

I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[ 'ZØf`X]Y`i W\_Yfa Uf\_  
; Yk ]hhYf`i bX`GhUf\_fY[ Yb`Xfc`Yb`°

GhUf\_Yg; Yk ]hhYf`i bX`i bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[ 'ZØf`i W\_Yfa Uf`\_Ua  
&\*"\$\*`&\$&) .; Yk ]hhYfž`FY[ Yb`i bX`\c`Y  
K ]bX[ YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hYb`Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`FY[ ]cb"



I W\_Yfa Uf\_ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`>`XYf`C gh`À`ZhY`8Yi hgWk`UbXg`k ]fX  
Yg`\Yi hYž`Ua`&\*"'> b]`&\$&) ž[ Yk ]hhf][ "8Yf`8Yi hgWk`Y  
K YhhYfX]Ybgh`fB K 8Ł`\Uh`ZØf`XYb`? fY]g`i W\_Yfa Uf`\_Y]bY`Ua`h`]Wk`Y  
K YhhYfk Ufbi b[ `YfUi`g[ Y[ YVYbž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y`ni`Yfk UfhYbXYb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`\]bk`Y]gh"; Ubn`\_cb\_fYh`k ]fX`nk ]gWk`Yb`&%.`\$`i bX  
&&.`\$`i`f`a ]h`ghUf\_Ya`; Yk ]hhYf[ YfYWk`bYhž`XUg`j`cf`U`Ya`a ]h  
ghUf\_Ya`FY[ Yb`i bX`b]Wk`hni`j`YfbUWk`Àgg][ YbXYb`K ]bXVÖYb  
Y]b`Yf[ Y`h`@Ui`h`bYk`g`XY`\_Ubb`Yg`a ]h`B]YXYfgWk`U[ ga`Yb[ Yb  
j`cb`V]g`ni`%)`@]hYfb`dfc`E`i`UXfUha`YhYf`dfc`Ghi`bXY`ni`YZh][ Ya  
FY[ Yb`\_ca`a`Yb"

8]Y`K`Ufbghi`ZY`]gh`a`]h`C`fUb[ Y`Ub[ Y[ YVYbž`k`Ug`Ui`Za`Uf`\_UbhY  
K`YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`\]bk`Y]gh`9g`VYghY`h`@YVYbg[ YZU`f`Xi`fWk`

6`]hngW`U[ ž`Ui Za Yf\_gUa Y`6Øf[ Yf`gc`hYb`U`gc`Xf]b[ YbX`XUfUi Z  
UW`hYbž`XfUi » Yb`GW`i hn`ni`gi`W`Yb`"5i`W`\_Ubb`Yg`ni  
i a`YfZ]Y[ YbXYb`Y]W`hYb` ; Y[ Ybgh`AbXYb`i bX`fUgW`Yb  
, VYfZi hi b[ Yb`j cb`GhfU» Yb`i bX`i bhYfZØ`fi b[ Yb`\_ca`a Yb`"K Yf  
a`]h`XYa`i`5i`hc`i bhYfk Y[ g`]ghž`gc`hY`gY]b` : U`fj Yf`U`hYb`UbdUggYb  
i bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ØVYfZi hYhY`5VgW`b]hhY`a`Y]XYb`"

; YbUi YfY`K YhhYf`U[ Y

5\_hi Y`"gh`X]Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`]a`i`?fY]g`i`W`\_Yfa`Uf`\_j`cb`Ui`Z[ Y`c`W`\_YfhYf  
6Yk`Ø`\_i`b[ `i`Ydf`À[ hž`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`f`YffY]W`h`Ub[ YbY`a`Y`&%.7  
VY]`Y]bYf`@`ZhZi`W`h][`\_Y]hj`cb` , -i`"8Yf`K`]bX`k`Y`h`a`ca`YbhUb  
gW`k`UW`a`]h`%`\_a`#`"8cW`XUg`ÀbXYfhg]W`VU`X.`5V`&%`i`f`k`]fX  
a`]h`Y]bYa`i`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`B]YXYfgW`U[ gk`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]h`Ui`Z  
%\$`\$i`i`[ YfYW`bYh`i`bX`Ui`W`X]Y`K`]bX[ YgW`k`]bX][`\_Y]hYb`k`YfXYb  
ni`bY`a`Yb`"

⇒`XYf`[ YgUa`hYb`C`gh`À`ZhY`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`g]bX`Yi`hY`5VYbX  
\_f`ÀZh][`Y` ; Yk`]hhYf`i`bX`Y]bY`fUgW`Y`K`YhhYfVYfi`][`i`b[ `]b`5i`gg]W`hž  
k`]Y`X`k`X`"XY`VYf]W`hYh`"8UVY]`\_ØbbhYb`X]Y` ; Yk`]hhYf`Ui`W`  
\_Y]b`\_Øfb][`Yb`<U[ Y`gck`]Y`gW`k`YfY`Ghi`fa`VØYb`a`]h  
; YgW`k`]bX][`\_Y]hYb`j`cb`6Zi` , `V]g`%\$`a`]hig]W`Vf]b[ Yb`" : Øf`XYb  
: fY]hU[ `g]bX`XUbb`]a`BcfXcghYb`ghY]ZY`6ØYb`i`bX`a`Ø[ `]W`Yfk`Y]gY  
Ui`W`j`YfY]bnY`h` ; Yk`]hhYf`ni`Yfk`UfhYb`"

8]Y`J`cf`YfgU[ Yb`nY][`Ybž`XUgg`Y]b` : fc`bhYbgmghYa`Y]bYg`H]YZg`VY]  
⇒`UbX`bUW`C`ghYb`n]Y`h`i`bX`\_Ø`Y`@`Zh`a`]hig]W`Vf]b[ h`K`À`fYbX  
X]Y` ; Yk`]hhYf`]b`XYf`C`gh`À`ZhY`j`cf`ØVYfn]Y`Ybž`k`]fX`Ya`dZc`Ybž  
Ui`W`Ua`i` : fY]hU[ `X]Y`K`YhhYf`U[ Y`Ui`Za`Yf\_gUa`ni`j`YfZc`[ Ybž`XU  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`<Ø`Yb`U[ Yb`gck`]Y`Ub`XYf`C`ghgY`ghØfa`]gW`Y  
6ØYb`V]g`+\$`\_a`#`Ui`ZhYhYb`\_ØbbhYb`"

K`]f`fUhYb`U`Ybž`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`\_ca`a`YbXYb`Ghi`bXYb`[`i`h  
j`cfni`VYfY]hYb`i`bX`j`cfg]W`h][`ni`V`Y]VYbž`XYbb`X]Y`BUhi`f`nY][`h  
g]W`Y`Yi`hY`5VYbX`j`cb`]\`fYf`[ YZ`À`f`]W`Yb`GY]hY`" <U`hYh`X]Y`5i`[`Yb  
cZYb`i`bX`V`Y]Vhig]W`Yf`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	I W_Yfa Uf_ž8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bYk g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Xk X"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh