

## 8 Yf'6`i hf]hh']b'K Y]b[UfhYb.'9]b i bj Yf[Ygg`]WX Yf'F]hh'j c``Yf'9a ch]cbYb

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`6`i hf]hh`]b`K Y]b[ UfhYb.`9]bY VYXYi hgUa Y`DfcnYgg]cb`a ]h`FY]hYfbž'; YVYhYb`i bX ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`Ua `6`i hZfY]hU[ "



K Y]b[UfhYbž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'5a '%"'\* b]'&\$&) 'Yf`YVhY'XYf'5i hcf Y]bYb'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb'6`i hf]hh']b'? OdZ]b[Ybž'XYf'h]YZ']b'XYf HfUX]h]cb'XYf'FY[]cb'j Yfk i fnY`h']gh"'6YfY]hg'i a '' 'I \f'a cf[Ybg k i fXY'Yf'[Yk YW\_hž'i a 'g]WX'Ui Z'XYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'F]hh j cfni VYfY]hYb"'\*b'Y]bYf'\_`Y]bYb'? UdY``Y'ZUbX'ni j cf'Y]bY'A YggY ghUhhž'X]Y'XYb'ZY]Yf`]WXYb'FU\a Yb'ZØf'X]Y'UbgWX`]Y\*YbXYb J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb']a 'GhU``'V]`XYhY"'GY]b'DZYfXž': YYž'k i fXY'gcf[ZÀ`h][ZØf'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'[YgUhhY`h"

BYfj cg]hÀh·VfY]hYhY·g]WX·i bhYf·XYb·UbXYfYb·HY]`bY\a Yfb·Ui gž·U`g g]Y·g]WX·Ui ZghY``hYb·i bX·Ui Z'XYb·<Y]`][!6`i hfY]hYf·k UfhYhYb" 8]YgYfž·8Y\_Ub·9\_\_Y\UfX·GWXa ]Xž·f]hh·]b·Gh]``Y·Ub·XYf'; fi ddY j cfVY]ž·k Ug·Y]bY·VYgcbXYfY·Gh]a a i b[ 'YfnYi [ hY" = a 'J Yf`Ui Z'XYg

F]hhYfg'XifW\'X]Y' ⇒bYbghUXh'jcb'KY]b[UfhYbž'[YgÀiah'jcb NigW\UiYfbž'jYfgdØfhY'XYf'5ihcf'; `ØW\_ž'U`g'Yf'6Y\_UbbhY'ibX gY]bY'9`hYfb']a 'DiV`]\_ia'gU\"

## 8Yf'6'i hf]hh.'9]b'< cWXZYgh'XYf'HfUX]h]cb

8]Y'K Y]b[ UfhYb!5VhY]ž'X]Y'X]Y'<Y]`][!6`i h!FY`]ei ]Y'Ui ZVYk U\fhž n]Y\h']a 'FU\a Yb'XYg'6`i hf]hhg'b]W\h'bi f'D]`[ Yf'i bX'FY]hYf'Ubž gcbXYfb'Ui W\h'li gYbXY'j cb'Ni gW\Ui Yfbž'X]Y'X]Y'DfcnYgg]cb VYcVUW\hYb"'8]Y'FY`]ei ]Y'gY`Vghž'X]Y'U`g'XUg'6`i h'¾gi 'Ub[ YgY\Yb k]fXž'VYZ]bXYh'g]W\']b'Y]bYa 'a ]h'9XY`ghY]bYb'VYgYhnhYb'?fYi nž XYggYb'; YgW\]W\hY'j cb'@Y[ YbXYb'ØVYf'Y]bYb'fÒa ]gW\Yb @Y[ ]cbÀf'bUa Ybg'@cb[ ]bi g'i bX'XYggYb'K UbXY`ni a '7\f]ghYbhi a [ YdfÀ[ h']gh"

## 6YgcbXYfY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bX; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

K À\fYbX'XYg'6`i hf]hhg'VYhYhYb'j ]Y`Y'FY]hYf'XYb'FcgYb\_fUbn"'8Yf 5i hcf'\_Àa dZhY'YXcW\'a ]h'XYf'?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'gY]b'DZYfXž'k À\fYbXYf'[`Y]W\nY]h]['Ub'Ub'J YfghcfVYbY'XUW\hY"'8]Y'DfcnYgg]cb'a UW\hY <U`h'Ub'j ]Yf'5`hÀfYbž'k Ug'l bfi \Y'i bhYf'XYb'<Yb[ghYbjYfigUW\hY'i bX'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'X]Y'FY]hYf'Yf\Ò\hY"'A]h ghY][YbXYb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'gW\k]hnhYb'gck c\`'FY]hYf'U`g'Ui W\DZYfXY"

BUWW XYa F]hhik i fXYb X]Y HY] bY a Yfij cb < Y`ZYf]bbYb
Ya dZUb[Ybžk Ug`XYb 5VgWX`i gg`X]YgYg`ZY]Yf`]WXYb HU[Yg
a Uf\_]YfhY"8Yf5i hcf`fYZY\_h]YfhY ØVYf`X]Y 6YXYi hi b[ XYg
6`i hf]hhg`i bX X]Y; Ya Y]bgWX UZhii bhYf`XYb FY]hYfbž`X]Y Xi fWX XYb
[Ya Y]bgUa Yb; `Ui VYb ii bX X]Y HfUX]h]cb ij YfVi bXYb ig]bX" 9f
VYXUb\_hY ig]WX VY] a Y\fYfYb DYfgcbYb igck ]Y XYf K Y]b[ UfhYbYf
6`i hfY]hYf[ fi ddY ZØf XYfYb I bhYfghØhni b[ žX]Y X]YgYb
VYgcbXYfYb HU[ YfghYfa Ò[ `]WXh\Uh" 8Yf 6`i hf]hhV`Y]VhY]b
Y]bXfi W\_gj c``Yg`NYi [ b]g`XYg`\_i `hi fY``Yb '9fVYg`XYf FY[ ]cb
CVYfgWXk UVYb ii bX XYf`gd]f]hi U`Yb 'J YfV]bXi b[ XYf A YbgWXYb ni
XYb 'HfUX]h]cbYbžX]Y ig]Y dZY[ Yb"

K Yf a Y\f'ØVYf'XYb'6`i hf]hh'YfZU\fYb'a ÒW\hYž'\_Ubb'gY]bY; YgW\]W\hY'j cb'XYf'K Y]b[ UfhYb!5VhY]'V]g'ni 'XYb': Y]Yf`]W\\_Y]hYb]b'XYb'i a `]Y[ YbXYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'Yf`YVYb"'K Y]hYfY'\DZcfa Uh]cbYbXUni 'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYb'GY]hYb'j cb'GW\k\AV]gW\Y'NY]hi b[ ž' K ]\_]dYX]U'cXYf'K ]\_]XYdYX]U"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
Cfh	KY]b[UfhYbž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "g\lambda k UYV]g\lambda Y"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Yb"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U [ "b Y h