

8 Yi hgWX`Ub X`gYhnh`Ui Z': cgg]`Y. 9fb Yi YfVUfY`ZU``Yb`Ui Z'F Y_cfXh]Y Z°

=a 'YfghYb'Ei UfhU`'&\$&) 'YfnYi [hY'8Yi hgWX`UbX'a Y\f'Ghfca Ui g'Zcgg]`Yb'Ei Y``Yb'f) \$ž)ı Ł'U`g'Ui g'9fbYi YfVUfYb'f(-ž)ı Ł''



8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!` \Rightarrow `YfghYb`Ei UfhU``&\$&) `\Uh`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`Y]bYb g][b]Z]_UbhYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`Ghfca YfnYi [i b[`Ui g`Zcgg]`Yb 9bYf[]Yei Y``Yb'j YfnY]WXbYh"`@Ui h`NJ K `VYhfi [`XYf`5bhY]``Zcgg]`Yf Ei Y``Yb') \$ž) `DfcnYbhž'k Ug`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`]a `JYf[`Y]WX`ni `(%ž) DfcnYbh`]a `Jcf'U\fYgei UfhU``VYXYi hYh"`8 Ya [Y[YbØVYf``U[`XYf 5bhY]``YfbYi YfVUfYf`9bYf[]Yb`VY]'bi f`(- ž) `DfcnYbhž'k À\fYbX`Yf]a `YfghYb`Ei UfhU``&\$&(`bcWX`VY]'), ž) `DfcnYbh``U["

8 Yf' < Ui dh[fi bX'ZØf'XYb'FØW_[Ub['XYf'YfbYi YfVUfYb'9bYf[]Ybk]fX']b'Y]bYa 'Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]W\k]bXUfa Yb'YfghYb'Ei UfhU` [YgY\Yb"'K]bX_fUZh'V`Y]Vh'YXcW\'XYf'k]W\h][ghY'9bYf[]YhfÀ[Yf']b8Yi hgW\`UbXž'a]h'Y]bYa '5bhY]`'jcb'&+ž, 'DfcnYbhž']aJcf'U\fYgei UfhU`k UfYb'Yg'bcW\'', ž) 'DfcnYbh"'8Yf'6Yhf]YV

_cbj Ybh]cbY``Yf'?fUZhk Yf_Y`_cbbhY`XYb`FØW_[Ub[`VY]`XYb YfbYi YfVUfYb`9bYf[]Yb`Ui g[`Y]WXYb"

?c\`Y`\Uh`g]W\`U`g`nk Y]hk]W\h][ghYf`9bYf[]YhfÀ[Yf`YhUV`]Yfhž`a]h &+ž\$`DfcnYbh`]a `YfghYb`Ei UfhU``&\$&) ž`]a `JYf[`Y]W\`ni `&' ž\$ DfcnYbh`]a `Jcf^U\fYgei UfhU`"8Yf`5bhY]``XYg`9fX[UgYg`]gh YVYbZU``g`[Ygh]Y[Yb`i bX``U[`VY]`&\$ž*`DfcnYbhž'bUW\`%) ž, `DfcnYbh]a ``YhnhYb`\$J\f"8]Y`D\chcj c`hU]_`nY][hY`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`9bhk]W_`i b[a]h`Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[`Ui Z`- ž&`DfcnYbhž'k À\fYbX`XYf`6]c[UgUbhY]` ghU[b]YfhY`i bX`VY]`* ž%`DfcnYbh`V`]YV"

8]YgY'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'kYfZYb'Y]b'@]Wkh'Ui Z'X]Y'U_hi Y``Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'XYi hgWkYb'9bYf[]Yk YbXY''8]Y'8UhYb XYg'GhUh]gh]gWkYb'6i bXYgUa hYg'nY][Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'Bi hni b[Zcgg]`Yf'6fYbbghcZZY'ni f'Ghfca YfnYi [i b['bUWk'k]Y'j cf'Y]bY nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y'gd]Y`h''8]Y'5bdUggi b[Yb']a '6YfY]Wk'XYf YfbYi YfVUfYb'9bYf[]Yb'g]bX'U`gc'Xf]b[`]WkYf'XYbb'Yž'i a 'X]Y ?`]a Un]Y`Y'ni 'YffY]WkYb"

9f\YVib[YbibX5bU`mgYb

8 UgʻGhUh]gh]gWX Yʻ6i bXYgUa hʻ`]YZYfhʻfY[Y`a À»][ˈi a ZUggYbXY
8 UhYbʻØVYfʻX]Yʻ9bYf[]YdfcXi _h]cbʻ]bʻ8 Yi hgWX`UbX"ʻ8]YgY
9f\YVi b[YbʻVY]b\U`hYbʻ\DZcfa Uh]cbYbʻØVYfʻX]YʻA Yb[YʻXYf
YfnYi [hYbʻ9`Y_hf]n]hÀhʻi bXʻK Àfa Yžʻ[YhfYbbhʻbUWXʻ9bYf[]YhfÀ[Yfb
i bXʻDfcnYggUfhYb"ʻ5i WXʻ8YhU]`gʻni a ʻ9][Ybj YfVfUi WXžʻni f
BYhhcbYbb`Y]ghi b[ˈXYfʻ5b`U[Ybʻi bX'ni fʻ<cWXYZZ]n]YbnY][YbgWXUZh
XYfʻ?fUZh!K Àfa Y!?cdd`i b[gUb`U[Ybʻf?K?Ł'KYfXYbʻYfZUggh"

Ni gàhn`]W\ k YfXYb`Ui W\ 8 UhYb`ØVYf`6fYbbghcZZYž'X]Y`ni f

9fnYi [i b['j cb`K àfa Y`i bX`9`Y_hf]n]hàh`Y]b[YgYhnh`k YfXYbž'gck]Y
X]Y`]bghU``]YfhY`GdY]W\Yf_UdUn]hàh`UbU`mg]Yfh"8]YgY`\d\Zcfa Uh]cbYb
g]bX`YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'i a `Y]b`[YbUi Yg`6]`X`XYf`U_hi Y``Yb`G]hi Uh]cb
]a `9bYf[]YgY_hcf`ni `Yf\U`hYb`i bX`i a `_ØbZh][Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ni dfc[bcgh]n]YfYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	• k k k "nj k "XY
	k k k "XYghUh]g"XY
	k k k "XYghUh]g"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh