

8 fUa U`]a `9`Za YhYfgW]Y» Yb.
8 Yi hgW `UbX `VYg]Y[h: fUb_fY]W `i bX
_f`Òb h`g]W `

8 Yi hgW `UbX`n]Y\`h`bUW `Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb
9`Za YhYfgW]Y» Yb`[Y[Yb: fUb_fY]W `]bg`< U`VZ]bU`Y`XYf
: fUi YbZ `» VU`!9A `&\$&) `Y]b"



6 UgY`ž`GW k Y]n`!`9g`k Uf`Y]b`XYb_k ØfX][Yf`5VYbX`]a `Gh`!`J_cV!
DUf_`]b`6 UgY`ž`U`g`X]Y`XYi hgW Y: fUi YbZ `» VU`a UbbgW UZh`Ua `&\$"
† `]`&\$&) `XUg`< U`VZ]bU`Y`XYf: fUi YbZ `» VU`!9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgW UZh
YffY]W hY" B UW `Y]bYf`gdUbbYbXYb`6Y[Y[bi b[`] Y[Yb`X]Y
: fUbn`Òg]bbYb`hf]i a d\]YfhY`XUg`HYUa `] cb`HfU]bYf`7\`f]gh]Ub`K ØW_
]a `9`Za YhYfgW]Y» Yb`a]h*.) ž`bUW XYa `Yg`bUW `fY[i `ÀfYf
Gd]Y`nY]hi bX`J Yf`Àb[Yfi b[`%`%ghUbX" `8]Y`fi bX`' ("\$\$\$
Ni gW Ui Yf`]a `Ui gj Yf_Ui ZhYb`GhUX]cb`k i fXYb`NYi [Yb`Y]bYg
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`Gd]Y`gž`XUg`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W Y`9a ch]cbYb
Ui g`ÒghY"

8]Y`DUfh]Y`VY[Ubb`i b[`ØW_]W`ZØf`8Yi hgW`UbXž`U`g; fUW` ; Ymcf`c
]b`XYf`%) "A]bi hY`dYf`9`Za`YhYf`XUg`YfghY`Hcf`ZØf` : fUb`_fY]W`
Yfn]Y`hY`"8cW`X]Y`XYi hgW`Y`8YZYbg]j`Yž`X]Y`c`bY`X]Y`j`Yf`YhnhY`
;]i`]U; k]bb`i bX`X]Y`fch[YgdYffhY`7Uf`chhU`K`Ua`gYf`UbhfYhYb`
a`i`gghYž`nY][hY`[fc»Yb`?Ua`dZ[Y]gh" ð`XYf`&) "A]bi hY`[Y`Ub`[
G`cY`_Y`BØg`_Yb`XYf`5i`g[`Y]W`"8]Yg`k`Uf`YXcW`Ui`W`gW`cb`X]Y`
Y]bn][Y`bYbbYbgk`YfhY`7`UbW`XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb`]b`XYf`YfghYb`
<U`VnY]h"

GdUbbi b[`V]g`ni a `GW`i gg

ð`Y]bYa`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhYb`K`YbXYdi`b`_h`Yf`]Y`h?`Uh`f]b`
<YbXf]W`Y]bY`F`chY`?`UfhYž`bUW`XYa`g]Y;`f]YX[Y`A`VcW`_6Uh`m`Ua`
NcdZ[YnYffh`UhhY`"J`cb`X]YgYa`A`ca`Ybh`Ub`a`i`gghY`8Yi hgW`UbX`
ZUgh`X]Y`[YgUa`hY`DUfh]Y`]b`i`bhYfnU`gd]Y`Yb`"B`UW`XYf`<U`VnY]h`
&`UhhY` : fUb`_fY]W`Y]bY`k`Y]hYfY`_`UfY`7`UbW`ž`U`g`Y]b`Hcf`j`cb`
; Ymcf`c`Ui`Z[fi`bX`j`cb`5VgY]hg`b]W`h`UbYf`_Ubb`h`k`i`fXY`" ð`
; Y[Ybni`[`UhhY`8Yi hgW`UbX`X]Y;`Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`Xi`fW`Y]bYb`
: ci`Y`Za`YhYf`]b` : Ø`fi`b[`ni`[Y`Ybž`XcW`BØg`_Yb`gW`Y]hYfhY`Ub`
XYf`ZfUnØg]gW`Yb`Hcf`ØhYf]b`DUi`]bY`DYmfUi`X!A`U[b]b"

8]Y`BYfj`Yb`XYf`Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`k`i`fXYb`Ui`Z]Y]bY`UfhY`DfcVY`
[YghY`hž`U`g`XUg`Gd]Y`]b`X]Y`j`Yf`Ab[Yfi`b[`[]b["5a`9bXY`
a`i`gghYb`X]Y`9`Za`YhYfgW`]YggYb`X]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[`Vf]b[Ybž`i`bX`
8Yi hgW`UbX`nY][hY`g]W`hfY`Zg]W`Yf.`5bb!`?`Uhf]b`6Yf[Yfž`U]b]bU`
A]b[Yž`@]bXU`8U`a`Ubbž`F`YVYWW`?`bUU`ž`?`UfU`6Ø`i`bX`G`cY`_Y`
BØg`_Yb`hfUZYb`ZØf`8Yi hgW`UbX`" @YX][`]W`GUfU`8`AVf]hn`gW`Y]hYfhYž`
U`g`g]Y`X]Y`@UhhY`hfUZ` : Øf` : fUb`_fY]W` `YfUi`gfu[YbX`k`Uf`6Yf[Yfž`
X]Y`nk`Y]GW`ØggY`j`cb`5a`Y`A`U`f`i`bX`5`]W`Gca`VUh`UVk`Y`fhY`"

9]b`HYUa`j`c`Yf`Ghc`n

8]Y`?`Ud]hAb]b`U]b]bU`A]b[Y`XfØW`_hY`bUW`XYa`Gd]Y`XYb`Ghc`n`
ØVYf`X]Y`HYUa`Y]ghi`b[`Ui`g`7cUW`7`f]gh]Ub`K`ØW`_`cVhY`X]Y`
@Y]ghi`b[`XYf`Hcf`ØhYf]b`6Yf[Yfž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`ni`j`cf`a`]hY]bYa`
[Y`U`hYbYb`GhfUZghc`»`[Y[Yb`GdUb]Yb`C`ma`d]U!6fcbnY`[Yg]W`Yfh`
&`UhhY`"8]YgYf`9fZc`[`k`Uf`b]W`h`gY`Vghj`YfghAbX`]W`ž`XYbb`a`]h`XYb`
5i`gZ`Yb`i`bX`XYf`F`chYb`?`UfhY`k`Uf`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`ghUf`_`

[YZcfXYfh"

⇒ a`<U`VZ]bU`Y`k UfhYh`bi b`Ua`A]hkh cW`XYf`K Y`ha Y]ghYf`GdUb]Yb
 Ui Z8Yi hgW`UbX`"8]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui ZX]YgYg`5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZb`]gh
 [fc» žXU`8Yi hgW`UbX`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`; fi ddYbd`UgY`Y]bXfi W_gj c`
 Ui Z[Yhfi a dZi`Uh`"5i ZXyb`j cfXYfYb`D`ÀhnYb`XYf`HcfgW`ØhnYb`]ghY
 k]fX`đ`Y`6fUbX`a`]h`nk Y]`HcfYb`[YZØ`fhž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y
 GdUb]Yf]bbYb`Ua` `ØW`ghYb`[Ydi b`_hYh`g]bXž`Ub[YZØ`fhj`cb`9gh`Yf
 ; cbn½Yn`a`]h`j]Yf`HcfYb`]b`X]YgYa` `Hi fb]Yf`"8]YgY`YfghY
 6Y[Y[bi b[`i bhYfghfY]W`h`X]Y`[Yk UW`gYbY`?cb`_i ffYbn`i bX`X]Y
 GdUbbi b[žX]Y`XUg`Hi fb]Yf`a`]h`g]W`Vf]b[h`"8]Y`NY]h`VYf]W`hYhž
 XUgg`g]W`X]Y`XYi hgW`Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`hfc`hn`U`Yf`K`]Xf][`_Y]hYb`U`g
 Yfbghmi bY`a` YbXY`?fUZh`df`ĀgYbh]Yfh`Uh"

8 Ug`<U`VZ]bU`Y`j Yfgdf]W`h`b]W`h`bi f`gdUbbYbXYb`Gdcfhž`gcbXYfb
 Ui W`X]Y`; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`Y][`YbY`Gh`Ā`_Y`i bX`XYb`Ni gUa` a`Yb`U`h
 ni`nY][`Yb`"8]Y`_ca` a`YbXYb`HU[`Y`k`YfXYb`nY][`Ybž`cV`X]Y
 8Yi hgW`Y`B`Uh]cbU`a` UbbgW`UZh`YfbYi h[`ÀbnYb`_Ubbž`UVYf`Y]bYg
 ghY`h`ZYgh`G]Y`UVYb`VYfY]hg`Y`hnh`X]Y`<YfnYb`j`]Y`Yf`i`i`»VU`ZUbg
 YfcVYfh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6UgY`ž`GW`k`Y]n
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "nY]h"XY • XY"k`_]dYX]U"c f[

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[`"bYh