

K U`XVfUbX[ YZU\ f`]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ .  
K Ufbi b[ `j cf`F Ui W\ `i bX`6fUbX[ Yfi W\ °

K U`XVfUbX[ YZU\ f`]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ .`K Ufbi b[ Yb`j cf  
F Ui W\ VY`Àgh][ i b[ `i bX`a Ò[ `]W\ Y` : `Ua a YbUi gVFY]hi b[ "  
9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY`VYfY]hYb`g]W\ `j cf"



; c\ f]gW\ \ Y]XYž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`#`XYb`YhnhYb`HU[ Yb`\ Uh`Y]b  
K U`XVfUbX`]b`XYf` ; c\ f]gW\ \ Y]XY`VY`]NY]h\ U]bž`bU\ Y`XYf`gÅW\ g]gW\ !  
VfUbXYbVi f[ ]gW\ Yb` ; fYbnYž`ZØf`5i ZfY[ i b[ `] Ygc f[ h``@Ui h`  
**J c`\_ggh]a a Y`k UfbhY`X]Y`ni ghÅbX][ Y`6Y\ ÒfXY`j cf`Y]bYa**  
Ui Z`À``][ Yb`6fUbX[ Yfi W\ ž`XYf`k Y]hY`HY]`Y`6fUbXYbVi f[ g`YfZUggh  
\ Uh``8 UVY]`\ UhY`g]W\ `XYf`K ]bX`[ YXfY`\ hi bX`V`Àgh`bi b`Ui g  
gØX`]W\ Yf`F ]W\ hi b[ ž`k Ug`XUni`ZØ\ fhž`XUgg`X]Y`F Ui W\ !`i bX  
; Yfi W\ gVY`Àgh][ i b[ `Ui W\ ]b`XYb`VYbUW\ VUfhYb`@UbX\_fY]gYb`9`VY!  
9`ghYfž`8 U\ a Y!GdfYYk U`Xž`C VYfgdfYYk U`X!@Ui g]hn`i bX`HY`hck !  
: `Àa ]b[ `j YfghÅf\_h`k U\ f[ Ybca a Yb`k ]fX"

?Y]b` ; fi bX`ni f`DUB]\_3`B]W\ h[ Ubn`8]Y`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ `k ]fX  
Xf]b[ YbX`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`g]W\ `ni`]bZcfa ]YfYbž`cV`]b`]\fYf`BÀ\Y`Y]b

6fUbX`Ui Z[ YhfYhYb`]gh"6YgcbXYfg`]b`XYb`@UbX\_fY]gYbž`]b`XYbYb  
X]Y`K Ufbi b[ Yb`U\_hi Y``\YfUi g[ Y[ YVYb`k i fXYbž`]gh`Y]bY`Yf\Ò\hY  
K UWXgUa \_Y]h[ YZfU[ h`9]bgUhm\_fÀZhY` \UhhYb`g]WX`VYfY]hg`Ui Z  
a Ò[ `]WX`K ]YXYfUi ZZUa a i b[ Yb`XYg`i: Yi Yfg`j cfVYfY]hYhž`k ]Y`XUg  
@UbXfUhgUa h`A Y]» Yb`a ]hY]`hY"

## F Ui WX`i bX`9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ Yb

8]Y`@U[ Y`VY]`XYb`6fÀbXYb`]b` ; c\`f]gWX`Y]XY`V`Y]Vh`j cfYfgh`ghUV]`"  
**HU[ YggWX`Ui`VYf]WX`hYhYž`XUgg`X]Y`gÀWX`g]gWX`Y`GY]hY`V]g`Ub[ `b]WX`h  
k Y]hYf`VYhfc`ZYb`]ghž`cV`k c`\`X]Y`6fUbXYbVi f[ Yf`i: Yi Yfk Y`f  
U`Ufa ]Yfh`]gh`9]b`k Y]hYfYf`Di b\_h`8Yf`F`Ui WX`]gh`V]g`gØX`]WX`j cb  
6Yf`]b`k U`fbY`a VUf`i bX`X]Y`F`Y[ ]cbU`Y]hghY`Y`@Ui`g]h`U`h  
YbhgdFYWX`YbXY` ; YZU`fYb]bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ui g[ Y[ YVYb`"5a  
: fY]hU[ UVYbX`a i gghYb`YfghY`9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ Yb`Xi fWX`[ YZØ`fh  
k YfXYbž`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`]a`C`fh`W`Vgh`U`6U`b`c`Zž`k c`X]Y  
: Yi Yfk Y`f`X]Y`5bk c`bYf`ni a`J`Yf`UggYb`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfh`U`h"**

8]Y`9]bgUhm\_fÀZhYž`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`]a`]h`ni gÀh`]WX`Yf`i bhYfghØ`hni b[  
XYf`6i bXYgk Y`fž`ghY`Yb`VYfY]h`9g`k YfXYb`a Y`fYfY  
<i VgWX`fUi VYf`ni f`6Y`\_Aa dZi b[ `XYf`i: `Ua a Yb`Y]b[ YgYhnhž`k cVY]  
X]Y`?ccfX]bUh]cb`Xi fWX`6fUbXYbVi f[ `YfZc`[ h`A`Ufh]b`B`Yi a`Ubbž  
XYf`9]bgUhm`Y]hYf`XYf`i: Yi Yfk Y`f`@YVYbk YfXUž`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`X]Y  
\_Ø`Y`B`UWX`h`X]Y`5i gVfY]hi b[ `XYf`i: `Ua a Yb`j Yf`]bXYfh`U`h"

## 8 Yf`K U`XVfUbX`i bX`gY]bY`i: c`[ Yb

K U`XVfÀbXY`g]bX`\_Y]b`bYi Yg`D`À`Abca`Yb`]b`8Yi hgWX`UbXž`[`Ub`n]a  
; Y[ Yb`hY]`" @Ui`h`XYa` **I a k Y`hVi bXYgUa`h`[ UV`Yg`]a`Y`hnhYb`W`U`f  
]bg[ YgUa`h`%`\$) -`K U`XVfÀbXYž`k cVY]6fUbXYbVi f[ `X]Y`a`Y]ghYb  
: À`Y`j`YfnY]WX`bYhY`" `a`W`f`&\$&`k`i`fXYb`Xcfh`&`%`6fÀbXY  
fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`XUg`gdf]WX`h`ZØf`X]Y` ; YZÀ`fXi b[ ž`X]Y`gc`WX`Yi hfYa`Y  
K YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`a`]h`g]WX`Vf]b[ Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`F`Y[ ]cb`i`a  
W`hYfVc[ `U`h`Y]XYf`c`Zhi bhYf`XYf`UbghY][ YbXYb`NU`X`Yf  
K U`XVfÀbXY`ni`Y]XYb"**

9I dYfhYb`k UfbYb`ni XYa`ž`XUgg`k Ufa`Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`i`bX  
fYXi`n]YfhY`B]YXYfgWX`À[ Y`X]Y`K U`fgWX`Y]b`]WX`\_Y]h`j`cb`6fÀbXYb`]b

XYb`\_ca a YbXYb`>J\fnY\bhYb`Yf\Ö\Yb`k YfXYb"8 Ug`VYhf]Zh  
 VYgcbXYfg'Øb[ YfY`i bX`]W\hY`B UXY`k À`XYfž`X]Y`U`g`UbZÄ`][  
 [ Y`hYb"i a`XYa`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Ybž`k ]fX`Ya dZc\`Ybž  
 B UXY`VUi a a cbc\_i`hi fYb`]b`A ]gW\k À`XYf`i a ni k UbXY`b"?'`UfY  
 K cfhYž`X]Y`i bg`U`Y`VYhfYZYb`i`i bgYf`l a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`B Uhi f  
 VYbÖh][ h`a Y`f`5W\hgUa`\_Y]h"

⇒ X]YgYf`\_f]h]gW\Yb`D\UgY`V`Y]Vh`i bg`bi fž`XYb`5i gVfi W`XYg  
 : Yi Yfg`gck ]Y`X]Y`VYj cfghY`YbXYb`K YhYf`U[ Yb`[ YbUi`ni  
 VYcVUW\hYb`i bX`Ui ZX]Y`<]bk Y]gY`XYf`6Y`ÖfXYb`ni`UW\hYb"9g  
 `]Y[ hj ]Y`Ub`i bgž`XUgg`XYf`GW\UXYb`gc`[ Yf]b[ `k ]Y`a Ö[ `]W`V`Y]Vh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	; c`f]gW\`Y]XYž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "j c`_ggh]a a Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "hU[ YggW\Ui "XY</li> <li>• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh