

# 9]bVfi Wk Y`Y`]b`A ]hhY`gUWk gYb. `Dc`]nY] gi Wk h`NYi [ Yb`]b`8 ÖVY`b`°

5a` " " ' † b ] ' & \$ & ) `YfY][ bYhYb`g]Wk`]b`8 ÖVY`b`i`bX  
A ]hhY`gUWk gYb`a` Y`fYfY`Dc`]nY]Y]bgÄhnYž`XUfi`bhYf`9]bVfØWkYž  
I`bZÄ`Y`i`bX`5`\_c`c`ZU`fhYb`"



5`ha ]hkh Y]XUž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a` ( " ' † b ] ' & \$ & ) `YfY][ bYhYb`g]Wk  
]b`A ]hhY`gUWk gYb`a` Y`fYfY`g]WkYf`Y]hgY`Yj`UbhY`J`cfZÄ`Yž`X]Y`j`cb  
XYf`Dc`]nY][`Ya`Y`XYh`k`i`fXYb`"9]b`VYgcbXYfg`gWk`YfYf`J`cfZU`"k`Uf  
Y]b`I`bZU`"Y]bYg`@\_k`!`:`U`fYfg`Ui`ZXYf`GhUUhghfU»`Y`VY]  
5`ha ]hkh Y]XUž`VYf]Wk`hYh`**K`Y`h`"8Yf`" ( !`Ä`f][`Y`i`:`U`fYf`k`Uf`a` ]h  
Y]bYa` `j`cf`Äi`Z][`Yb`5`\_c`c`k`Yfhj`cb`%ž+`Dfca` ]`Y`ghUf`\_  
U`\_c`c`]g]Yfh`"GY]b`GUhY`ni` [ `]\_Ua` `j`cb`XYf`i`:`U`fVU`b`UVž  
ØVYfgWk`i` [ `]g]Wk`i`bX`V`]YV`Ui`ZXYa` `8UWk`ei`Yf`ØVYf`X]Y`GhfU»`Y  
`Y][`Yb`"8Yf`GUWk`gWk`UXYb`Ub`i`:`U`fnYi` [ `i`bX`@UXi`b` [ `gi`a`a` ]Yfhg]Wk  
Ui`Zfi`bX`%` ( "\$\$\$`9i`fc`"8]Y`GhfU»`Y`a`i`gghY`j`cfØVYf` [`Y`YbX`]b  
VY]XY`F`]Wk`hi`b` [`Yb` [`YgdYffh`k`YfXYbž`k`i`fXY`Y`XcWk`Ua` `5VYbX  
k`]YXYf`ZFY][`Y` [`YVYb`"**

DUFU`Y`ni`X]YgYa`JcfZU``\_Ua`Yg]b`8ÖVY`b!NgWk UW\_k ]hn`ni  
Y]bYa`9]bVfi Wk`b`Y]b`9][ Yb\Y]a žVY]`XYa`Y]b`gWk YfYf`HfYgcf  
a ]h`6Uf[ Y`X`Ybhk YbXYh`k i fXY" `8Yf` ; YgUa hgWk UXYb`k ]fX`Ui Z  
a Y\fyfY`nY\bhUi gYbX`9i fc` [ YgWk`Åhnhž`X]Y`Dc`nY]`gi Wk`h`NYi [ Ybž  
k ]Y`GÅWk g]gWk Y`VYf]Wk hYh`

## I bZU``VYf]Wk hY`Ui`g`XYf`F`Y [ ]cb

⇒b`6YYfk U`XY`k i fXY`Y]b`J Yf`\_Y\fggWk`X`i a [ YZU\fyb" `9]bY  
` , !Å\f][ Y` : fUi`k i fXY`]b`Y]bYa`VYgWk`ÅX][ hYb`6A K`Ui Z[ Y[ f]ZYb"  
8Yf`GWk UXYb`VY`Åi Zh]g]Wk`Ui ZYhk U`\*"\$\$\$`9i fc" `5i Wk`VY]`Y]bYa  
gWk k YfYb` : U\ffUXi bZU``]b` : fY]VYf[ `j Yf`YhnhY`g]Wk`Y]b`\*% !Å\f][ Yf  
5i hcZU\fyfž`XYf`a ]h`Y]bYa`&\*!Å\f][ Yb`F`UXZU\fyf`\_c``X]YfhY" `8Yf  
GUWk gWk UXYb`k ]fX`Ui ZWU"`) "" \$ \$ `9i fc` [ YgWk`Åhnh`

⇒b`A ]hkh Y]XU`k i fXY`Y]b`) +!Å\f][ Yf`J`K`! : U\fyf`b`U\Y`XYf`GhUX`h`a ]h  
Y]bYf`6`i hU`\_c`c`\_c`bnYbh`fUh]cb`j`cb`&ž\$&`Dfca ]`Y`[ Yghc`ddh`"GY]bY  
6`i hdfc`VY`k i fXY`Ybh`bca`a`Yb`i`bX`XYf` : Ø\fyfgWk`Y]b  
g]Wk`Yf[ YghY``h`Ni`XYa`\_Ua`Yg]b`<U]b]Wk`Yb`ni`Y]bYa`k`Y]hYfYb  
gWk k YfYb`i`bZU``ž`U`g`Y]b`) % !Å\f][ Yf`G`\_c`XU! : U\fyf  
a`Ø[ `]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`Ui`g`[ Ygi`bX\Y]h]Wk`Yb` ; fØbXYb`j`cb`XYf`GhfU»`Y  
UV`\_Ua`i`bX`[ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`6`Ui`a`dfU``hY`

J`cb`k`Y]hYfYb`J`cfZÅ``Yb`VYf]Wk`hY`hY`X]Y`Dc`nY]ž`XUfi`bhYf`a`Y\fyfY  
9]bVfØWk`Y]b`8ÖVY`b!Ghc`W`\_U`i`gYb`i`bX`6fUb`Xgh]Zhi`b[ `]b` : fY]VYf[ ž  
VY]`XYf`i`bVY`\_Ubb`hY`Y]bYb`6f]Y`Z`\_UghYb`nYfgh`ØfhYb" `8]Y`gY  
9fY][ b]ggY`k`YfZYb`Y]b`GWk`U[ `]Wk`h`Ui`ZX]Y`Ub`U`hYb`XYb  
G]Wk`Yf\Y]hgd`fc`V`Ya`Y`]b`XYf`F`Y [ ]cb`

## GhUh]gh]gWk Y`< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`ni`f

### 5`\_c`c`d`fc`V`Ya`Uh]\_

8]Y`dfÅj`Ybh]j`Yb`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`[ Y[ Yb`U`\_c`c`VYX]b[ hY  
J`Yf`\_Y\fgi`bZÅ``Y`g]bX`b`chk`YbX][ ž`XU`Ui`h`XYa`F`c`VYfh`?`c`Wk  
⇒b`gh]hi`h`Yf\Ø`hY`5`\_c`c`k`YfhY`g][ b]Z`\_Ubb`XUg`F]g]\_c`ZØf`i`bZÅ``Y`  
Ghi`X]Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`VYfY]hg`UV`Y]bYa`6`i`hU`\_c`c`[ Y\U`h`j`cb`\$ž`  
Dfca ]`Y`X]Y`F`YU`\_h]cb`gnY]hYb`i`bX`X]Y` : U\fhØWk`h][ \_Y]h`ighUf`\_

VYY]bhfÅW h][ h'g]bX" 'J YfU bhk cfhi b[ gj c`Yg' < UbXY`b`]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`]gh`XU\Yf`i bUVX]b[ VUf"

⊖g[ YgUa hj YfXYi h]WYb`X]YgY`J cfZÅ`Y`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
ZØf`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]b`A ]hhY`gUWYgYb`i bX`X]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
i a ZUb[ fY]WYf`G]WYf`Y]hg!`i bX`DfÅj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	5`ha ]hkh Y]XUž`8Yi hgWY`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gUYWY g]gWY Y"XY</li><li>• k k k "k Y`h"XY</li><li>• k k k "f_"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh