

bYi Yb'8Yg][bYfb'gck]Y`c_U`Yb'; YgWÅZhYb`Y]bY`dYfZY_hY
D`UhhZcfa ži a `]\fY`<YfVgh_c`Y_h]cbYb`j cfni ghY`Yb"BYVYb
6fUi ha cXY`k YfXYb`Ui WÅ`Y`Y[UbhY`5VYbX`Y]XYfž`Ågg][Y
: fY]nY]ha cXY`i bX`a cXYfbY`GhfYYhk YUf`dfÅgYbh]Yfh" <]Yf
_ca a Yb`?fYUhj]hÅhi bX`A cXYVY[Y]ghYfhY`ni gUa a Yb`žgc`GH; !
GdfYWYf`8]f_` : cfVYf[Yf"8Yf`J cfj Yf_Ui ZXYf`?UfhYb`ZØf`X]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[`VY[]bbh`b`?ØfnY"

9]b`F ØW_V`]W_`Ui Z`j Yf[Ub[YbY`9j Yb hg

8Yf` : Ug\]cb`8Um`Uh`g]WÅ`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`š\`fYb`ni `Y]bYa
k]WÅh][Yb`9j Ybh`]b`XYf`F Y[]cb`Ybhk]W_Y`h" Gc`ZUbX`]a `YhnhYb
š\`fž`Ua`%"`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&' ž`Y]bY`[fc» Ufh][Y`DfÅgYbhUh]cb`XYf
<YfVgh_c`Y_h]cbYb`Ua`BYi ghUXh`A Uf`h`ghUhh"8]YgYg`9j Ybhinc[
j]Y`Y`A cXYVY[Y]ghYfhY`Ub`i bX`k`i fXY`j cb`XYf
K YfVY[Ya Y]bgWÅUZh`XYf`Gh"5bbYb`; U`Yf]Y`i bhYfghØhnh"5i WÅ`]b
X]YgYa`š\`fž`Ua`*"`GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`ž`k]fX`XYf`BYi ghUXh`A Uf`h
UVYfa U`g`ni f`6Ø`bY`ZØf`X]Y`bYi YghYb`HfYbXg`]b`XYf`A cXYk Y`hž
k]Y`Ui Z`ZUg\]cbXUm`VfUbXYbVi f["XY`ni `YgYb`]gh"

8 Ug`9j Ybh`]gh`a Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY`A cXYgWÅUi`/Yg`]gh`Ui WÅ`Y]bY
; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ZØf`Ub[Y`Y`bXY`A cXY`gž`]\f`? ØbbYb`ni`nY][Yb`i bX
YfghY`9fZU\fi b[Yb`ni`gUa a Y`b" K]f`VfUi WÅYb`Yb[U[]YfhY
A cXY`gž`X]Y`GdU»`XUfUb`UVYbž`X]Y`bYi YghYb`Ghm`Yg`ni`hfU[Yb`ž
gc` : cfVYf[Yf`k`Y]hYf"9]b`[fc» Yg`8 Ub`_YgWÅ`Øb`[Y`h`Ub` : chcg`hi`X]c
?Uh]`?fØ[Yfž`k`Y`WÅYg`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`6]XYf`XYf
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`G\`ck`g`ZYgh[Y`U`hYb`U`h"

5_hi Y`Y`HfYbXg`]b`XYf`6fUi ha cXY

⇒a`J cfZY`X`XYg` : Ug\]cb`8Um`k]fX`Y]b`6`]W_`Ui ZX]Y`U_hi Y`Y`b
HfYbXg`]b`XYf`6fUi ha cXY`[Yk cfZYb" A YggYb`i bX
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`k]Y`XUg`UbghY`YbXY`9j Ybh`V]YhYb`b]WÅh`bi`f
⇒gd]fUh]cb`ZØf`Ub[Y`Y`bXY`6fÅi hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`9]bV`]W_Y`ZØf
<cWÅnY]hgd`fc`Z]g" @Ui`h`H`Y`D`Y`f`Z`Y`W`k`Y`X`X]b[`gd]f]Y» Yb`]a`š\`f
&\$&) `j]Y`Y`k]WÅh][Y`<cWÅnY]hga YggYb`k]Y`X]Y`9i`fcdYUb`6f]XU`
K YY_`]b`9ggYb`cXYf`X]Y`6UfW`cbU`6f]XU` : Ug\]cb`K YY_"8]YgY
A YggYb`nY][Yb`X]Y`HfYbXg`Y]b`š\`f]a`J cfUi`g`i`bX`g]bX`Y]b`A`i`gg

ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`]b`XYf`<cW nY]hgVfUbWY`hÅh][`g]bX"

CV`U`g`A cXY`cXYf`U`g`Ni`gWUi`Yf``XYf`: Ug\]cb`8Um]b
6fUbXYbVi`f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj`Y`j`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]b`Ui`ZfY[`YbXYg`9j`Ybh
j`c``Yf`Gh]`i`bX`HfYbXg`ni`k`YfXYb``GY]X`XUVY]`i`bX`YbhXYW`h`X]Y
bYi`YghYb`?c``Y`_h]cbYb`i`bX`ni`_ØbZh][`Y`HfYbXg`XYf`6fUi`ha`cXY`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYi`ghUXh`A`Uf`_hž`6fUbXYbVi`f[`Ub`XYf`<Uj`Y`ž` 8Yi`hgW`UbX
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ghUXh!VfUbXYbVi`f[`"XY• ZUg\]cbXUm!VfUbXYbVi`f[`"XY• k k k "h\YdYfZYWk`YXX]b[`"XY

6Ygi`WYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh