

8 Åb]gWÅ!XYi hgWÅ Yg'; UfhYbZYgh.  
8 ][ ]hU`a ]b]ghYf`VY[ Y]ghYfh'a ]h`< i a c f°

6Y]a`XÅb]gWÅ!XYi hgWÅ Yb'; UfhYbZYgh]b`6Yf`]b!8 UÅ`Ya  
gdf]WÅh`8 ][ ]hU`a ]b]ghYf`? UfghYb`K ]`XVYf[ Yf`ØVYf  
8 ][ ]hU`g]Yfi b[ `i bX`?i`hi fi bhYfgWÅ]YXY"



6Yf`]b!8 UÅ`Ya ž`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`5a`5VYbX`XYg`+`"đ b]`&\$&)  
ZUbX`]b`XYf`FYg]XYbn`XYg`XÅb]gWÅ Yb`6chgWÅ UZhYfg`]b`6Yf`]b!  
8 UÅ`Ya`Y]b`XÅb]gWÅ!XYi hgWÅ Yg'; UfhYbZYgh]ghUhh`8 ]Y  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ ž`X]Y`j cb`XYf`6chgWÅ UZh`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`k i fXYž`Vch`Y]bY  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`?i`]ggY`i a [ YVYb`j cb`J ]`Yb`i bX`U`hYb`6Åi a Yb"  
8 Yf`8 i Zhj cb`FcgYb`i bX`5dZY`VÅi a Yb`gWÅk YVhY`Xi fWÅ`XYb  
; UfhYbž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y`UbK YgYbXYb'; ÅghY`]b`Y]bY`ZY]Yf`]WÅ Y  
Gh]a a i b[ `j YfgYhnh`k i fXYb"

⇒a`A ]hhY`di b`\_h`XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `ghUbX`? UfghYb`K ]`XVYf[ Yfž`XYf  
bYi Y`8 ][ ]hU`a ]b]ghYf`XYf`78 i ž`XYf`U`g`9`fYb[ Ugh`Y]b'; fi » k cfh  
`Y`h`GY]b`J cfhfU[ `VY`UbXY`hY`X][ ]hU`Y`H`Y`a Yb`k ]Y`XUg`XÅb]gWÅ Y  
⇒XYbh]hÅhggmgHYa`BYa`8`i bX`X]Y`9i`!J cf[ UVYb`ni`f`X][ ]hU`Yb

⇒Ybh]hÀh[ Ya À»`XYf`Y`8 5G!J YfcfXbi b[ " < i a cfj c` Ub[ Y`Y`bhiUb  
X]Y`Ub[ gUa Y`8][ ]hU`g]Yfi b[ `]b`8Yi hgW`UbXžYfk À\bhY`XYf  
XÀb]gWY`A cXYfUhc fž`XUgg`@]YXhYI hY`ZØf`< ma bYb`Ui Z: UI [ YfÀhYb  
Ui g[ Y[ YVYb`k YfXYbž`k Ug`VY]a`Di V`\_]i a`ZØf`<Y]hYf`\_Y]h`gcf[ hY"  
8YbbcW`V`]YVYb`Y]b][ Y`XYf`; ÀghY`a`]h: fU[ Yb`ni`XYb`\_ca`d`YI Yb  
X][ ]hU`Yb`H\Ya Yb`ni`fØW`"

## ? i `hi fY`Y`I bhYfgW ]YXY`]a` : c`\_i`g

8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `Vch`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bYb`F U\`a`Yb`ZØf`dc`]h]gWY  
; Ygd fÀWYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`5i ghUi`gW`ØVYf`X]Y`\_i`hi`fY`Yb  
I bhYfgW ]YXY`nk ]gWYb`8`ÀbYb`i`bX`8Yi hgWYb`"8`ÀbYb`[ Y`hYb`c`Zh  
U`g`Àgg][ Yf`i`bX`k`Yb][ Yf`i`b[ YXi`X][ ž`k`À`fYbX`8Yi hgWY`Xi`fW  
; YbUi ][\_Y]hi`bX`9fbgh`UZh[\_Y]h`VYghYWYb`"K`À`fYbX`Y]bYg  
YfghYb`HfYZZYbg`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]gh`Yg`ØV`]W`ž`g]W`ni`\_g]YnYbž  
k`c\]b[ Y[ Yb`8`ÀbYb`gW`bY`Yf`ni`a`8i`ØVYf[ Y`Yb`ž`i`bUV`Àb[ ]  
j`ca`5`hYf`c`XYf`gcn]U`Yb`GhUhi`g`"8]YgY`I`bhYfgW ]YXY`V]YhYh`5b`Ugg  
ZØf`]bhYfYggUbhY`8]g`\_i`gg]cbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYb  
; fYbn[ YV]YhYbž`k`c`8`ÀbYb`i`bX`8Yi hgWY`]b`Y]bYf  
ZfYi`bX`gW`UZh]WYb`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`YVYb`i`bX`\_i`hi`fY`Yb  
5i`ghUi`gW`dZY[ Yb`"

8]Y`; fYbnY`nk ]gWYb`VY]XYb`@`ÀbXYfbž`X]Y`\*`+`?]`ca`YhYf`Ub[ `]ghž  
k`i`fXY`VYfY]hg`,`%%`Ub`XYf`9]XYf`ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hi`bX`]a`\_`U`f`%-`&\$`bUW  
Y]bYf`J`c`\_gUVgh]a`a`i`b[ `bYi`XYZ]b]Yfh`"9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`gdUbbYbXYg  
A`Yf`\_a`U`VY]XYf`?i`hi`fYb`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y`GdfUWYb`8`Àb]gW`i`bX  
8Yi hgW`VY]XY`XYf`[ Yfa`Ub]gWYb`GdfUW`ZJa`]Y`Yb`hghUa`a`Ybž  
k`Ug`[ Y`Y[ Ybh]W`ni`A`]ggj`Yfgh`ÀbXb]ggYb`ZØ`fYb`\_Ubb`"8]Yg`k`]fX  
Xi`fW`X]Y`?`ca`d`YI`]hÀh`XYf`XÀb]gWYb`5i`ggdfUWY`j`Yfgh`Àf`\_hž`X]Y  
ZØf`8Yi hgWY`c`Zh`gW`k`Yf`j`Yfgh`ÀbX`]W`]gh`"

## ? i `]bUf]gWY`Y`; YbØggY

B`UW`XYf`FYXY`j`cb`K`]XVYf[ Yf`k`i`fXYb`X]Y`; ÀghY`a`]h  
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`XÀb]gWYb`GdY]gYb`j`Yfk`Ø`b`h`F`i`gh]\_U`Y`; Yf]W`hY  
k`]Y`6i`f[ Yf`i`bX`:`Y]gW`V`À`W`Yb`ghUbXYb`Ui`Z`XYf`GdY]gY`\_Uf`hY`ž  
Yf[ `Àbnh`Xi`fW`YfZf]gWYbXY`Bi`XY`gU`UhY`"8]YgY`5i`gk`U`gd]Y[ Y`hY  
b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`XÀb]gWY`?i`hi`f`k`]XYfž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfhY`Ui`W`XYb

[ Ya Øh]WYb'5i ghUi gWž'XYb'j ]Y'Y'8ÀbYb'U'g' \m[ [ Y`][  
 VYgWfY]VYb"8]Y'`Àgg][ Y'9ggYbgUha cgd\ÀfY'ZØfXYfhY'[ YgY``][ Y`  
 ; YgdfÀWYž'k À\fybX'X]Y'; ÀghY'X]Y'I bhYfgW]YXY' ]b'XYb  
 I a [ Ub[ gZcfa Yb'i bX'XYb'<i a c fgh]`Yb'XYf'VY]XYb'BUh]cbYb  
 Yf\_i bXYhYb"

Æg[ YgUa h'Vch'XUg; UfhYbZYgh'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa ž'i a 'X]Y'J YfV]bXi b[  
 nk ]gWYb'8Yi hgW`UbX'i bX'8ÀbYa Uf\_ni`ghÀf\_Ybž'k cVY]'gck c`\  
 dc`]h]gWY'U'g'Ui W`\_i`hi fY`Y'H\Ya Yb'ja`J cfXYf[ fi bX'ghUbXYb"  
 8]Y'<Ufa cb]Y'XYf'J YfUbghU`hi b[ `k i fXY'Xi fW`XYb'fYgdY\_hj c``Yb  
 5i ghUi gW`i bX'XUg'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y`@UWYb'[ YdfÀ[ hž'k Ug'X]Y  
 k Y]hYf\]b`VYghY\YbXY': fYi bXgWUZh'nk ]gWYb'XYb'VY]XYb  
 BUh]cbYb'gma Vc`]g]YfhY"

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g   |  |
| J cfZU``  | Gcbgh][ Yg   |
| C fh      | 6Yf`]b!8U`Ya ž'8Yi hgW`UbX   |
| E i Y``Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "ZUn"bYh</li> <li>• k k k "U`d\UhfUX"XY</li> <li>• k k k "" XZc hc hUdYhY"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh