

# 8 Yi hgWx `UbX `hf]i a d \ ]Yfh'a ]h' ( . % `ØVYf HgWx YWx ]Yb ' `l & % `Ui Z`H]hY ` \_i fg °

8 Yi hgWx `UbX `ZØ\ fh'ni f' < U`VnY]h' & . \$ ` [ Y [ Yb `HgWx YWx ]Yb `]b `XYf  
l & % ! 9A " ' 9]b ` , VYfV `]W\_ `ØVYf `XUg `Gd]Y `i bX `k Y]hYfY `8YhU] `g  
ni f' 7 \ Ua d ]cbg \ ]d "



A C @ 5 f Å b U ž ' l b [ Ufb ' ! ' 5a ' %) " ' † b ] ' & \$ & ) ` \ UVYb `X]Y `XYi hgWx Yb  
l & % ! : i » VU ` `Yf' ]a ' nk Y]hYb ' ; fi ddYbgd]Y ` `XYf  
l & % ! 9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgWx UZh`Y]bYb ` \_UfYb `G]Y [ ` [ Y [ Yb `HgWx YWx ]Yb  
Y]b [ YZU \ fYb " Ni f' < U`VnY]h'ighUbX `Yg `VYfY]hg ` & . \$ `ZØf `8 Yi hgWx `UbX ž  
k Y`Wx Yg'a ]h' + ' i ' 6U ` `VYg]hn `XUg `Gd]Y ` `Xca ]b]YfhY " HgWx YWx ]Yb  
` \ ]b [ Y [ Yb j Yfgi Wx hY ž'a ]h' ? cbhYfb `ni a ` 9fZc ` [ `ni ` \_ca a Yb `i bX  
`UhY `a ]h' Y]bYa `DZc ghYbgWx i gg j cb ; fi XU `]b `XYf `B UWx gd]Y `nY]h  
XYf `YfghYb ` < U`VnY]h' Y]b Y ` j ]Y ` j Yfgd fYWx YbXY `A Ò [ `]Wx \_Y]h' `8 ]Y  
XYi hgWx Y `A UbbgWx UZh `Ub [ YZØ\ fhj cb `HfU]bYf `5bhcb]c `8 ] `GU `j c ž  
nY] [ hY `g]Wx `YXcWx `ei U `]hU]h] `ØVYf `Y [ Yb `i bX `VYfY]hYhY `XYb  
Ni gWx Ui Yfb `Y]b ` `Y]XYbgWx UZh ]Wx Yg : i » VU ` `gd]Y ` "

: Øf `8 Yi hgWx `UbX `YfØZbYhY `B]Wc `c `HfYgc `X] `XUg `Hcf `]b `XYf " ) "

A ]bi hYž'bUWXYa '7c`]bg]a 'Y]bYb'dYfZY\_hYb'DUgg'ni gd]Y'hY''Bi f  
bYi b'A ]bi hYb'gdAhYf'Yf\Ò\hY'DUi ``BYVY``Ui Z&.\$"HgWXYW]Yb  
a i gghY'bUW'XYf'YfghYb'<U`VnY]h'Y]b][ Y`K YWgY`j cfbY\ a Ybži a  
XUg'Gd]Y`ni `XfY\Yb.'<U`]bg\_mi bX'?cnY'i \`\_Ua Yb'ZØf'7\U`ci dY\_  
i bX'<UXUg']bg'Gd]Y`"Hfc m'XYf'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'XYf'hgWXYW]gWXYb  
A UbbgWUZh'k Uf'8Yi hgW`UbX`\_Uf`X]Y'ghÅf\_YfY'A UbbgWUZh"

## Nk Y ]'k Y]hYfY 'HfYZZYf'i bX'Y]b'9][ Yb hcf

⇒XYf'nk Y]hYb'<U`VnY]h'V`YV'8Yi hgW`UbX'XfUb'i bX'Yfn]Y'hY`]b  
XYf') ("A ]bi hY`Xi fW`B]W`K c`hYa UXY`XUg`" . \$ž[ YZc`[ hij cb  
Y]bYa `k Y]hYfYb`HfYZZYf'j cb'9f]WA UfhY``]b'XYf') , "A ]bi hY`"9g  
gW]Ybž'U`g'cV`HgWXYW]Yb'b]W`h]b'XYf'@U[ Y`k Ufž`X]Y`XYi hgWXY  
C ZYbg]j Y`ni `ghcddYb"9]b'ni bÅW`ghj ]Y`j YfgdfYWYbXYf'5b[ f]Z  
YbXYhY`]b'Y]bYa '9][ Ybhcf'j cb'6f][ \h'5ffYm`A V]žk Ug`XYb  
Gd]Y'ghUbX`Ui Z%. ( `Yf\Ò\hY`"8Yi hgW`UbX`nY][ h`XUa ]h'Y]bY  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`@Y]ghi b[ `i bX`V`Y]Vh'Ui Z?i fg]b'XYf'9A "

HgWXYW]Ybž'XUg']a `5i ZhU\_hgd]Y``[ Y[ Yb'9b[ `UbX`a ]h'%. ' j Yf`cfž  
ghY\h'i bhYf'8fi W`": Øf`X]Y`hgWXYW]gWXY`A UbbgWUZh'k ]fX`Yg`bi b  
gW`k Yfž'Ui g`XYf'; fi ddY`6`k Y]hYfni `\_ca`a Ybž'XU`g]Y`i bVYX]b[ h  
[ Yk ]bbYb'a ØggYbž'i a `b]W`h'Ui g`XYa `Hi fb]Yf'Ui gni gWXY]XYb"  
8]YgY`I &%!9A ž`X]Y`Ua`'%%"ž`b] ]b'XYf'G`ck U\_Y][ YghUfhYh]gh'i bX  
V]g'ni a `: ]bU`Y`Ua`&,"ž`b] ]b'6fUh]g`Uj U`Ài Zhž'nÅ\`h`ZØf`X]Y`%\*  
hY]`bY\ a YbXYb`B Uh]cbYb'ni `Y]bYa `VYXYi hYbXYb'9fY][ b]g"

## 8 Yf`K Y[ `ni f`A Y]ghYfgWUZh

8Yi hgW`UbXž'XUg']b'; fi ddY`6`bYVYb`HgWXYW]Yb`Ui W`Ui Z  
9b[ `UbX`i bX`G`ck Yb]Yb'hf]Zhž`ghfYVh'bUW`XYa `j ]YfhYb'9A !H]hY`"  
⇒XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`\_cbbhY`X]Y`XYi hgWXY`I &%!A UbbgWUZh  
VYfY]hg`XfY]a U`XYb`H]hY`g]WXYfb"8Yf'5i ZhU\_h`k Uf  
j ]Y`j YfgdfYWYbX.`Y]b`\_UfYf'`.\$!G]Y[ `[ Y[ Yb`G`ck Yb]Yb"Bi b  
Zc`[ hY`XYf'9fZc`[ ØVYf`HgWXYW]Ybž'k Ug`XUg`j YfhfUi Yb`]b`XUg  
HYUa `k Y]hYf'ghÅf\_h"

8]Y`Gd]Y`Y`XYf`I &%!9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgWUZh'g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b  
<][ \`][ \h`ZØf`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b` : Ygh`ZØf`X]Y` : Ubg"

H]W\_Yhg'ZØf'X]Y'A UhWYg'g]bX'UV'%) '9i fc'ØVYf'X]Y'I 9: 5!  
 <ca YdU[ Y'Yf\Ä'h]Wž'i bX'X]Y', VYfhfU[ i b[ Yb'ja ': fYY!HJ 'Ui Z  
 G5H"%i bX'DfcG]YVYb'A 5LL'gck ]Y'ja '@j YghfYUa 'Ui Z'fUb"XY  
 gcf[ Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg'X]Y'DUfh]Yb'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'Ni gWUi Yf'ni [ Äb[ 'W  
 g]bX"9]b[ i hYg'<ÄbXWYb'\UVYb'X]Y': Ubg]b'XYf'G'ck U\_Y]' 'i bX  
 Ui W'X]Y'A UbbgWUZhgWY]bh'Ui ZXYa 'f]W.h][ Yb'K Y[ 'ni 'gY]b'

Gc'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y'Yg'ZØf'8Yi hgW'UbX'k Y]hYf[ Y\hž  
 k Ä\fybX'g]Y'Ui ZXYb'YfghYb'D'Uhm']b'XYf'; fi ddY'ni ghYi Yfb"8]Y  
 bÄWghYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'k UfhYb'VYfY]hgž'i bX'X]Y'Ni gWUi Yf  
 g]bX'[ YgdUbbhž'k ]Y'g]W'X]Y'† b[ Yb'Gd]Y'Yf'Ybhk ]W\_Y'b'k YfXYb"  
 8Yi hgW'UbXg'N]Y'']gh'Ygž'XYf'U\fnY\bhY'Ub[ Yb'HfUX]h]cb'XYg  
 : i »VU`g[ YfYW'h'ni 'k YfXYb'i bX'X]YgYb'H]hY'YfbYi h'bUW'<Ui gY  
 ni '\c'Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A C @5fÅbUž'I b[ Ufb
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "_]W_Yf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gdcfhgWUi "XY</li> <li>• gdcfh"g_m"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh