

8 fUa Uh]gWx Y 'F Ui a bch]b ' : ÒfXYfgWxi `Yb.  
? ]bXYf`YfbYb`]b`7cbhU]bYfb°

⇒ 'FYa g!A i ff! ? fY]g`[ ]Vh'Yg'U\_i hYb'F Ui a a Ub[ Y`]b  
: ÒfXYfgWxi `Yb" 'GWxi ``Y]hYf]b` < U » dUWXYf`k Ufbhj`cf`XYb  
: c`[ Yb`ZØf`GWx ØYf"



: Y`VUWx ž'8Yi hgWx `UbX`!` ⇒ 'FYa g!A i ff! ? fY]g`]gh`X]Y`@U[ Y`Ub  
XYb : ÒfXYfgWxi `Ybž'cZZ]n]Y`GcbXYfd`XU[ c [ ]gWXY`6]`Xi b[ g!`i bX  
6YfUhi b[ gnYbhfYb`fG66Nž`U`Ufa ]YfYbX" 'GWxi ``Y]hYf]b`? UhU  
< U » dUWXYf`j cb`XYf : fØVY`gWxi `Y : Y`VUWx `VYgWx fY]Vh`Y]bY  
XfUa Uh]gWx Y 'F Ui a bchž`X]Y`b]Wx h`Àb[ Yf`][ bcf]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb"  
GWx ØYf`a ØggYb`Ài Z[ ]b`7cbhU]bYf!`?`UggYbn]a a Yfb`YfbYbž`XU  
X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb`F`Ài a Y`b]Wx h`Ui gfY]WXYb" `8]YgYf`U\_i hY`A Ub[ Y`  
Ub`FUi a `i bX`@Y`f`f`ÀZhYb`Uh`VYfY]hg`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y  
@Y`fd`ÀbYž`X]Y`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`VYYb[ hYb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`b]Wx h`a Y`f  
j c`gh`ÀbX][ `i a [ YgYhnh`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"

8]Y`GWxi ``Y]hYf]b`Uh]a`GWxi `Ui ggWxi gg`XYg`? fY]ghU[ g`i a  
Xf]b[ YbXY`< ]Z`[ YVYhYb" `8Yf`FUi a bchghUbX`]gh`\_Y]b`bYi Yg

D\Àbca Yb/gY]hUW h:À\ fYb`k ]fX`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`\_f]h]gWk  
k U\ f[ Ybca a Ybž`c\`bY`XUgg`gdØfVUfY`J YfVYggYfi b[ Yb`]b`G]Wk h  
g]bX``8]Y`GWkØ`YfnU\`Yb`Ub`XYb` : ÒfXYfgWk i`Yb`YffY]Wk Yb  
a ]hh`Yfk Y]Y`FY`\_cfX\`Ò\`Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`8f]b[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`XYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_  
i bhYfghfY]Wk h" **Ghi hh[ UfhYf`B UWk f]Wk hYb`** VYf]Wk hYhYbž`X]Y  
DfcV`Ya Y`VYhfYZYb`Ui Wk`X]Y`Gh`XhY`GWk cfbXcfZ`i bX`A`i ff\UfXhž  
k Ug`X]Y`Bchk YbX][`\_Y]h`Y]bYg`i a ZUggYbXYb`5bgUhnYg`ni f`@Øgi b[  
XYf`?f]gY`XYi h]Wk`a UWk h"

## 5`\_hi Y``Y`9b hk ]W`\_i b[ Yb

8]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[ `XYf`FUi a g]hi Uh]cb`k ]fX`j cfUi gg]Wk h]Wk`Yfgh]a  
<YfVgh`&\$`\*`YfZc`[ Ybž`k Ug`@Y\`f`\_f`À`ZnY`i bX`GWkØ`Yf`j cf`[ fc»Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ghY``h`<U»dUWkYf`i bX`UbXYfY`GWk i``Y]hYf`]a  
?fY]g`j Yf`Ub[ Yb`Xf]b[ YbX`@Øgi b[ Ybž`i a`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`X]Y  
6YhfcZZYbYb`ni`j YfVYggYfb``8]Y`7cbhU]bYf`g]bX`bi f`Y]bY  
\_i fnZf]gh][`Y`A`U»bU\`a Yž`X]Y`b]Wk`h`X]Y`Ub[ Zf]gh][`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggY  
XYf`GWk i`Yb`UVXYW`Yb`\_Ubb"

8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k ]fX`Y]b`A`Ub[ Y``Ub`bchk YbX][`Yb`@Y\`f`\_f`À`ZnYb  
gdØfVUfž`XYf`X]Y`6]Xi b[ gUb[ YVchY`k Y]hYf`Y]bgWk f`Ab`\_h`GWk i`Yb  
]a`F`Ya`g!A`i`ff!`?fY]gž`X]Y`Ui Z`gcbXYfd`À`XU[ c[ ]gWkY` : ÒfXYfi b[  
Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bXž`ghY\`Yb`i bhYf`Ybcfa Ya`8fi W`ž`UX`À`ei UhY  
6]Xi b[ gVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`ni`[ Yk`À`\`f`Y]ghYb" **NJ K`** \YVh`\Yf] cfž`XUgg  
X]Yg`b]Wk`h`bi f`Y]b`\_c`\_U`Yg`DfcV`Ya`]ghž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wk`]b`k Y]hYfYb  
XYi hgWkYb`F`Y[ ]cbYb`À`\`b]Wk`[ Y`U[ YfhY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
VYghY`h"

, VYfV`]W`\_ni f`gcbXYfd`À`XU[ c[ ]gWk Yb  
: ÒfXYfi b[

8]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`XYf`GcbXYfd`À`XU[ c[ ]gWkYb` : ÒfXYfi b[ `]gh`b]Wk h  
]gc`Yfh`ni`VYhfUWk hYb``@Ui h`XYf`?`i`hi ga ]b]ghYf`\_cbZYfYbn`[ ]Vh  
Yg`i a ZUggYbXY`8UhYb`ni f`gcbXYfd`À`XU[ c[ ]gWkYb` : ÒfXYfi b[ `]b  
8Yi hgWk`UbXž`X]Y`gY]h`%`-`-`\_`cb]bi ]Yf`]Wk`YfZUggh`k YfXYb``8]YgY  
GhUh]gh]\_Yb`i a ZUggYb`X]Y` : ÒfXYfei chY`i bX`X]Y`6Ygi WkY`j`cb  
: ÒfXYfgWk i`Ybž`X]Y`ZØf`Y]bY`XYhU]``]YfhY`5bU`mgY`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`]b

XYb`G66N`i bYf`Ägg`]W`g]bX"8]Y`[ YgUa a Y`hYb`8UhYb`nY][ Ybž  
 XUgg`Y]bY`ghY][ YbXY`5bnU`j cb`GW`Ø`Yfb`Ui Z  
 gcbXYfdÄXU[ c[ ]gW`Y`A U» bU`a Yb`Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`]ghž`k Ug`XYb  
 8fi W`Ui Z`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb`GW`i`Yb`ni gÄ`h`]W`Yf`Ø`h"

≠g[ YgUa h] YfXYi h]W`Yb`X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghU`hi b[ `i bX`X]Y`U`hi Y`Yb  
 9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]a`FYa`g!A`i ff!`?fY]g`X]Y`Xf]b[ `]W`Y`B`chk`YbX][ `\_Y]hž  
 X]YgYa`H`Ya`U`a`Y`f`5i`Za`Yf`gUa`\_Y]h`ni`gW`Yb`\_Ybž`i`a`X]Y  
 6]Xi b[ gg]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`GW`Ø`Yf`a`]h: ÖfXYfVYXUfZ`bUW`U`h][ `ni  
 j`YfVYggYfb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	6]Xi b[ `gdc`]h]_
I`fgUW`Y	F`Ui`a`bchž`DYfgcbU`a`Ub[`Y`
C`fh	:`Y``VUW`ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "nj k "XY</li> <li>• k k k "ghi hh[ UfhYf!b UW`f]W`hYb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "_a _"cf[</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh