

8]XXmj cf'; Yf]W\h. '9\Ya U`][ Y'5gg]ghYbh]b  
VYgW\i `X][ h']\b`XYf`A cfXd`Ubi b[ °

GYUb / ei ch/8]XXm' ei ch/7ca Vg'ghY\h'k Y[ Yb'gW\k YfYf  
Jcfk ØfZY`k ]Y`GYI \UbXY`i bX`A cfXUVg]W\hYb`j cf'; Yf]W\h"  
K ]W\h][ Y`NYi [ Yb`\_`ÀfYb`X]Y`JcfZÀ`Y"



?]X`7i X] / \$' - /g`<Ui gž'i G5`!`GYUb` 8]XXm`7ca Vg'g]Y\h'g]W\  
]b`Y]bYa`Ui ZYbXYb`DfcnYgg`gW\k YfYb`Jcfk ØfZYb`[ Y[ YbØVYfž  
XUfi bhYf`GYI \UbXY`i bX`cf[ Ub]g]YfhY`?f]a ]bU`hÅh` ð`X]YgYb  
5i ggU[ YbžX]Y`k À\fYbX`XYf'; Yf]W\hgj Yf\UbX`i b[ [ Ya UW\h  
k i fXYbž`\_ca a hY]bY`Y\Ya U`][ Y'5gg]ghYbh]bž`7Udf]W\fb`7`Uf\_ž`ni  
K cfh`G]Y`VYn]W\h][ h`7ca Vgž`A cfXUVg]W\hYb`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`A i g]\_Yf  
?]X`7i X][ Y\Y[ h`ni `UVYb`"@Ui h`7`Uf`\_d`UbhY`7ca Vg`ja  
8YnYa VYf`&\$%ž`]b`7i X]g`K c\bi b[ `Y]bni VfYW\Yb`i bX`]\b  
Ubni [ fY]ZYbž`bUW\XYa`Yf`Y]ZYfgØW\h][ `Ui ZX]Y`6Yn]Y\i b[  
nk ]gW\Yb`7i X]i bX`7ca Vg`9i !: fYi bX]b`7Ugg]Y`JYbhi fU`k Uf`"8]Y  
5gg]ghYbh]b`VYgW\f]YVž`XUgg`7ca Vg`ni`]\f`gU[ hY.`8]Y`K UZY`k Uf  
]b`gY]bYf`<UbX`i bX`XUgg`? ]X`7i X]ni a`NY]hdi b`h`XYg`5b[ f]Zg  
b]W\h`ni`<Ui gY`k Uf`"7ca Vg`VYghfY]hYh`U`Y`Jcfk ØfZY`i bX`d`ÀX]Yfh

Ui Zb]W\hgW\i`X][ "6Y]Y]bYf`J Yfi fhY]i b[ `ÖbbhY`]\b`Y]bY`  
`YVYbg`Ub[ Y`<UZhgfhUZ`Yfk UfhYb"

8 Ug`J YfZU\fyb`k ]fZi`Ui W\`Y]b`@W\h`Ui Z`k Y]hYfY`a i ha U»`]W\Y`  
, VYf[ f]ZY`j cb`7ca Vg`"Gc`gc`"Yf`J Ybhi fU`fY[ Y`a`À»][ `Yfd`fYggh`  
i bX`gW\k Yf`a ]gg\UbXY`h`\UVYb`"7`Uf`\_`VYf]W\hYhY`ni XYa`j cb`  
8 fc\i b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`g]Y`gY`Vgh`"?X`7i X]ž`VØf[ Yf`]W\`GW`ch`A YgW`X]ž`  
\UhhY`VYfY]hg`j cf`; Yf]W\h`ØVYf`gY]bY`6Yn]Y\i b[ `ni`J Ybhi fU`i bX`  
XYb`j Yfgi W\hYb`9]bVfi W\`j cb`7ca Vg`]b`gY]b`<Ui g`Ui g[ YgU[ h`8]Y`  
GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh`Yf\YVh`J cfk ØfZY`ØVYf`7ca Vg`  
; Yk U`hVYfY]hgW\UZh`i bX`?cbhfc`nk Ub[ ž`k`À\fybX`g]Y`Ui W\`Ui ZX]Y`  
Ub[ YV`]W\`[ Yd`UbhYb`Cf[ ]Yb`\]bk Y]ghž`VY]`XYbYb`J Ybhi fU`a ]h`  
UbXYfYb`A`ÀbbYfb`]b`?cbhU`h`hfYhYb`gc`"hY"

## K ]W\h][ Y`NYi [ Yb`i bX`6Yk Y]gY`

⇒ J`Yf`Ui ZX`Yf`J Yf\UbX`i b[ `hfU`hYb`Ui W\`UbXYfY`NYi [ Yb`Ui Zž`X]Y`  
7ca Vg`J Yf\U`hYb`VYgh`Àh][ Yb`gc`"Yb`"i bhYf`]bYb`k Uf`XYf`  
<chY`a UbU[ Yf`i fYXYf]WNYa`a ci fž`XYf`gU[ hYž`XUgg`Y]b`N]a`a Yf`  
bUW\`7ca Vg`5i ZYb`h`U`hY]bY`h]YZ[ Y\YbXY`FY]b][ i b[ `VYb`Øh][ hYž`  
k Ug`ni g`Àh`]W\Yb`GW\UXYb`]b`<Ø\Y`j cb`) \$\$`i G8`j Yfi fgUW\hY`  
Ni XYa`VYgh`Àh][ hY`X]Y`A U`\_Yi d!5fh]gh]b`A m`U\`A cfU`Ygž`XUgg`g]Y`  
j cb`Y]bYa`J cfZU`k i gghYž`VY]`XYa`7Ugg]Y`J Ybhi fU`a ]h`  
g]W\hVUfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Ui g`Y]bYa`N]a`a Yf`a ]h`7ca Vg`\_Ua`"  
8]YgY`NYi [ YbUi ggU[ Yb`i bhYfa`Ui Yfb`X]Y`J cfk ØfZY`[ Y[ Yb`7ca Vg`  
i bX`j YfXYi h]W\Yb`X]Y`GW\k YfY`XYf`5bgW\i`X][ i b[ Yb`"

?X`7i X]`gY`Vgh`k ]fX`U`g`GW\`ØggY`nYi [ Y`]b`X]YgYa`Dfc`nYgg`  
Ub[ YgY\Yb`"9f`\UhhY`Ub[ YXYi hYhž`XUgg`X]Y`6Yn]Y\i b[ `ni`J Ybhi fU`  
Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb`8 fUa`U`YbXYhY`i bX`Ài »YfhYž`XUgg`Yf`VYgcf[ h`k Ufž`  
XUgg`7ca Vg`]b`i bX`J Ybhi fU`VYXfc\Yb`\_ÖbbhY`"GY]bY`5i ggU[ Yb`  
ZØ\fhYb`XUni ž`XUgg`7ca Vg`J Yf\U`hYb`a ]h`XYa`Y]bYg`A Ufj`Y`!  
Gi dYfj`]U]bg`j Yf[`]W\Yb`k i fXY`"8Yf`Dfc`nYgg`\Uh`ni XYa`Y]bY`  
VfY]hYfY`[ YgY`gW\UZh]W\Y`FY`Yj`Ubn`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z; Yk U`h[ Y[ Yb`  
: fUi Yb`i bX`X]Y`GW\k YfY`j cb`\_ØfdYf`]W\Yb`i bX`dgmW\]gW\Yb`  
A ]gg\UbX`i b[ Yb`"@Ui`h`Y]bYa`6Yf]W\h`XYg`6i bXYg`\_f]a ]bU`Ua`hg`  
YfgW\k YfYb`gc`W\Y`GhfUZhUhYb`XUg`@VYb`XYf`VYhfc`ZYbYb`i fUi Yb`  
cZi`ØVYf`j ]Y`Y`»\fY"

ðg[ YgUa h'gd]Y[ Y`hXYf`DfcnYgg`X]Y`\_ca d`YI Yb`[ YgY``gWUZh]WYb  
 H\Ya Yb`k ]XYfž`X]Y`a ]h[ YgW`YW hggdYn]Z]gWYb` ; Yk U`hUhYb  
 j YfVi bXYb`g]bX`"9f`nY][ h`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Ui Z`a ]h`XYbYb  
 : fUi Yb`cZh`\_cbZfcbh]Yfhg]bXž`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`gc`WY  
 GhfUZhUhYb`VY\_Àa dZYb`i bX`X]Y`[ YgY``gWUZh]WYb`Ghfi \_hi fYb`ni  
 ÀbXYfb`"K À\fybX`XYf`DfcnYgg`Ua` : fY]hU[ `i bX`A cbhU[ `k Y[ Yb`XYg  
 A Ya cf]U`8 UmidUi g]Yfhž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`WY`k Y]hYfYb  
 Vf]gUbhYb` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`Ubg`@]W`h`\_ca a Yb`k YfXYbž`X]Y`XYb  
 5i g[ Ub[ `XYg`J YfZU\fybg`VYY]bZi ggYb`\_ÒbbhYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	GYI \UbXY`ž? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ ž A cfX#HchgW`U[ ž9fdfYggi b[
C fh	?]X`7i XY` \$' - /g`<Ui gž`I G5
J Yf`YhnhY	%
GW UXYb`]b`	) \$\$
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h!`c b`]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "bVWbYk g"Wča</li> <li>• k k k "V_U"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh