

?`]a U_UhUghfcd\Y.'; `YhgW\Yf'Xfc\Yb'VY] &ž+..7'i a '+*ı 'ni 'gW\a Y`nYb°

8]Y`I b]`6fYa Yb`VYhY]`][h`g]W\`Ub`Y]bYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb Ghi X]Yž'X]Y`XYb`XfUa Uh]gW\Yb`; `YhgW\YfgW\kibX`ibX XYggYb`?`]a UZc`[Yb`ibhYfgi W\h"

6fYa Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'9]bY']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'Ghi X]Yž'Ub'XYf'X]Y Ib]jYfq]hÀh·6fYaYb·aU»[YV`]WX·VYhY]`][h·]qhž·\Uh·U`Ufa]YfYbXY Dfc[bcgYb'ØVYf'XYb'[`cVU`Yb'; `YhgWXYfgWXkibX'jYfÒZZYbh`]WXh" @Ui h'XYf'I bhYfgi WXi b[ž'X]Y']b'XYa 'fYbca a]YfhYb': UWXa U[Un]b $GW_{1}YbW_{1}YfgW_{2}YbYb_{1}gh_{2}Z_{2}Vh_{1}Yb_{1}b_{2}b_{3}h_{1}Y[XYf_{1}cVU_{1}Yb_{2}h_{2}]$ HYa dYfUhi fYb'i a '&ž+'; fUX'7Y`g]i g'XUni ž'XUgg'bi f'bcW\'Y]b J]YfhY``XYf`k Y`hk Y]h'j cf\UbXYbYb'; `YhgW\Yfa UggYb'Yf\U`hYb V`Y]Vh"=a '?cbhfUgh:XUni '_ObbhY:Yg:VY]'Y]bYf:6Y[fYbni b['XYf HYa $dYfUhi fYf \ \dot{O} \ i \ b \ \dot{U}i \ Z'\%\dot{Z})$; $fUX \dot{7} Y \dot{q} i \ g\check{z}'k \ \dot{Y} \dot{a} \dot{D} Uf \ \dot{q} Yf'? \dot{a} U!$ 5V_ca a YbʻUbj]g]Yfhžʻ[Y`]b[YbžʻØVYfʻX]Y '< À`ZhY`XYf ; `YhgW\Yfa UggY`ni `VYk U\fYb"`8]YgYg`9f[YVb]g`k YfZYb`Y]b gWXUfZYg'@]WXh'Ui Z'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'?`]a Udc`]h]_ž k]Y'DfcZYggcf'6Yb'AUfnY]cb'jcb'XYf'lb]jYfg]hÀh'6fYaYb'VYhcbh" 8Yf'; $YhgWXYfgWXkibX'k]fX'U`g' <math>\pm bX]$ _Uhcf'ZØf'XYb ZcfhgWkfY]hYbXYb'?`]a UkUbXY`Ub[YgY\YbžibX'X]Y'GhiX]Y $\label{eq:conditional} gd]Y[\ Y`h`X]Y`Gcf[\ Yb`XYf`:\ cfgWXYf`k\]XYfž`XUgg`X]Y`[\ Y[\ Ybk\ Afh][\ Yb$ 9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb'kY]hfY]WXYbXY': c`[Yb'\UVYb'kYfXYb"

8 Ugʻ: cfgW\i b[ghYUa ž'VYghY\YbX'Ui gʻ&%ʻK]ggYbgW\UZh`YfbʻUi g nY\bʻ@\AbXYfbž\Uh'XYbʻ`Ub[Zf]gh][Ybʻ9]gj Yf`i ghʻj cbʻØVYfʻ&\$\$"\$\$\$; `YhgW\YfbʻUi » Yf\UʻV; f\Ob`UbXgʻi bX'XYfʻ5bhUf_h]gʻi bhYfgi W\h i bX'XUVY]'UW\h; `YhgW\Yfa cXY``Yʻgck]Yʻj YfgW\]YXYbY'[`cVU`Y HYa dYfUhi fgnYbUf]YbʻVYfØW_g]W\h][h"`GY`Vgh'VY]ʻghUV]`Yb HYa dYfUhi fYbʻj cbʻ%ž&; fUXʻ7Y`g]i gʻk]fX`[YgW\Ahnhž'XUggʻ' - DfcnYbh'XYfʻ; `YhgW\Yfa UggYʻj Yf`cfYbʻ[Y\Ybʻk YfXYb"`8f"`<Uffm

NY_c``Uf]'j cb'XYf'Jf]Y'l b]j Yfg]hY]h'6fØggY`'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg XYbbcW\'YXY'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'9fk Àfa i b['i a '\$ž%'; fUX'7Y`g]i g'XYb JYf`i gh'XYg'; `YhgW\YfY]gYg'i a 'nk Y]'DfcnYbh'k Y]hYf'ghY][Yfh"

@Ub[Zf]gh][Y 5 i gk]f_i b[Yb XYg ; `YhgWX YfgWX k i bXg

8 Yf; `YhgW\YfgW\kibX`\Uh'nU\`fY]W\Yž'\kY]hfY]W\YbXY?cbgYeiYbnYb"8 Uni 'nÀ\`Yb'X]Y; YZÀ\fXib['XYf
Hf]b_k UggYfj Yfgcf[ib['ZØf'ØVYf'XfY]'A]``]UfXYb'A YbgW\Ybž'XUg
Yf\O\hY'F]g]_c'j cb'B Uhi f_UhUghfcd\Yb'gck]Y'X]Y'6YXfc\ib['XYg
Hcif]gaig']b'VYhfcZZYbYb'FY[]cbYb"'8]Y'8f]b[`]W_Y]h'XYf
H\Ya Uh]_']gh']b'XYf'VfY]hYfYb'[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Yb'8]g_igg]cb'ØVYf
XYb'?`]a Uk UbXY``ibX'gY]bY'5igk]f_ib[Yb'UiZ'ibgYf'2_cgmghYa
ni'Yf_YbbYb"'5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf'XfUaUh]gW\Yb'JYfÀbXYfib[Yb']gh'Yg
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'?`]a Udc`]h]_Yb'gcZcfh][Y'AU\b\bU\aYb'

#bg[YgUa h'g]bX'a Y\f'U'g'&+) "\$\$\$; `YhgWXYf'k Y`hk Y]h'Xi fWX 'XYb
?`]a Uk UbXY`'[YZÀ\fXYh"'Nk]gWXYb'&\$\$\$'i bX'&\$&('j Yf`cfYb
; `YhgWXYf'A\f`]WX'Yhk U'&+' 'A]``]UfXYb'HcbbYb'9]gž'i bX'`Ui h'XYb
bYi YghYb'6YfYWXbi b[Yb'_Ua 'Yg'&\$&('ni 'Y]bYa 'XYf'gWX']a a ghYb
\$\J\fY'a]h'Y]bYa 'J Yf`i gh'j cb'() \$'A]``]UfXYb'HcbbYb'9]g"
6YgcbXYfg'VYhfcZZYb'g]bX'X]Y'5bXYbž'XYf'<]a U`UmU'gck]Y'X]Y
5`dYbž']b'XYbYb'nU\`fY]WXY'; `YhgWXYf']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'\$J\fnY\bhYb
ghUf_'[YgWXa c`nYb'g]bX"'8]Yg'\Uh'b]WXh'bi f'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z
XYb'A YYfYggd]Y[Y'ž'gcbXYfb'XYghUV]`]g]Yfh'Ui WX'XUg'?`]a U'gck]Y
X]Y'V]c`c[]qWXY'J]Y'ZU'h']b'VYhfcZZYbYb'FY[]cbYb"</pre>

8 Y f K Y [']b 'X]Y 'Ni _i b Zh

8]Y:cfgWkib[gYf[YVb]ggY'ghY\Yb']a '?cbhYlh'XYg

\$hYfbUh]cbU`Yb'\$J\fYg'XYf'9f\U`hib['XYf'; `YhgWkYfž'XUg'&\$&)

ghUhhZ]bXYh"'8]Y'K]ggYbgWkUZh`Yf'ZcfXYfb'aY\f'*bjYgh]h]cbYb']b'X]Y

; `YhgWkYfØVYfkUWkib['ibX'Y]bY'iaZUggYbXYfY'8UhYb`U[Yž'iaXYb'FØW_[Ub['XYf'; `YhgWkYf'ibX'X]Y'XUa]h'jYfVibXYbYb

BUhif[YZU\fYb'VYggYf'Y]bgWkAhnYb'ni'_ObbYb"'8]Yg']gh'VYgcbXYfg

k]WXh][ž'XU'; `YhgWXYf'Ui WX 'Y]bY'VYXYi hYbXY'Fc``Y'VY]'XYf

FYZYI]cb'j cb'GcbbYbghfU\`i b['i bX']b'XYf'?`]a UZcfgWXi b[
gd]Y`Yb"'C\bY'gcZcfh][Y'A U» bU\a Yb'k YfXYb'X]Y'; `YhgWXYf'k Y]hYf
gWXa Y`nYbž'UVYf'_cbgYei YbhY'?`]a UgWXi hnghfUhY[]Yb'_ÒbbhYb

XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb'JYf'i gh'ni 'j Yf'Ub[gUa Yb"

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh``Àggh`g]WX`gU[Ybž`XUgg`XYf`; `YhgWXYfgWXkibXb]WXh'bif`Y]b`K Ufbg][bU``]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`Y]bY`X]fY_hY`:c`[Y`XYf[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb`?`]a Udc`]h]_'ibX`Y]bYf`ibnifY]WXYbXYb`[`cVU`Yb9fk Àfaib[gVY[fYbnib["'>XXYf`HYadYfUhifUbgh]Y['\Uh'bY[Uh]jY5igk]f_ib[Yb`UiZibgYfY`lakY`h'ibX`X]Y`ni_ØbZh][Yb@YVYbgVYX]b[ib[Yb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY' +bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'Ghi X]Y'i bX']\fYb 9f[YVb]ggYbž'VYgi W\Yb'G]Y'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'6fYa Ybž'9H< 'NØf]W\\i bX'8 Yi hgW\`Ub XZi b_"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	?`]a Uk UbXY`
Cfh	6fYa Ybž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "i b]!VfYa Yb"XY
	• Yh\ n"W\
	• kkk"XYihgW\`UbXZib_"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh