

## 8 Yi hgWX`UbXh]W\_Yh'j cf'XYa '5i g3 : ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'i b\_`Uf'i bX'Bi hnYf VYi bfi \ ][ h°

8 Ugʻ8 Yi hgWX`UbX!H]W\_Yhž`XYggYbʻDfY]gʻUi Zʻ), ʻ9i fcʻghY][hž ghY\hij cfʻZ]bUbn]Y``Yb'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'ZcfXYfh qWXbY``Y'dc`]h]qWXY'@Òqi b[Yb"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'8Ug'8Yi hgWX`UbX!H]W\_Yh'gcf[h'XYfnY]h'ZØffY]WX`]WX'; YgdfÀWXgghcZZ']b'XYf'dc`]h]gWXYb'@UbXgWXUZh"'A]h'Y]bYaDfY]g'jcb'bi baY\f'), '9i fc'YfaÒ[`]WXh'Yg'XYb': U\f[ÀghYbžibVY[fYbnh']a'FY[]cbU'!'i bX'BU\jYf\_Y\f'ni 'ZU\fYb"'8cWX'\]bhYfX]YgYf'UhhfU\_h]jYb'@Ògi b['ghYW\_Yb'[fc»Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[YbžVYgcbXYfg']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b["

@Ui h'Y]bYa '6Yf]W\h'j cb'' b[ Yk Y`h"XY'[]Vh'Yg'ni fnY]h
i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'J cfghY``i b[ Yb'i bhYf'XYb''%\* '6i bXYg`\AbXYfb\Z'k]Y
X]Y': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'XYg'8Yi hgW\`UbX!H]\W\_Yhg'g]W\Yf[ YghY``h'k YfXYb
\_Ubb"'K \A\fYbX'Y]b][ 'X]Y'gW\bY``Y'9]b][ i b[ 'VY]'XYf

JYf\_Y\fga ]b]ghYf\_cbZYfYbn'9bXY'XYg'A cbUhg'UbghfYVYbž'g]bX UbXYfY'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'XYf'6fYa gYž'Yhk U'6Yf`]bg'fY[]YfYbXYf 6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'?U]'K Y[bYf'ff781 Łž'XYf'XUg'H]W\_Yh'U`g'ni \_cghgd]Y`]['VYhfUWXhYh'

## : ]bUbn]Yfi b[gdfcV`Ya Uh]\_V]g &\$&\*

8]Y::]bUbn]Yfi b[']gh'bi f'V]g'9bXY'&\$&('[UfUbh]Yfhžii bX'gY`Vgh'X]Y 'À\f`]W\Y'Ni gU[Y'j cb'%ž) 'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc'Xi fW\'XYb'6i bX'XYW\_h X]Y'[YgW\ÀhnhYb'; YgUa h\_cghYb'j cb'ØVYf'XfY]'A]``]UfXYb'9i fc b]W\h'UV"'5V'\_ca a YbXYb'\J\f'k]fX'XYf'DfY]g'XYg'H]W\_Yhg'Ui Z'), 9i fc'UbghY][Yb"'Hfchn'XYf'UbghY\YbXYb'9f\Ò\i b['\Uh'X]Y? ØbX][i b[gk Y``Y'V]g\Yf'Ui gV`Y]VYb'\_ObbYb/Yhk U'%' ž) 'A]``]cbYb 5VcbbYbhYb'g]bX'U\_hi Y```j YfnY]W\bYhž'k cVY]'XUg'N]Y``j cb'%) A]``]cbYb'V]g'9bXY'\&\$&('bcW\b]W\h'[Ubn'YffY]W\h']ghž'k]Y'nXZ\Yi hY"XY'j YfXYi h`]W\h'

8]Y'U\_hi Y``Y'JYfY]bVUfi b['g]Y\h'Y]bY'[`Y]W\a \A\][Y ?cghYbUi ZhY]`i b['nk ]gW\Yb'6i bX'i bX'@\AbXYfb'j cfž'k Ug'YXcW\j cb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'JYf\_Y\fga ]b]ghYfbž'k]Y'6UmYfbg'7\f]gh]Ub 6YfbfY]hYfž']b': fU[Y'[YghY``h'k]fX"'9f'ZcfXYfhž'XUgg'XYf'6i bX'X]Y ?cghYb'ni \_ØbZh]['\_ca d`Yhh'ØVYfbY\a Yb'gc``hY"'5i W\X]Y bcfXf\Y]b!k YghZ\A`]gW\Yb'i bX'b]YXYfg\AW\g]gW\Yb JYf\_Y\fga ]b]ghYf'd`\AX]YfYb'Z\Øf'Y]bY'`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'@\Ogi b[ž'k \A\fYbX X]Y'8YVUhhY'\ØVYf'a \O[`]W\Y'DfY]gYf\\O\i b[Yb'bUW\'&\\$\&)'VYfY]hg Ub[Yghc\Yb'k i fXY"

## Ni\_i bZh'XYg'8Yi hgW\`UbX!H]W\_Yhg']b'XYf 8]g\_i gg]cb

± XYf'dc`]h]gWXYb'5fYbU'k ]fX'X]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'XUg'8Yi hgWX`UbX! H]W\_Yh'j cb'Y]bYf'[Yk]ggYb'8f]b[`]WX\_Y]h'VY[`Y]hYh''8Yf'JYfVUbXg 8Yi hgWXYf'JYf\_Y\fgi bhYfbY\a Yb'k Ufbh'XUj cfž'XUgg'X]Y V]g\Yf][Yb'5i g[`Y]WXgnU\`i b[Yb'b]WXh'Ui gfY]WXYb'k YfXYbž'i bX X]Y'I b]cbg!'i bX'GD8!: fU\_h]cbYb'VY\_YbbYb'g]WX'nk Uf'ni f : cfhZØ\fi b['XYg'5b[YVchg'ØVYf'&\$&) '\]bUi gž'a ÒWXhYb''YXcWX'X]Y Bi hnYfZ|bUbn]Yfi b['qWXf]hhk Y]gY'Yf\Ò\Yb''8Ug'qcf[h'ZØf'Y]b [YgdU`hYbYg'9W\cžXYbb'X]Y'AY]bib[Yb'nif'?cghYbUiZhY]`ib[ibhYf'XYb'6ibXYg`ÀbXYfb'g]bX'U``Yg'UbXYfY'U`g'Y]b]["

5i » YfXYa 'k Y]gh'Y]bY'5bU'mgY'j cb'XYi hgWX `UbXZi b\_"XY'XUfUi Z\]bž'XUgg'XUg'8 Yi hgWX`UbXh]W\_Yh'b]WXh'bi f'U`g'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXY 5`hYfbUh]j Y'ni a '5i hc'Ub'Dcdi `Uf]hÀh'[ Yk cbbYb'\Uhž'gcbXYfbUi WX'Yf\YV`]WXY'7C &!9]bgdUfi b[ Yb'j cb'V]g'ni '\* ž) 'A ]``]cbYbHcbbYb'dfc'\\J\f'Yfn]Y`h''6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh']ghž'XUgg'ZUghX]Y'<À`ZhY'XYf'H]W\_Yhbi hnYf'ni j cf'gY`hYb'XYb'BU\j Yf\_Y\f']b5bgdfi WX'[ Ybca a Yb'\UVYb"

8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'K cW\Yb'k YfXYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'cV'Yg
[Y`]b[hž'X]Y'Di nn`YghØW\_Y'XYf': ]bUbn]Yfi b['ni gUa a Ybni ZØ[Yb"
K Ybb'b]W\hž'\_ObbhY'X]Y'; YZU\f'VYghY\Ybž'XUgg'j ]Y`Y'ni fØW\_']b'X]Y
5i hcg'k YW\gY`bž']bgVYgcbXYfY'k Ybb'XYf'H]W\_YhdfY]g'k Y]hYf
ghY][Yb'gc``hY"'9]b'[Øbgh][YfYg'H]W\_Yhž'k]Y'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'XUg'j cb
j ]Y`Yb'[YZcfXYfhY'&-!9i fc!A cXY``ž'\_ObbhY'\Y`ZYbž'Ui W\'?i bXYb
Ui g'k Yb][Yf'VY[Øbgh][hYb'GW\]W\hYb'ni '[Yk]bbYb'i bX'gca]h'Y]bY
VfY]hYfY'5\_nYdhUbn'ZØf'XYb'OZZYbh`]W\Yb'BU\j Yf\_Y\f'ni 'gW\UZZYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "′i b[ Yk Y`h"XY
	• k k k "nXZ\ Yi hY "X Y
	<ul><li>kkk"XYihgW\`UbXZib_"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh