

# 8 Yi hgW\ `UbX `Ua `K YbXYdi b\_h. ? fY]g`Ui Zk ]fhgW\ UZh`ZØf`b UW\ \ U`h][ Y Ni \_i bZh°

8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`ghY\hj cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ žj cb`Y]bYa  
`]bYUfYb`ni `Y]bYa `bUW\ \ U`h][ Yb`\_fY]g`Ui Zcf]Ybh]YfhYb  
K ]fhgW\ UZhga cXY``ni `k YW\ gY`bž`i a `FYggci fWbj YfVfUi W\  
i bX`F c\ghcZZUV\Åb[ ][\_Y]hYb`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb"



8 Yi hgW\ `UbX `!`b`XYf`XYi hgW\ Yb`K ]fhgW\ UZh]gh`XUg``]bYUfY  
A cXY``ž`XUg`i bg`gW\ cb`gY]h; YbYfUh]cbYb`VY[ `Y]hYhž`ni bY\ a YbX  
]b`XYf`?f]h]\_`9g`\_cbgi a ]Yfh`FYggci fWb`c`bY`FØW\_g]W\h`Ui ZX]Y  
I a k Y`hi bX`X]Y`Ni \_i bZhž`k Ug`gck c`\`A YbgW\ Yb`U`g`Ui W\`X]Y  
BUhi f`VY`UghYh`8]Y`5V\Åb[ ][\_Y]hj cb`a dcfhYb`\_f]h]gW\Yf  
F c\ghcZY`a UW\hj ]Y`Y`6fUbW\ Yb`UbZÅ``[ `ZØf`GhØfi b[ Yb`]b  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`@YZYf\_YhhYb"8 Ug`\Uh`b]W\h`bi f`k ]fhgW\ UZh]W\Yž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ö`c`c[ ]gW\Y`c[ Ybž`k ]Y`X]Y`6YfhY`ga Ubb`Gh]Zi b[  
]b`]\fYa `U\_hi Y``Yb`Dfc`Y`\_h`ni f`7]fW` `Uf`9W`c`b`c`a`m`\YfUi gghY``h"

9]b`6`]W`\_Ui ZX]Y`NU\`Yb`nY][ h`XYb`<UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`@YX][ `]W\

% ž DfcnYbhXYf]b 8Yi hgW`UbX j Yfk YbXYhYb A UHYf]U]Yb  
ghUa a Yb Ui g fYWmW`hYb 5VZ`Yb" l a X]YgYb K Yfhni ghY][ Yfbž  
VYbØh][ Yb k ]f]bbc j Uh]j Y 5bgÀhnY" DfcXi \_hY a ØggYb bYi  
\_cbn]d]Yfhi bX X]Y @]YZf! gck ]Y 9bhgc f i b [ g\_YhYb ØVYfXUW h  
k YfXYb" 8 Ug ]gh b]W h bi f Y]b K Y [ ž i a bY [ Uh]j Y 5i gk ]f\_ i b [ Yb  
XYg F Yggci fW bj YfvfUi W g ni a ]bXYfbž gcbXYfb Ui W Y]bY  
7 \ UbW`ZØf X]Y ghU [ b]YfYbXY XYi hgW Y K ]fhgW UZh` g]Y \_Ub b  
Xi fW \_fYUh]j Y @Øgi b [ Yb Ub A Uf\_hdcg]h]cbYb [ Yk ]bbYb i bX bYi Y  
A Af\_hY YfgW`]Y » Yb"

## ? fY]g`Ui Zk ]fhgW UZh`U`g`5 b hk c f h

8 ]Y ? fY]g`Ui Zk ]fhgW UZh`Y]b ? cbnYdhž X Ug K ]YXYfj Yfk YbXi b [ ž  
F YdUfUhi f i bX F YWmW]b [ ]b XYb J cfXYf [ fi bX ghY`hž \_ØbbhY` \]Yf  
X]Y @Øgi b [ gY]b" 8 ]Y ðXY Y ]ghž F c \ a UHYf]U]Yb ]a [ YgW`cggYbYb  
? fY]g`Ui Zni \ U`hYb i bX 5VZU`gck ]Y l a k Y`hj YfgW a i hni b [ ni  
a ]b]a ]YfYb" @Ui h @Uk WcXY ]gh XYf [ `cVU`Y`F c \ ghc Z] YfvfUi W ]b  
XYb`YhYb` ð \ fnY \ bhYb Yl d`cX]Yfhž k Ug`b]W h bi f ni f  
9fgW ÒdZ b [ `bUhØf`]W Yf`F Yggci fW b [ YZØ \ fh` \ Uhž gcbXYfb Ui W  
XYb J Yf i gh XYf`V]c`c [ ]gW Yb J ]Y`ZU`hj cfU bhfY]Vh"

A ]hXYa `9Ufh\`C j Yfg\cch 8 Umž XYf]a j Yf [ Ub [ YbYb` ð \ f`Ui ZXYb  
%" 5i [ i gh Z]Y`ž k ]fX`À \ f`]W XYi h]W ž k ]Y`Xf]b [ YbX`k ]f`i bgYfYb  
F Yggci fW bj YfvfUi W `ØVYfXYb\_Yb`a ØggYb": Øf 8Yi hgW`UbX  
nY][ h]g]W`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`bcW`ZfØ Yf. 8Yf`7ci bhfm`Cj Yfg\cch 8 Um  
k ]fX`]b`X]YgYa` ð \ f`Ui ZXYb` " "A U]`XUh]Yfh" 8 Ug`VYXYi hYhž XUgg  
k ]f`Ub`X]YgYa` HU [ `VYfY]hg`U`Y`fY [ YbYfUh]j Yb`? UdUn]hÀ hYb`XYf  
9fXY`ZØf X]YgYg` ð \ f`Ui g [ YgW`ÒdZh` \ UVYb"

## 8 ]Y`F c` `Y`XYg`F YWmW]b [ g

F YWmW]b [ ]ghY]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf`7]fW`Uf`9Wc bca m`9g  
[ ]Vh`YXcW`k Y]hYfY`k ]W h][ Y`5bgÀhnYž`X]Y`b]W h`Ui » Yf`5W h  
[ Y`UggYb`k YfXYb`XØfZYb" @Ub [ `YV][ \_Y]hž`B i hni b [ g]bhYbg]hÀ h i bX  
gc [ Uf`XYf`; YXUb\_Y`Ub`G \ Uf]b [ `9Wc bca m`ZØfXYfb`X]Y  
F Yggci fW bgW cbi b [ "K ]Y`XUg`l a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h  
\ YfUi gghY`hž \_ØbbYb`dfÀn]gY`6YfYW`bi b [ gUb gÀhnY`i bX  
`bX]\_Uhc fYb`XUVY]` \ Y`ZYbž`XYb`6Y]hfU [ i bX`X]Y`; fYbnYb`j cb

F YWmW]b[ 'g]bbj c``ni 'VYk YfhYb" " ðgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`A YhU``Yž`X]Y  
 Y]bY`GW`ØggY`fc``Y`]b`XYf`9bYf[ ]Y!`i bX`?`]a Uk YbXY`gd]Y`Ybž`]gh  
 Y]bY`gcf[ ZÄ`h][ Y`5bU`mgY`i bj Yfn]W`hVUf"

8 Ug`N]Y``]gh`\_Uf. `8Yi hgW`UbX`\_Ubb`i bX`a i gg`ni a `J cffY]hYf`]b  
 XYf`a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b[ `Y]bYf`i a ZUggYbXYb`7]fW`\_Uf`9W`bca m  
 k YfXYb``8i fW`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `fcVi ghYfž`fYdUf]YfVUfYf`DfcXi`\_hYž  
 XYb`: c\_i g`Ui Z`F YWmW]b[ `i bX`K ]YXYfj Yfk YbXVUf`\_Y]hž`gck ]Y`X]Y  
 : ØfXYfi b[ `gcn]U`Yf`i bX`Ö`c`c [ ]gW`Yf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž`\_Ubb`i bgYf  
 @UbX`b]W`h`bi f`k ]fhgW`UZh`]W`d`fcZ]h]YfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y`]bYb  
 k ]W`h][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ZØf`l a k Y`h`i bX`; YgY``gW`UZh``Y]ghYb"

8 ]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`g]bX`[ fc» ž`UVYf`a ]h`Y]bYa`\_ccfX]b]YfhYb  
 5bgUhn`i bX`Y]bYa`Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`²`\_cgmgY`a`ZØf`7]fW`\_Uf  
 9W`bca m`\_Ubb`XYf`K UbXY``[ Y`]b[ Yb``8]Y`NY]h`ni a`<UbXY`b`]gh  
 ^hnh`XYbb`XU``]Y[ h`k Ug`Ub`°

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 8 YhU]`g  |   |
| C fh      | 8 Yi hgW`UbX  |
| E i Y``Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "VYfhY`ga Ubb!gh]Zhi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY</li> <li>• k k k "`Uk W`XY"Yi</li> </ul> |

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh