

8 5 L `Ui Z`FY_c fX\c Wk `hfc hn`Gcf[Yb`i a Hfi a dg`Nc``dc`]h]_°

5a `*"'đ b]`&\$&) `V`Y]Vh`XYf`8 5 L `bUWk `FY_c fX`Ui Z`ghUV]`ž
k Å\fybX`X]Y`I G!Nc``dc`]h]_`i bX`gWk UWY`?cb`↑ b`_hi fXUHyb
X]Y`A Åf`_hY `VY`UghYb"



: fUb_Zi fhž`8 Yi hgWk `UbX`!`5a `*"'đ b]`&\$&) `gWk `cgg`XYf`8 5 L `VY]
&(`"' \$(`Di b`_hYb`i bX`j YfnY]Wk bYhY`XUa `]h`Y]bYb`Y]Wk hYb
FØW_[Ub[`j cb`\$ž% `]a `J Yf[`Y]Wk `ni a `J cfhU["`8]YgYf`YhnhY
<UbXY`ghU[`k Uf`j cb`a cXYfUHYa `J c`i a Yb`[YdfÅ[hž`XU`X]Y
: fUb_Zi fhYf`6ÖfgY`hfc hn`XYg`DZ]b[ghZY]YfhU[g`]b`6Yhf]YV`k Uf`
K Å\fybX`XYf`<UbXY`gg]hni b[`VYk Y[hY`g]Wk `XYf`8 5 L `nk]gWk Yb
&(`"&%(`i bX`&(`"' (\$`Di b`_hYb`ž`bUWk XYa `Yf`Ua `J cfhU[`a]h`Y]bYa
FY_c fX\c Wk `j cb`&(`"(+- `Di b`_hYb`Ui Zk UfhYhY`"5bU`mgh`GÖfYb
<Yh`Yf`Äi » YfhY`g]Wk `VYgcf[h`ØVYf`dchYbn]Y`Y`F ØW_gWk `U[f]g]_Yb
ZØf`XYb`đ`XYI ž`XYf`]a `đ\`f`&\$&) `V]g\Yf`Y]bY`Xi fWk Ui g
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`6]`Ubn`j cb`&`&`Ni k UWk g`Ui Zk Y]gh`Y]b`K Yfhž
XYf`gc[Uf`UbXYfY`đ`X]nYg`ØVYfhf]Zž`k Å\fybX`XYf`8 ck `æ`bYg`]b
XYf`[`Y]Wk Yb`NY]hgdUbbY`_Y]bY`; Yk]bbY`j YfnY]Wk bYb`_cbbhY`ž`k]Y

hU[YggWU i "XY VYf]W hYh"

⇒ a `<]bhYf[fi bX`XYf`U_hi Y`Yb`A Uf_hYbhk]W_`i b[`ghY\h`X]Y
i a ghf]hhYbY`<UbXY`gdc`]h]_`j cb`9! DfĀg]XYbh`Hfi a d`ž`X]Y
k Y]hYf\]b`Z0f`l bg]WXYf\Y]h`Ub`XYb`A Āf_hYb`gcf[h`5bXfYU`BU\`Ygž
X]Y`7\YZ]b`XYf`6i bXYgU[Ybhi f`Z0f`5fVY]hž`dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYž`XUgg
X]Y`l G!Nc``dc`]h]_`- "\$\$\$`\$`xVj Yf`i ghY`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`bUW`g]W
n]Y\Yb`_0bbhY`"J cf`X]YgYa` `<]bhYf[fi bX`Z]Y`X]Y`HYg`U!5_h]Y`i a
XfUa Uh]gWY`%(i ž`k Ug`XYb`[f0» hYb`K Yfhj Yf`i gh`]b`XYf
; YgW]W hY`XYg`l bhYfbY`a Ybg`XUfghY`h`8]Y`l G!
5fVY]hga Uf_hXUhYb`Z0f`A U]`nY][hYb`nk Uf`a]h`%` - "\$\$\$`bYi Yb
GhY`Yb`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`0VYf`XYb`9fk Ufhi b[Ybž`YXcW`g]bX`X]YgY
dcg]hj Yb`BUW`f]W hYb`j cb`XYb`Yb[ghYb`j cf`Y]bYf`F YnYgg]cb
Xi fW`X]Y`N0`Y`0VYfgW`UhhYhž`k]Y`Zl ghfY`Yh`XY`Uba Yf`h"

F YU_h]cbYb`Ub`XYb` :]bUbna Āf_hYb

8]Y`l bg]WXYf\Y]hYb`gd]Y[Y`b`g]W`Ui W`]b`XYb`6Yk Y[i b[Yb
UbXYfYf`ϕX]nYg`k]XYf.`C Vk c`\`XYf`85L`Yhnh`]W`ghUV]`V`]YVž`Z]Y`
XYf`A 85L`i a`\$ž (i`i bX`XUa]hi bhYf`X]Y`" %"\$\$\$`Di b_hY!A Uf`Y`
8Yf`9i fc`j Yf`cf`Ui Z[fi bX`gW`k UW`Yf`?cb`† b_hi fXUhYb`Ui g
8Yi hgW`UbX`\$ž(i`i bX`Z]Y`Ui Z`%ž%(\$`%`8c`Ufž`k Ā\fybX`X]Y
9i fcdĀ]gWY`NYbhfU`VUb`_f9N6Ě`Y]bYb`FYZYfYbn`i fg`j cb`%ž%(%%
8c`Uf`ZYghY[hY`"8]YgY`HfYbXg`_0bbhYb`Ui ZY]b
[YgUa hk]fhgW`UZh`]W`Yg`l a ZY`X`\]bk Y]gYbž`XUg`i bhYf`8fi W_`ghY\h`
; `cVU`Y`A Āf_hY`Yf`YVhYb`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY`j c`Uh]Y`K cW`Y`/XYf
9i fcGhc| l `) \$`j YfnY]W`bYhY`Y]bYb`J Yf`i ghj cb`(`ž* i ž`bUW`XYa
Nk Y]ZY`Ub`XYf`GhUV]`]hĀh`XYf`l G!Nc``dc`]h]_`Ui Z_Ua Yb"

8Yf`A Uf_h`nY][h`Y]b`[YgdU`hYbYg`6]X.`K Ā\fybX`a UbW`Y
l bhYfbY`a Yb`k]Y`<Ubbcj Yf`F 0W_`i bX`ϕZ]bYcb`i bhYf`XYb
HU[Yg[Yk]bbYfb`k UfYbž`]hhYb`UbXYfYž`k]Y`F Yb`_`i bX`<Ybgc`Xhž
i bhYf`<Yfi bhYfghi Zl b[Yb`"Ni XYa`VYf]W`hYhYb`5bU`mghYbž`XUgg
XYf`A Uf_h`ghUf`_`Ui Z`Yl hYfbY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`fYU[]Yfh`"Ni XYa
k i fXY`XYi h]W`ž`XUgg`X]Y`5b`Y[Yf`g]W`Y]b`6]X`j cb`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb
a UW`Ybž`]b`XYf`X]Y`l G!Nc``dc`]h]_`gW`Y]bVUf`_Y]bY`i ba]hhY`VUfYb
bY[Uh]j Yb`9ZY`_hY`Ui Z`X]Y`l G!K]fhgW`UZh`[Y\UVh`U`hž`k Ug`YXcW`
Y]bY`Gh]a a i b[`XYf`l bg]WXYf\Y]h`gW`0fh`5i W`X]Y`J c`Uh]`]hĀh`XYg

A Uf_hYg`]ghXUfUi Z'ni fØW_ni ZØ\ fYbž'XUgg`X]Y`NÖ`Y`ZUgh`U`Y
DfcXi _hY`i bX`@ÀbXYf`VYhfYZZYbž`k]Y`nXZ`XY`Yfk À\bh"

ϕg[YgUa h`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`A Uf_h`U[Y`Ub[YgdUbbhž`i bX`j]Y`Y`5b`Y[Yf
nY][Yb`g]W`VYgcf[h`ØVYf`X]Y`VYj c fghY`YbXYb`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[Yb
i bX`XYfYb`a Ò[`]W`Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`A Àf`hY`"8Yf`:`fY]hU[
_ÒbbhY`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`k YfXYbž`k Ybb`X]Y`5b`Y[Yf`Ui Z`k Y]hYfY
k]fhgW`UZh`]W`Y`ϕX]_Uhc fYb`i bX`dc`]h]gW`Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb
fYU[]YfYb`a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	:]bUbna Uf_h
I fgUW`Y	Nc``dc`]h]_
C fh	: fUb`_Zi fhž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "hU[YggW`Ui "XY• k k k "Zi ghfY`Yh"XY"Wč`a• k k k "nXZ`Yi hY"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh