Ui`W`ZØf`6Ufi`h`#A`Uf`\_j`cb`Z`hYfYggY`gY]bž

i a '† b[ Y'ÿfnhY'ni '[ Yk ]bbYb'i bX'`Ub[ Zf]gh)[ 'X]Y'a YX]n]b]gWXY  
 JYfgcf[ i b[ 'Ui ZfYWXhni Yf\U'hYb'"8Yf'JcfhY]'XYf'\_ca a i bU'Yb  
 A J N''Y[ h'XUf]bž'XUgg'X]Y'ÿfnhY'Xcfh'Ub[ YghY'h'g]bX'i bX'k Yb][ Yf  
 VØfc\_fUh]gWXY' < ØfXYb'ØVYfk ]bXYb'a ØggYb'"8]Yg'a UWXh'X]Y  
 5bghY''i b[ 'ZØf'Zf]gWXY'Ui g[ YV]'XYhY'A YX]n]bYf'UhhfU\_h]j Yf"

K Å\fybX'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb' ]b'HY'hck !: `Åa ]b[ 'i bX'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g  
 \_fYUh]j 'Ub '@Øgi b[ Yb'UfVY]hYbž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Ub[ YgdUbbh"  
 8]Y'dc']h]gWXYb'A U» bU\ a Ybž'k ]Y'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'Y]bYf  
 @UbXUfnhei chY'gck ]Y'Z]bUbn]Y''Y': ØfXYfi b[ Yb'ZØf  
 B]YXYf'Uggi b[ Yb' ]b'i bhYfj Yfgcf[ hYb'; YV]YhYbž'g]bX'k ]WXh][ Y  
 GWXf]hhYž'i a 'XYb'ÿfnhYa Ub[ Y'' ]b'XYb'; f]ZZ'ni 'VY'\_ca a Yb'"8cW  
 X]Y'I \f'h]W\_hž'i bX'Yg'[ ]Vh]j ]Y''ni 'hi bž'i a 'X]Y' < Y]a UhfY[ ]cbYb  
 ni \_i bZhgg]WXYf'ni 'a UWXYb"

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g  |  |
| Cfh      | 6Ufi h\#A Uf_ž'8Yi hgWXY'UbX   |
| Ei Y''Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "a Xf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Ufnh!k ]fhgWXYUZh"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh