

6HI '7chhVi g'Ya dØfh'ØVYf'k UWgYbXY
; Yk U'h'[Y[Yb 'Ghi X]YfYbXY 'i bX'Dfc ^Y_hY°

8]Y'6HI '7chhVi g!GYbZhYbVYf['dcg]h]cb]Yfh'g]W' _'Uf'[Y[Yb
; Yk U'hi bX'8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[ž'bUW'5bgW'À[Yb'Ui Z
Ghi X]YfYbXY 'i bX'9]bf]W'hi b[Yb"



7c h hVi gž'8Yi hgW'UbX'!'8]Y'6fUbXYbVi f[]gWY'HYW'b]gWY
l b]j Yfg]h'7chhVi g!GYbZhYbVYf['f'HI E'\Uh'g]W'Yb'hgW']YXYb'_'Uf
[Y[Yb'8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b['i bX'; Yk U'h'ni 'dcg]h]cb]YfYb"'8]Yg
[YgW]Y\h]j cf'XYa '<]bhYf[fi bX'k UWgYbXYf'6Ygcf[b]g'ØVYf'X]Y
[YgY'gWUZh]WY'5ha cgd\ÅfY']b'XYf'@Ui g]hn"'6YgcbXYfg']b'XYb
'YhnhYb'A cbUhYb'[UV'Yg'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'J cfZÀ''Yž'X]Y'Ui Z
Y]bY'Ni bU'a Y'fYW'hYf'; Yk U'h'\]bk Y]gYb"'Gc'k i fXYb']a
8YnYa VYf'&\$&('i bX': YVfi Uf'&\$&) 'Ghi X]YfYbXY']b'7chhVi g
j YfZc'[hi bX'UhhUW_]Yfh"'#XYf'B UW'hj ca '%'ni a '&'A Åfn'&\$&)
k i fXY'XYf'ž [YbXWi V' žJa a ']b'GYbZhYbVYf['j cb'ØVYf' \$
j Yfa i a a hYb'DYfgcbYb'Ub[Y[f]ZYb"

5a '&('A U] &\$&) 'Yf'YVhY'XUg'U'hYfbUh]j Y'K c\bd'fc^Y_h' NY''Y'+-

]b`7chhVi g`Y]bYb`a Ugg]j Yb` , VYf[f]ZZ`XYf`U`g`a i ha U»`]W`fYW`hYf
5b[f]ZZ`Y]b[YcfXbYh`k]fX" `8UVY]`k i fXYb`6Ö`Yf`i bX` : UW`Y`b
[Y[Yb`XUg` ; YV`Äi XY` [Yk cfZYbž`k Ä`fYbX`X]Y`5b[fY]ZYf
j YfZUggi b[gZY]bX`]W`Y`DUfc`Yb`g`UbX]YfhYb" `@Ui h`6Yf]W`hYb
gdfYW`Yb`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb`j cb`Y]bYa` j Yfgi W`hYb`6fUbXUbG`W`U["
Dc`]nY]`i bX`GhUUhggW`i hn`Yfa]hhY`b`VYfY]hgž`XcW`X]Y`H`ÄhYf`g]bX
V]g`Ub[`i bVY`Ub`b`h" `8]Y`6HI`!Df`Äg]XYb`h]b`DfcZ" ; Yg]bY` ; fUbXY
Äi » YfhY`h]YZY`6YhfcZZYb`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`ni bY`a` YbXY
; Yk U`hVYfY]hgW`UZh"

K UW`gYbXY`5b[gh`i bX` [YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Y J YfUbhk cfhi b[

⇒ Ni gUa`a`Yb`Ub[`a`]h`XYb`5hhUW`Yb`U`h`X]Y`6HI`]`fY
J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`Ghi`X]YfYbXY`i bX`6YgW`ÄZh][hY`VYhcb`h" `8]Y
: U`_i`h`ÄhYb`gck]Y`5b[Y`Öf][Y`XYf`i b]j Yfg]h`Äh`UVYb`]`fY
Gc`]XUf]h`Äh`a`]h`XYb`6YhfcZZYbYb`VY`_i bXYh" `≠`XYb`Y`h`hYb
A cbUhYb`_Ua` Yg`k]YXYf`c`h`ini`5b[f]ZZYb`Ui Z9]bf]W`hi b[Yb`XYf
`]b`_Yb`GnYbY`i bX`ž [YbXWi Vg]b`GØXVfUbXYbVi f["7chhVi g`[]`h
U`g`< chgdch`XYf`fYW`hYb`GnYbYž`k Ug`g]W`]b`XYf`< Äi Zi b[`gc`W`Yf
, VYf[f]ZZY`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`h"

6Øf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`HcV]Ug`GW`jW`_fGD8`É`d`Ubh` ; Ygdf`ÄW`Y`ØVYf`Y]bYb
j YfVYggYfhYb`GW`i hn`ZØf`gc`W`Y`≠gh]hi h]cbYbž`i a`Y]bY
5ha`cgd`ÄfY`c`bY`5b[gh`ini`gW`UZZYbž`X]Y`ZØf`XYb`Ni ni [`j`cb
: UW`_f`ÄZhYb`i bYf`Ägg`]W`]gh" `8Yf`bYi Y`≠bYba`]b]ghYf
6fUbXYbVi f[gž`FYb`Ä`K`]_Yž`U`h`VYfY]hg`XYb`8]U`c[`a`]h`GW`jW`
[Ygi W`hž`i a`A U»`bU`a`Yb` [Y[Yb`X]Y`ni bY`a`YbXY` ; Yk U`h`ni
YfØfhYfb"

9]b`VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXYf`HfYbX

F YW`hgYI hfYa`Y` ; Yk U`h`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`U`h`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`≠U`fYb
Yf`YV`]W`ni [Ybca`a`Yb" `@Ui h`GW`Ähni b[Yb`XYg`6i bXYgUa`hg`ZØf
J YfZUggi b[ggW`i hn`g]bX`fi bX`" `&"\$`\$`\$`DYfgcbYb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX
fYW`hgYI hfYa` [Yg]bbhž`j`cb`XYbYb`%` "\$`\$`\$`U`g`[Yk U`hVYfY]h[Y`hYb"
8]Y`5bnU`X`XYf`fYW`hgYI hfYa`Yb`GhfUZhUhYb`gh]Y[`]a` `≠U`f`&`\$`\$`Ui Z

&' "\$ (žk cVY]`X]Y'; Yk U`hUHYb`j cb`- , *`Ui Z%"\$- &`ni bU\ a Yb`
 8]Yg`VY`Y[h`X]Y`ni bY\ a YbXY'; YZU\ f`j cb`fYWX hgYI hfYa
 a chj] YfhYb`, VYf[f]ZZYb"

8]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`gc`WX Yf`HUHYb`g]bX`cZi`ca d`YI`i bX`nY][Ybž
 XUgg`g]WX`HÀhYf`\Ài Z][`]a`]b`hYfbYhfUX]_U`]g]YfYb`"6Y]gd]Y`Y`k]Y
 X]Y`5b[f]ZZY`]b`< UbUi`cXYf`<U`Y`j YfXYi`h]WX Yb`X]Y`XfUgh]gWX Yb
 : c`[Ybž`X]Y`Ui`g`X]YgYf`FUX]_U`]g]Yfi b[`fYgi`h]YfYb`_ØbbYb`"8]Y
 6HI`ZcfXYfh`XU\Yf`b]WX`h`bi`f`Y]b`j Yfgh`Åf`hYg`9]b[fY]ZYb`XYf
 G]WX Yf\Y]hgVY\`ØfXYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WX`Y]b`[YbYfY`Yg`I`a`XYb`_Yb`]b
 XYf`; YgY`gWX`UZh`i`a`XYfUfh][`Y'; Yk U`h`ni`ghcddYb`i`bX`Y]bY
 fYgdY`_hj`c`Yž`]b`_i`g]j`Y`5`ha`cgd`\`ÅfY`ni`ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	5b[f]ZZ
I`f`g`U`W`X`Y	fYWX hgYI hfYa Y'; Yk U`hž 9]bgWX ØWX hYfi b[gj Yfgi WX
C`f`h	7c`h`Vi`gž`8Yi`hgWX`UbX
E`i`Y`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "V!hi "XY • k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY • k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["bYh