

I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[. 'GhUf_fY[Yb 'Vf]b[h
C dYb!5]f!?' cbnYfhY 'ni a ' ?]ddYb °

I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb 'ZØf'6fUbXYbVi f[ž'6Yf`b'i bX'GUW`gYb.
GhUf_Yf'F Y[Yb'Ub[Y_ØbX][hž'C dYb!5]f!?' cbnYfhY 'UV[YgU[hž
6U\bVYhf]YV'VYhfcZYb"



6fUbXYbVi f[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!'5a`'&%"ž`]'&\$&) `gcf[hY`Y]bY
\YZh][Y`K YhhYfZfcbh'ZØf'I bfi \Y`]b`j YfgW`YXYbYb`6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb
8Yi hgW`UbXg`'8Yf'8Yi hgW`Y`K YhhYfX]Ybgh`fB K 8Ł`UhhY`ja
JcfZY`X`j cf`YI hfYa Yb`FY[YbZÀ`Yb`]a`CghYb`i bX`BcfXcghYb`XYg
@UbXYg`[Yk Ufbh`'8UVY]`k UfYb`j cf`U`Ya`X]Y`FY[]cbYb`GUW`gYbž
6fUbXYbVi f[ž'A YW`YbVi f[!Jcfdca`a Yfb`i bX`6Yf`]b`VYhfcZYb"
K Ufbghi ZYb`k`i fXYb`Ui g[Y[YVYbž`X]Y`VYgU[Ybž`XUgg`]b`XYb`Ua
gh`f_ghYb`VYhfcZYbYb`'; YV]YhYb`nk`]gW`Yb`FcghcW`_i bX`GhfU`gi bX
gck]Y`HY`Yb`XYf`CghgYY]bgY`FØ[Yb`FY[Yba Yb[Yb`j cb`', \$`V]g
%(\$`@]hYfb`dfc`E i UXfUha`YhYf`]bbYf`U`V`j cb`V]g`ni`nk`Ö`Z`Ghi bXYb
Xfc`hYb`"8]YgY`df`ÅW`h][Ybž`UVYf`Ui W`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb
K YfhY`UggYb`g]W`]b`Yhk`U`a`]h`XYb`B]YXYfgW`À[Yb`Ui`g`XYf
j Yf`YYFYbXYb`:`i`h_UhUghfcd`Y`]a`'5`fhU`j Yf[`Y]W`Ybž`ghY`h`

8 Yi hgW\`UbXZi b_`ZYgh"

Hfchn`U`Yf`K Ufbi b[Yb`V`]YV`X]Y`@U[Y`]b`j]Y`Yb`VYhfcZZYbYb
FY[]cbYb`j Yf[`Y]W\gk Y]gY`fi `][" `ϕ`A YW_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`a Y`XYhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]_Y]bY`[fO» YfYb`GW\`AXYb`cXYf
VYgcbXYfY`9]bg`ÅhnY" `5i W\`b`6Yf`b`i bX`6fUbXYbVi f[`V`]YVYb`X]Y
Yf\cZ`hYb`_UhUghfcd\U`Yb`9fY][b]ggY`Ui g/X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`fYb`]b
FcghcW_`UVYb`V]g`(` `I `f`a cf[Ybg`_Y]bYb`Y]bn][Yb`9]bgUhn
fY[]ghf]Yfh" `5a `5VYbX`XYg`&%" `đ `]`hfUhYb`]b`XYf`<Ui dghgUXh`i bX
XYb`Ub[fYbnYbXYb`6i bXYg`ÅbXYfb`_Y]bY`bYbbYbgk YfhYb
DfcV`Ya Y`Ui Z`k Ug`g]W\Yf`W\`Y]b][Y`]b`9f`Y]W\hYfi b[`j YfgYhnhY"

? cbnYfhY`UV[YgU[h

I b[YUW\hYh`XYf`fY`Uh]j ` [`]a dZ]W\Yb`5i g[Åb[Y`XYf
I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`[UV`Yg`YXcW\`Y]b][Y`bYbbYbgk YfhY` : c`[Yb`
CdYb!5]f!`?cbnYfhYž`XUfi bhYf`XUg`j cb`F cVV]Y`K]`]Ua`g`]b`6Yf`]bž
k i fXYb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYg`i bVYfYW\YbVUFYb`K YhhYfg`UV[YgU[h`XYf
bYi Y`HYfa`]b`gc``Ua` `A]hkcW\`ghUhZ]bXYb" `5i W\`XUg`?cbnYfh`j cb
5bbU`BYhfYV`_c`Ui ZXYa` ; YbXUfa` Yba Uf`_h`k Uf`VYhfcZZYbž`ZØf`XUg
Y]b`9fgUhhYfa`]b`VY`_Ubbh[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb`gc``ž`k]Y`

HU[YggW\Ui `VYf]W\hYh"

Ni g`Åhn`]W\`ni`XYb`I bk YhhYfb`]a`CghYb`j YfY]hY`hY`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg
I bk YhhYf`]a`GØXk YghYb`8Yi hgW\`UbXg`X]Y`D`ÅbY`j]Y`Yf
A YbgW\Yb" `ϕ`A U]bn`hcVhYb` ; Yk]hhYfž`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`ØVYfZi hYhYb
i bX`6Åi a Y`i a ghØfnhYbž`k Ug`Ui W\`XYb`6U\bj Yf`_Y\`f
VYY]bhfÅW\h][hY" `Ni a` ; `ØW_`_Ua` `Yg`]b`?Uf`gfi `Y`Ui Z[fi bX`Y]bYg
6`]hngW\`U[g]b`Y]b`K c\`b\`Ui g`ni`_Y]bYb`J Yf`YhnhYbž`XYf`6fUbX
_cbbhY`fUgW\`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y`[YVfUW\h`k YfXYb"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`K YhhYf`U[Y

8]Y`Dfc[bcgYb`XYg`8K 8`XYi hYb`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`GW\Ui Yf
i bX`Y]Ybhi Y``Ui W\` ; Yk]hhYf`k Y]hYf\]b`ZØf`XYb`CghYb`i bX
BcfXcghYb`8Yi hgW\`UbXg`j cf\Yf[YgU[h`k YfXYb" `K Å\`fYbX`]a
K YghYb`XYg`@UbXYg`a]h`k Y]hYfYb`GW\Ui Yfb`ni`fYW\`bYb`]ghž
XØfZYb`g]W\`X]Y`5bk c\`bYf`]a`GØXYb`XYf`8cbUi`V]g`Ui ZY]b][Y

k Y]hYfY`F Y[YbgW\Ui Yf`Ui Z`Àb[YfY`gcbb][Y`5VgW\ b]hhY`ZfYi Yb"

8 Yf`8K 8`k Ufbh`Y]bXf]b[`]W\`j cf` , VYfZi hi b[Ybž`5ei Ud`Ub]b[`i bX
9fXfi hgW\Ybž`X]Y`VY]`XYb`ni`Yfk UfhYbXYb`F Y[Yba Yb[Yb
Xi fW\Ui g`Y]bhfYhYb`_ÒbbYb``5i hcZU\ fYf`g]bX`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž
VYgcbXYfg`j cfg]W\h][`ni`gY]bž`XYbb`X]Y` ; YZU\F`ZØf`@Y]V`i bX`@YVYb
]gh`b]W\h`ni`i`bhYfgW\ÀhnYb"

8]Y`@U[Y`V`Y]Vh`U`gc`ja`i5i [Y`ni`VY`U`hYb``JcfVYfY]hi b[Yb`Ui Z
9l hfYa k YhhYf`g]bX`]b`A YW`_YbVi f[!Jcfdca`a Yfb`VYfY]hg
[YhfcZYb`k cfXYbž`a`]h`9a`dZY`\`i b[Yb`ZØf`<cW\k UggYf!
GW\i hna U»bU\`a Yb`i bX`j Yfgh`Àf`_hYb`@Y]hghY``Yb``A Ub`_Ubb`bi f
\cZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`_ca`a YbXYb`HU[Y`k Yb][Yf`l bfi` \Y`a`]h`g]W\
Vf]b[Yb`U`g`X]Y`j Yf[Ub[YbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6fUbXYbVi f[ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "XYi hgW\`UbXZi b_"XY• k k k "hU[YggW\Ui "XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh