

8fUa U']b: f]YXf]WXghUXh. 5i hcZU\fYf _fUWX h'j cf'9]gX]Y`Y']b DUggUbhYb°

⇒ : f]YXf]WXghUXhij Yf`cf`Y]b '+(!^À\f][Yf`5i hcZU\fYf`X]Y ?cbhfc``Yž'k cXi fWX 'ZØbZ'DUggUbhYb'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXYb" I bZU``i fgUWXY'a Ò[`]WXYfk Y]gY'a YX]n]b]gWX"



8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'VYfY]hg'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'Ui Z[Ybca a Yb'i bX'[Y\h']b X]YgYa ': U``'j cb'Y]bYa 'I b[` \emptyset W_gZU``'Ui g"'A YX]n]b]gW\Y'; fØbXY

_ $\dot{O}bbhYb^*X]Y^*I fgUWkY^*ZØf^*X]Y^*J^*Yfgi b^*ZU^**^[Yk^YgYb^*gY]b^*Z^*XU^*XYf$: U\fYf^j cf\Yf^[Ygi bX\Y]h^]WkY^*DfcV^Ya Y^\UhhY\"^5^*Y^*J^Yf^YhnhYb k i fXYb^]b^*X]Y^?fUb_Yb\Ai gYf^j cb^*<i gi a ~i bX^*<Y]XY^*[YVfUWkhž Y]bgWk^]Y**^]Wk^*XYg^*: U\fYfg\"

8]Y <]bhYf[fØbXY XYg J cfZU``g

8 Y f J c f ZU```]b :: f]Y X f] W ghU X h 'n Y] [h 'Y] b 'k]Y X Y f_Y \ f Y b X Y g 'D f c V `Y a Ui Z 'X Y b 'G h f U "Y b ž 'X Ug 'b] W h 'b i f 'X] Y 'V Y h f c ZZY b Y b 'D Y f g c b Y b 'V Y h f]ZZhž g c b X Y f b 'Ui W 'X] Y 'U``[Y a Y] b Y 'J Y f_Y \ f g g] W Y f \ Y] h 'D '8 Y i h g W `Ub X " G h U h] g h] _Y b 'n i f 'J Y f_Y \ f g g] W Y f \ Y] h 'V Y `Y [Y b ž 'X U g g 'Y g '] a a Y f k] Y X Y f 'n i 'g W k Y f k] Y [Y b X Y b 'I b Z A ``Y b '_ca a h ž 'X] Y 'X i f W [Y g i b X \ Y] h `] W Y 'D f c V `Y a Y 'X Y f ': U \ f n Y i [ZØ \ f Y f 'j Y f i f g U W \ h k Y f X Y b '_o b b Y b " 8] Y 'K Y V g Y] h Y 'X Y g h U h] g "X Y 'k Y] g h X X U f U i Z \] b ž X U g g 'g c `W Y '8 U h Y b 'j c b '[f c "Y f '6 Y X Y i h i b ['g] b X ž 'i a 'X] Y G h f i _h i f Y b 'X Y g 'I b Z U ``[Y g W Y \ Y b g 'V Y g Y f 'j Y f g h Y \ Y b 'i b X [Y Y] [b Y h Y 'A U " b U \ a Y b 'n i f 'J Y f V Y g Y f i b ['X Y f 'J Y f_Y \ f g g] W Y f \ Y] h Y f [f Y] Z Y b 'n i '_O b b Y b "

8]Y '9f[YVb]ggY'Ui g'Ui gZØ\f`]W\Yb'GhUh]gh]_Yb'ni 'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Yb g]bX'Ui W\'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'; YgYhn[YVi b['gck]Y'X]Y J Yf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b['i bX'XYb'GhfU» YbVUi "'9]b'N]Y``X]YgYf GhUh]gh]_Yb']gh'Ygž'I bZU``i fgUW\Yb'ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX F]g]_cZU_hcfYb'ni 'UbU`mg]YfYb''Gc'_ObbYb'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'ZUhU`Yb I bZÀ``Ybž'k]Y'XYa '_Øfn`]W\']b': f]YXf]W\\ghUXh'[YgW\Y\YbYbž'Xi fW\Y]bY'[Yn]Y`hY', VYfUfVY]hi b['XYf'\DZfUghfi_hi f'i bX'ghÀf_YfY J cfgW\\f]ZhYb'j cf[YVYi [h'k YfXYb"

JYf`Yhni b[YbibXXYfYb5igk]f_ib[Yb

K]Y']b'X]YgYa :: U```k i fXYb'VY]'j YfgWk]YXYbYb'J Yf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Yb\\Ài Z]['a Y\fYfY'DYfgcbYb'j Yf`Yhnh"' +b': f]YXf]WkghUXh'k i fXY'X]YG]hi Uh]cb'YbhgWkÀfZhž'XU'g]Wk'X]Y'@YVYbg[YZU\f'ZØf'X]Y'J Yf`YhnhYbUi ggWk`cgg"'8YbbcWk'gc``hY'XYf'J cfZU``'U`g'YfbghYg'NY]WkYb[Yk YfhYh'k YfXYbž'i a 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]Y'G]WkYf\Y]h']aGhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni 'gWkÀfZYb"'@Ui h'bk "XY']gh'X]YDc`]nY]VYf]WkhgYfghUhhi b['ØVYf'gc`WkY'I bZÀ``Y'j cb'[fc»Yf6YXYi hi b[ži a 'X]Y'² ZZYbh`]Wk_Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'dchYbn]Y``Yb'; YZU\fYb

]a 'Ghfu» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni ']b Zcfa]YfYb"

±0 'X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[']gh'Yg'Ui W\'k]W\h][ž'X]Y'I fgUW\Yb 'ZØf gc 'W\Y'I bZÀ``Y'ni 'VY'Yi W\hYb'i bX'YbhgdfYW\YbXY'A U» bU\a Yb ni f'JYf\]bXYfi b['_ØbZh][Yf'J cfZÀ``Y'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"'8]Y'9fZUggi b[i bX'5i gk Yfhi b['j cb'I bZU``ghUh]gh]_Yb'g]bX'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY GW\f]hhYži a 'X]Y'JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'bUW\\U`h]['ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	a YX]n]b]gWXY; fØbXY
Cfh	: f]YXf]WXghUXhž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
J Y f`Y hnhY	
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a cdc"XY
	• k k k "bk "XY
	• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh