

Hfi a d`j Yf_ØbXYh`\\]ghc f]gWÅ Yb`5 b [f]ZZ
Ui Z`]fUb]gWÅ Y`5 hca Ub`U[Yb`°

I G!DfÀg]XYbh`Hfi a d`_ØbX][h`YfZc`[fY]WÅ Y`5 b [f]ZZ`Ui Z
]fUb]gWÅ Y`5 hca Ub`U[Yb`Ub`i bX`ZcfXYfh: f]YXYb"5_hi Y`Y
9bhk]W_`i b [Yb`]a`≠Ub!`?cbZ]_h"



: cfXcž`≠Ub`!`5a`gd`ÀhYb`GUa`ghU[UVYbXž`C fhgnY]h`f(`i` \f`A`9GNŁž
k]fX`i` G!DfÀg]XYbh`8cbU`X`Hfi a d`Ub`X]Y`B`Uh]cb`hfYhYbž`i`a`ØVYf
Y]bY`Ài`»`Yfgh`YfZc`[fY]WÅ Y`A`])h`ÀfcdYfUh]cb`]a`≠Ub`ni`VYf]WÅ`hYb`
≠`gY]bYf`5bgdfUWÅ Y`VYgWÅ f]YV`Yf`X]YgYb`A`ca`Ybh`U`g
`\\]ghc f]gWÅ Yb`A`ca`Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`J`YfY]b][hYb`GhUUhYb`j`cb`5a`Yf]_Už
≠fUY`i`bX`X]Y`[`Ubny`K`Y`h`ž`k`]Y`XYf`HU[Yggd]Y[Y`VYf]WÅ`hYh"

Hfi a d`[UV`VY`_Ubbhž`XUgg`X]Y`i`G5`5hca`Ub`U[Yb`]a`≠Ub
Ub[Y [f]ZZ`b`\\ UVYbž`XUfi`bhYf`X]Y`i`bhYf]fX]gWÅ Y`i`fUb!
5bfY]WÅ Yfi`b [gUb`U[Y`]b`: cfXc"8Yf`5b [f]ZZ`gY]`gY`\\f`YfZc`[fY]WÅ
[Yk`YgYb`i`bX`\\UVY`Y]bY`j`c`Y`@UXi`b [`6ca`VYb`Ui`Z: cfXc
UV[Yk`cfZYb"5`Y`VYhY]][hYb`i`G!:`i`[nYi`[Y`\\ÀhYb`XYb`]fUb]gWÅ Yb
@`ZhFu`i`a`g]WÅ Yf`j`Yf`UggYbž`k`Ug`Yf`\\Ø`hY`G]WÅ Yf`\\Y]h`ZØf`X]Y

VYhY`][hYb`A UbbgWk UZhYb`VYXYi hYhž`gc`X]Y`HU[YggWk Ui "

? cbZ`_]_h`nk]gWk Yb`≠Ub`i bX`≠gfUY`

8]Y`GdUbbi b[Yb`nk]gWk Yb`≠gfUY`i bX`XYa`≠Ub`UVYb`g]Wk`]b`XYb`
`YhnhYb`K`cWk Yb`Yf\YV`]Wk`j`YfgWk`ÅfZh`≠gfUY`VY[fØbXYh`gY]bY
@`ZhUb[f]ZY`a`]h`XYa`N]Y`ž`X]Y`]fUb]gWk Y`9bhk`]W`i b[`j`cb
5hca`k`UZZYb`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfbž`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`≠Ub`VY`Ui`dhYhž`gY]b
5hca`dfc[fUa`a`X]YbY`Zf]YX`]Wk Yb`Nk`YW`Yb`"8]Yg`ZØ`fh`ni`Y]bYa
[YZ`Å`f`]Wk Yb`HU`_h]YfYb`]b`XYf`FY[]cbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`bUWkXYa`X]Y
]fUb]gWk Y`B`UWk f]Wk hYbU[Ybhi`f`HUgb]a`VYf]Wk hYhYž`XUgg`HY]Y`XYf
5hca`Ub`U[Y`:`cfXck`Ub[Y[f]ZYb`k`i`fXYb`"

HY`YfUb`U`h`VYfY]hg`a`]h`j`Yf[Y`hi`b[gUb[f]ZYb`Ui`Z`I`G!GhfY]h`f`Å`ZhY
]a`B`U`Yb`C`ghYb`[YXfc`h`"8]Y`]gfUY`]gWk Yb`5b[f]ZYž`X]Y`]b`XYf
`YhnhYb`K`cWk Y`ghUhhZUbXYbž`UVYb`ni`Hc`hYb`i`bX`j`Yf`YhnhYb`Ui`Z
VY]XYb`GY]hYb`[YZØ`fh`"Ni`XYa`U`h`XYf`≠Ub`gY]bYb`6YghUbX`Ub
Ui`Z`\$`Dfc`nYbh`Ub[YfY]Wk YfhYa`i`fUb`ghUf`Yf\Ø`hž`k`Å`fYbX`ZØf
XYb`6Ui`j`cb`5hca`k`UZZYb`Y]b`5bfY]Wk Yfi`b[g[fUX`j`cb`Yhk`U`-\$
Dfc`nYbh`YfZc`fXYf`]Wk`]ghž`k`]Y`XYf`GØXXYi`hgWk Yb`NY]hi`b[`ni
Yb`hbY`a`Yb`]gh`"

Ni`_]i`b`ZhgUi`gg]Wk hYb`i`bX`j`Yf`UbX`i`b[Yb`

K`Å`fYbX`Hfi`a`d`DYgg]a`]ga`i`g`ØVYf`X]Y`j`Yf`UbX`i`b[Yb`a`]h`XYa
≠Ub`Åi`»`Yfhi`bX`X]Y`]fUb]gWk Y`<`U`hi`b[`U`g`]bU`_nYdhUVY`
VYnY]Wk bYhž`d`Ubh`X]Y`i`G!FY[]Yfi`b[`Ui`»`YfXYa`Y]bYb`5Vni`[`Y]bYg
HY]`g`XYg`DYfgcbU`g`Ui`g`XYf`6chgWk UZh]b`6U[XUXž`i`a`a`Ø[`]Wk Y
j`Yf[Y`hi`b[ga`U`»`bU`a`Yb`ni`i`a`[Y`Yb`"Hfi`a`d`VYhcbhž`XUgg`Yf
Y]bYb`bYi`Yb`8YU`UbghfYVYž`XYf`g]Wk YfghY`Yž`XUgg`XYf`≠Ub`_]bY
5hca`k`UZZY`Ybhk`]W`Y`b`_`Ubb`"

5VYf`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`V`Y]VYb`[fc`»`"HY`YfUb`_ØbX][h`Ubž
Y]bYb`;`Y[Ybj`c`fgWk`U[`ni`i`bhYfVfY]hYb`i`bX`VY`Uffh`Ui`Z`XYa
FYWk hni`f`i`fUbUb`fY]Wk Yfi`b["5i`Z`XYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`VYghY`h
i`b`_`Uf`Y]h`XUfØVYfž`c`V`XYf`≠Ub`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ub`fY]Wk Yfb`XUfZ`c`XYf
c`V`Yf`[Ynk`i`b[Yb`k`]fXž`U`Y`5b`U[Yb`Ui`Zhi`ØgYb`"8Ug`6]X`k`]fX
Ui`»`YfXYa`Xi`fWk`X]Y`A`Ø[`]Wk`_]h`Y]bYf`5`_h]j`]Yfi`b[`XYg`GbUdVUW`!

A YW Ub]ga i g`Xi fW `Yi fcdÀ]gWY`@AbXYf`_ca d`n]Yfhž`k Ug`ni
YfbYi hYb`l B!GUb_h]cbYb`[Y[Yb`XYb`≠Ub`ZØ\ fYb`_ÖbbhY"

⇒ `5bVYhfUW`h`X]YgYf`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`W`Y
F YU_h]cbYb`Ui Z`Hfi a dg`5bgdfUW`Y`Zc`[Yb`i bX`cV`Yg`ni `Y]bYf
8YYg_U`Uh]cb`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`_ca a Yb`k]fX"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: cfXcž`≠Ub
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY• k k k "hU[YggW`Ui "XY• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW`Y"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh